

Notes and Brief Reports

Federal Grants to State and Local Governments, Fiscal Year 1976 and Transition Quarter*

During fiscal year 1976 the Federal Government disbursed nearly \$58 billion in the form of grants to State and local governments. This amount represented an increase of 19 percent over total 1975 grants, which went largely for the same programs. A 19-percent increase—to \$36 billion—was also recorded in grants for social welfare purposes. These grants made up 62 percent of all grants disbursements in 1976, the same proportion as in 1975. Still a third 19-percent increase occurred in grants for the public assistance programs. Their 1976 total approached \$17 billion, including \$8.6 billion for Medicaid.

Table 1 shows the amounts granted in each year back to fiscal year 1930, by major purpose. A State distribution of the 1976 grants by purpose is found in table 2.

Through fiscal year 1972 the grants data in the annual statistical series were limited to grants for cooperative Federal-State or Federal-local programs administered at the State and/or local level and to those programs in which the bulk of the funds is channeled through agencies of State and local governments. With the introduction of general revenue sharing in 1973, the definition was broadened to include that program, under which recipient governments may spend payments for almost any legal purpose for which their own money may be used.¹ "Block grants" were included in the series beginning with the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA) grants in 1974 and the community development block grants in 1975. Although \$10 billion was disbursed in the form of revenue sharing and block grants in 1976, the bulk (83 percent) of total grants still conforms to the

original definition. The grants included in the series continue to account for approximately 98 percent of total Federal aid to the States and localities.²

Within the social welfare grouping of \$36 billion are public assistance grants of \$16.6 billion (46 percent of social welfare grants and 29 percent of all grants); health grants of \$2.0 billion (6 percent of social welfare grants and 4 percent of all grants); education grants of \$4.0 billion (11 percent of social welfare grants and 7 percent of the total), grants for economic opportunity and manpower programs of \$7.2 billion (20 percent of social welfare grants and 12 percent of the total), and grants of \$6.0 billion for miscellaneous social welfare purposes. The latter category is composed chiefly of low-rent housing, \$1.6 billion, human development, formerly called vocational rehabilitation, \$1.5 billion; and several child and adult food programs, including the administration³ of food stamp distribution, \$2.6 billion.

Additional grants money for social welfare is included under the revenue sharing rubric. According to unpublished data from the Department of the Treasury's Office of Revenue Sharing, one-third of the \$7 billion "used" by the States and localities during Entitlement Period 6, which coincides with fiscal year 1976, went for purposes broadly defined as social welfare. About the same proportion has been used for similar purposes each year so far. Since recipient governmental units have 24 months after the end of each entitlement period to spend or obligate revenue sharing receipts, the amounts reported as "used" need not—and do not—coincide with Federal program disbursements in a given period. For 1976, these governments received \$6,238 million; they reported \$6,955 million as having been used.

Grants for all social welfare purposes with the exception of education were higher in 1976 than they were a year earlier. Economic oppor-

* Emergency grants and the value of grants in kind are included when they conform to these criteria. Excluded are shared revenues (State participation in income derived from Federal land within given States), Federal payments in lieu of taxes, loans, and programs in which States or localities act solely as agents of the Federal Government.

¹ For the treatment of food stamp benefit (bonus) payments, see Sophie R. Dales, "Federal Grants to State and Local Governments, Fiscal Year 1975: A Quarter Century Review," *Social Security Bulletin*, September 1976, page 24.

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¹ For a detailed description of general revenue sharing, see Sophie R. Dales, "General Revenue Sharing Program: A Closer Look," *Social Security Bulletin*, October 1974, pages 36-38.

tunity and manpower development grants rose 50 percent—the largest percentage increase of the year—for a gain of \$2.4 billion, second only to the \$2.6 billion increase for public assistance grants.

The reduction in Federal grants for education from \$4.7 billion in 1975 to \$4.0 billion in 1976 is accounted for partly by “bookkeeping”—the current nonseparability of data previously reported separately⁴—and partly by an actual decline of \$281 million in grants for educational development, elementary and secondary education, and higher education.

In 1976, grants for purposes other than social welfare accounted for \$2.2 billion or 38 percent of all grants—about the same proportion as a year earlier. Rises occurred in each category. Transportation was up 38 percent (to \$6.9 billion), urban affairs, 33 percent (\$3.9 billion), agriculture and natural resources, 10 percent (\$337 million), and miscellaneous grants, 17 percent (\$4.5 billion). General revenue sharing—which by statute is disbursed in approximately equal annual sums—rose from \$6.1 billion to \$6.2 billion.

Several new programs made their appearance among the 1976 grants disbursements. Under transportation, \$2.2 million was granted for railroad safety and assistance, and \$3.5 million for rail- and highway-crossings demonstration projects. In addition, \$5.3 million was disbursed for liquidation of contracts for “off systems roads,” a program not previously accorded separate listing in the Treasury source. A \$7.2 million program of grants by the Energy Research and Development Administration in three States (New Mexico, Tennessee, and Washington) was added to the miscellaneous grants group, and a \$0.5 billion program for innovative and experimental programs was added to the education group.

Two programs that were identified by the same source⁵ as “liquidated in 1975” reappear in 1976 with far smaller amounts but no further reference.

⁴Through 1975 the Treasury grants source reported separately on “human development” (formerly child development) and “social and rehabilitation services” (formerly vocational rehabilitation). In this series the former was grouped with education grants, the latter with grants for miscellaneous social welfare. For 1976, these consolidated disbursements are carried under miscellaneous social welfare since rehabilitation grants previously have been more than twice the size of total human development grants.

⁵See Department of the Treasury, *Federal Aid to States, Fiscal Year 1976*, page 18.

to liquidation. These programs are “neighborhood facilities” (\$43 million in 1975, \$22 million in 1976) and “open space land (acquisition)” (\$75 million in 1975, \$47 million in 1976). Both programs appear in this series with the urban affairs group.

Because of the shift in the start of the Federal Government’s fiscal year from July 1 to October 1, a separate table has been prepared for data from the end of the old fiscal year to the beginning of the new one. Table 3 presents grants by purpose and by State for this “transition quarter” (July 1–September 30, 1976). In the transition quarter, as in fiscal year 1976, about 62 percent of all grants were for social welfare programs, with the largest group being public assistance, followed by economic opportunity and manpower development. In both periods, about 41–43 percent of total grants disbursements were made under programs administered by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

COMPOSITION OF GROUPED GRANT CATEGORIES

The terminology for the individual grants programs, as listed below, is that used by the Treasury Department source. All references to years in this section (as throughout the article) are for Federal fiscal years ending June 30.

Revenue sharing—Under the State and Local Fiscal Assistance Act of 1972 as amended, general revenue sharing, 1973 to date.

Public assistance—All Federal-State assistance programs of income maintenance, medical and social services, demonstration projects, and administration, reported by aid category through 1968 and thereafter in various summary forms: Old-age assistance and aid to the blind, 1936–74; aid to families with dependent children, 1936 to date; aid to the permanently and totally disabled, 1951–74; medical assistance for the aged, 1961–70; aid to the aged, blind, or disabled, 1964–74; and medical assistance, 1966 to date.

Health—Promotion of welfare and hygiene of maternity and infancy, 1930; health services (delivery), formerly maternal and child health serv-

TABLE 1—Federal grants Total to State and local governments, by purpose, fiscal years 1930-76

[Amounts in millions]

Fiscal year	All grants ¹	Revenue sharing	Social welfare										All other	
			Total		Public assistance		Health	Education		Economic opportunity and manpower	Miscellaneous social welfare	Transportation		
			Amount	Percent of all grants	Amount	Percent of all grants		Amount	Percent of all grants			Amount		Percent of all grants
1930	\$100		\$23	23.2			(?)	\$22	21.8		\$1	\$76	75.5	\$1
1931	180		25	13.9				24	13.1		1	154	85.2	2
1932	214		26	12.1				24	11.3		2	186	87.1	2
1933	190		25	13.2				23	12.3		2	163	86.0	2
1934	1,803		24	1.4				22	1.2		2	222	12.3	1,557
1935	2,197		28	1.3				26	1.2		3	275	12.5	1,893
1936	1,015		107	10.5	\$28	2.8	\$4	37	3.7		37	224	22.1	684
1937	818		230	28.1	144	17.6	13	38	4.6		36	341	41.6	247
1938	790		365	46.2	216	27.3	15	48	6.1		86	247	31.2	178
1939	1,031		446	43.2	247	24.0	15	50	4.8		194	192	18.6	393
1940	967		531	54.9	271	28.0	22	51	5.2		187	165	17.0	272
1941	915		624	68.2	330	36.0	26	113	12.3		156	171	18.7	120
1942	926		694	74.9	375	40.4	29	151	16.3		139	158	17.1	74
1943	991		691	69.7	396	39.9	30	171	17.2		94	174	17.6	126
1944	983		700	71.3	405	41.2	60	136	13.8		99	144	14.7	138
1945	917		700	76.3	410	44.7	79	103	11.3		108	87	9.5	130
1946	844		701	83.1	439	52.0	71	58	6.8		133	75	8.8	68
1947	1,549		1,302	84.1	614	39.6	63	665	4.2		560	199	12.8	48
1948	1,581		1,229	77.8	718	45.4	55	120	7.6		335	324	20.5	28
1949	1,840		1,366	74.2	928	50.4	67	776	4.2		295	441	24.0	34
1950	2,212		1,731	78.2	1,123	50.8	123	82	3.7		402	462	20.8	20
1951	2,253		1,802	80.0	1,186	52.6	174	93	4.1		350	430	19.1	20
1952	2,329		1,854	79.6	1,178	50.6	187	156	6.7		333	463	19.4	23
1953	2,759		2,162	78.4	1,330	48.2	173	259	9.4		400	544	19.7	53
1954	2,958		2,346	79.3	1,438	48.6	140	248	8.4		518	556	18.8	57
1955	3,096		2,403	77.6	1,427	46.1	119	296	9.6		561	605	19.5	89
1956	3,441		2,615	76.0	1,455	42.3	133	276	8.0		751	757	22.0	69
1957	3,936		2,848	72.4	1,556	39.6	162	280	7.1		848	975	24.8	113
1958	4,794		3,095	64.6	1,795	37.4	176	308	6.4		816	1,561	32.5	138
1959	6,316		3,450	54.6	1,966	31.1	211	376	6.0		897	2,670	42.3	195
1960	6,838		3,610	52.8	2,059	30.1	214	441	6.5		896	2,999	43.9	229
1961	6,921		3,950	57.1	2,167	31.3	240	460	6.6		1,083	2,687	38.8	284
1962	7,703		4,585	58.9	2,432	21.6	263	491	6.4		1,348	2,841	36.9	327
1963	8,324		4,825	58.0	2,790	32.8	292	558	6.7	\$324	812	3,024	36.9	425
1964	9,774		5,352	54.8	2,944	30.1	322	579	5.9	413	1,094	3,709	38.0	712
1965	10,630		5,669	53.3	3,059	28.8	346	702	6.6	527	1,033	4,088	38.5	873
1966	12,519		7,630	61.0	3,528	28.2	365	1,590	12.7	1,131	1,016	4,029	32.2	840
1967	14,820		9,845	66.6	4,175	28.2	436	1,370	16.0	1,610	1,254	4,086	27.6	889
1968	18,168		12,449	68.5	5,319	29.3	823	2,719	15.0	2,050	1,538	4,284	23.6	1,435
1969	19,765		13,802	69.8	6,280	31.8	866	2,666	13.5	2,087	1,004	4,265	21.6	1,698
1970	23,576		16,545	70.2	7,445	31.6	1,043	3,016	12.8	2,565	2,476	4,475	18.6	2,556
1971	27,691		19,544	70.6	9,640	34.8	914	3,540	12.8	2,989	2,462	4,720	17.0	3,426
1972	33,361		24,572	73.7	13,090	39.2	991	4,283	12.8	3,482	2,725	4,786	14.3	4,003
1973	40,986	\$6,636	24,446	59.6	11,891	29.0	1,073	4,348	10.6	3,635	3,489	4,961	12.1	4,943
1974	42,174	6,106	25,427	60.3	12,666	30.0	1,239	4,059	9.6	3,594	3,869	4,765	11.3	5,876
1975	45,510	6,130	30,216	62.3	13,959	28.8	1,892	4,671	9.6	4,815	4,879	4,995	10.3	7,169
1976	57,838	6,238	35,891	62.1	16,621	28.7	2,026	4,038	7.0	7,204	6,002	6,893	11.9	8,814
Transition quarter ²	15,946	1,588	9,970	62.5	4,386	27.5	682	1,012	6.3	2,258	1,631	1,833	11.5	2,555

¹ On checks issued basis, or adjusted to that basis for most programs. Includes small amounts of adjustments and undistributed sums and grants under a few programs to American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. A full list of grants programs in each group appears at end of this article.

² Promotion of welfare and hygiene of maternity and infancy, \$9,552.

³ Quarter between end of fiscal year 1976 (June 30) and beginning of fiscal year 1977 (Oct 1, 1976).

Source: *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances of the United States Government and agency reports*, Beginning 1969, Department of the Treasury, *Federal Aid to States, Fiscal Year*.

ices, services for crippled children, and public health services, 1936 to date, venereal disease control, 1941-71, emergency maternity and infant care, 1943-49 and 1951, construction of community (health) facilities, 1945 and 1954-56, tuberculosis control, 1945-71, cancer control, 1948-71, mental health research and services (activities), 1948-74, hospital survey and construction, 1948-72, heart disease control, 1950-64, construction of heart disease research facilities and industrial waste studies, 1950-53, construction of cancer

research facilities, 1950-54, emergency poliomyelitis vaccination, 1956-61, water pollution control (sanitary engineering and environmental health activities), 1957-66, health research construction, 1957-72, chronic diseases and health of the aged, 1962-71, radiological, urban, and industrial health, 1963-69, vaccination assistance, 1964, preventive health services (formerly communicable disease activities), 1964 to date; dental health, 1965-71 and 1975, air pollution control, 1965-70, nursing services, 1966-71, medical care services,

1967, health services planning and development (formerly comprehensive health planning and services, community health services, and construction of hospital, health education, and health research facilities), 1968-74, regional medical services, 1968-71, child welfare services, 1969-70, environmental control, and special health services, 1970, patient care, 1970 and 1972-74; Indian health, 1972 to date, and health resources, and

alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health, 1975 to date

Education—Colleges for agriculture and mechanic arts, 1930-71, cooperative vocational education, and American Printing House for the Blind, 1930 to date; cooperative State research (agricultural experiment stations), 1930-67, agricultural extension work, 1930 to date, State

TABLE 2—Federal grants to State and local governments, by purpose and by State, fiscal year 1976

State	All grants	Revenue sharing	Social welfare						Transportation	Urban affairs	Agriculture and natural resources	Miscellaneous
			Total	Public assistance	Health	Education	Economic opportunity and manpower	Miscellaneous social welfare				
Total	\$57,838,403	\$6,238,146	\$35,891,256	\$16,620,880	\$2,026,330	\$4,037,992	\$7,203,993	\$6,002,061	\$6,894,651	\$3,946,983	\$336,661	\$4,530,807
United States	57,112,429	6,238,142	35,338,111	16,548,920	978,820	3,972,521	7,010,342	5,827,508	6,864,571	3,909,758	333,198	4,428,648
Alabama	974,834	101,931	593,652	214,861	33,106	93,632	112,942	139,121	139,696	54,936	8,301	76,318
Alaska	307,332	9,395	132,591	23,821	4,439	56,000	32,164	16,167	135,018	4,021	5,296	21,011
Arizona	524,371	65,977	274,847	34,900	30,820	68,435	84,474	56,208	122,324	26,069	3,460	31,694
Arkansas	607,608	65,556	379,796	153,571	28,073	55,069	76,433	68,651	70,603	32,372	12,395	40,886
California	5,765,896	656,518	3,896,162	2,094,711	135,284	370,175	796,038	499,954	433,719	360,858	12,671	403,968
Colorado	693,104	68,253	360,439	139,779	42,762	63,406	63,808	50,688	123,136	32,240	4,870	43,164
Connecticut	719,698	84,085	449,293	197,077	23,454	45,106	102,484	79,172	54,162	88,336	2,940	40,882
Delaware	158,800	19,015	84,017	31,197	4,952	11,590	19,716	16,562	24,858	11,232	2,021	17,637
District of Columbia	516,354	26,655	340,562	134,894	50,707	45,024	64,727	45,210	33,877	55,960	205	59,095
Florida	1,520,213	198,222	932,517	294,780	68,038	128,725	242,686	208,288	169,215	69,013	5,949	145,297
Georgia	1,414,459	132,847	802,609	382,346	33,725	102,684	149,578	184,326	191,624	119,967	8,335	109,027
Hawaii	306,383	27,548	165,021	65,118	11,064	27,638	33,784	27,427	61,445	21,290	2,210	28,869
Idaho	257,091	24,900	135,603	47,349	6,773	18,702	33,167	29,614	64,401	7,313	3,503	21,369
Illinois	2,783,987	243,936	1,778,168	941,680	69,105	193,898	297,951	275,534	395,925	187,919	9,633	168,406
Indiana	989,413	128,511	579,806	213,745	33,544	65,618	150,088	110,911	135,985	54,389	5,714	85,008
Iowa	654,220	83,665	346,792	168,292	20,848	51,158	60,727	45,767	121,113	30,944	9,389	62,323
Kansas	514,457	67,790	286,568	122,904	16,351	46,050	48,063	53,170	93,190	33,875	9,141	33,887
Kentucky	1,006,918	101,631	589,223	256,151	42,912	73,068	102,117	114,975	154,691	41,607	10,523	109,243
Louisiana	1,127,923	137,488	722,512	308,680	39,414	89,977	131,787	152,654	168,730	27,270	7,429	64,494
Maine	364,866	39,982	205,250	99,525	13,561	21,812	39,086	31,281	33,927	62,108	2,710	30,884
Maryland	1,115,986	124,662	630,932	273,068	78,241	79,544	102,652	97,517	164,176	72,416	4,442	119,358
Massachusetts	1,815,421	204,022	1,223,914	607,509	74,157	91,378	229,971	170,902	100,116	173,593	3,554	105,222
Michigan	2,608,198	265,453	1,740,523	949,525	75,429	149,810	392,036	373,723	259,401	147,638	8,106	187,026
Minnesota	1,083,760	130,322	632,601	325,661	38,083	59,590	120,894	88,373	145,109	76,719	5,446	93,493
Mississippi	774,278	95,456	488,675	137,359	34,741	66,200	80,446	169,929	92,490	31,668	19,766	46,217
Missouri	1,030,890	121,048	597,271	199,093	43,557	89,027	132,727	122,867	152,121	60,359	9,063	101,033
Montana	278,546	24,107	136,573	47,570	7,338	22,798	34,840	24,027	83,665	9,392	5,426	19,383
Nebraska	393,823	42,001	216,239	83,078	16,857	45,009	42,608	28,689	75,972	9,350	6,449	44,812
Nevada	191,704	14,394	102,928	24,270	7,537	12,511	31,678	26,932	51,002	1,673	1,995	19,712
New Hampshire	209,953	20,017	109,637	43,868	8,486	13,617	21,471	22,195	30,707	8,673	2,275	38,644
New Jersey	1,855,138	197,402	1,161,270	549,285	51,071	95,043	283,867	182,004	95,789	189,936	2,632	208,109
New Mexico	399,164	39,878	237,373	67,157	19,838	54,382	46,830	49,166	66,072	20,175	7,080	28,586
New York	6,406,680	710,297	4,408,211	2,690,089	200,747	229,550	670,417	617,408	263,086	606,695	6,546	411,845
North Carolina	1,267,858	155,600	792,832	287,617	46,136	114,320	174,075	170,684	163,736	61,812	9,640	84,238
North Dakota	200,192	19,625	104,873	29,528	9,707	20,575	23,228	21,835	50,317	7,147	3,502	14,728
Ohio	2,127,986	206,090	1,318,138	560,055	78,754	126,121	292,811	240,397	208,076	158,106	8,552	179,624
Oklahoma	682,815	70,213	446,185	196,412	21,767	67,540	73,989	86,477	73,206	31,030	16,282	45,899
Oregon	706,063	65,514	377,716	167,563	18,299	40,771	97,571	53,512	165,274	23,154	5,906	68,499
Pennsylvania	3,110,267	334,177	1,840,529	933,616	110,734	172,566	306,306	267,307	356,589	325,306	8,970	244,696
Rhode Island	310,112	27,380	214,790	98,980	10,321	22,906	50,603	31,775	24,670	21,543	1,547	20,182
South Carolina	690,778	88,343	441,616	147,194	28,818	70,799	101,861	92,944	86,570	18,409	4,763	50,897
South Dakota	224,016	25,614	116,376	39,386	4,699	24,355	25,109	22,827	55,303	10,858	3,259	12,606
Tennessee	1,047,446	117,956	604,782	234,022	35,799	77,761	127,161	130,039	164,933	62,908	7,142	89,726
Texas	2,592,606	305,420	1,638,156	690,767	97,411	255,143	298,612	296,323	358,982	103,591	23,214	163,143
Utah	349,636	37,043	190,209	69,800	22,815	28,294	43,800	25,490	82,467	17,047	3,630	19,140
Vermont	174,980	19,123	99,114	50,949	-7,532	11,141	22,643	21,913	35,827	3,349	1,815	15,752
Virginia	1,183,156	134,226	622,677	245,920	27,834	124,813	113,175	110,935	187,894	90,185	6,749	141,420
Washington	909,235	91,135	599,421	249,401	36,341	70,339	165,133	78,207	140,445	37,396	4,369	81,469
West Virginia	687,009	58,311	318,459	105,194	19,919	35,147	66,262	91,937	189,874	16,178	6,087	98,100
Wisconsin	1,160,225	159,125	759,930	447,863	38,586	68,980	126,136	78,365	123,104	38,198	6,716	73,152
Wyoming	128,453	10,272	44,807	11,749	3,383	10,628	9,603	9,394	61,089	1,849	2,582	7,854
Outlying areas												
Puerto Rico	615,207		468,142	67,932	28,124	51,067	169,368	151,651	22,756	33,865	2,847	87,597
Virgin Islands	48,894		40,728	2,336	17,123	3,371	5,561	12,337	2,070	1,104	261	4,731
Other	61,873		44,302	1,675	2,268	11,024	18,767	10,578	5,668	2,153	340	9,862

TABLE 3—Federal grants to State and local governments, by purpose, and by State, transition quarter between fiscal years 1976 and 1977

[In thousands]

State	All grants	Revenue sharing	Social welfare						Transportation	Urban affairs	Agriculture and natural resources	Miscellaneous
			Total	Public assistance	Health	Education	Economic opportunity and manpower	Miscellaneous social welfare				
Total	\$15 945 819	\$1,587,645	\$9 969,550	\$4 386 477	\$681 894	\$1 012 222	\$2 257,657	\$1,631,300	\$1 835,460	\$1,067,937	\$93,228	\$1,393,991
United States	15 758 574	1,587,645	9 834 717	4 372 064	668 702	992 211	2,202,565	1,599 175	1,826,542	1 049 793	91,438	1,368,439
Alabama	296 994	25 604	156 846	58 056	11 733	22 629	34 711	29 717	59,721	29 626	2 503	22 604
Alaska	87 439	2 208	26 490	4 422	3,586	5,566	7,525	5 391	50 409	1 935	1 099	5 248
Arizona	133 003	16,372	81,520	11,797	-14 787	46 234	22,591	15,685	18,819	5,677	1,435	9 200
Arkansas	149,707	16,510	98 771	39,690	10 245	13 832	24 120	10 884	13 769	7 002	4,722	8 933
California	1 418,871	164 839	1 007 521	529 679	23 904	78 816	243 158	131 964	62,444	73 871	2 403	107,793
Colorado	175 675	17 297	96 181	43,360	9,946	10 267	19 173	13,435	39 736	8 230	931	13 300
Connecticut	191,818	21 377	121,715	52 468	8 639	8 442	33,224	18 962	10 335	31 091	456	6 844
Delaware	50 430	4 787	25 955	7 832	3 704	5 024	5,702	3 693	7 251	1,558	694	10,185
District of Columbia	172 980	6 662	88 159	25 440	23,071	12 841	22 030	4 777	12,147	49 704	156	16 152
Florida	422 403	50,159	240,270	75 491	22,803	26 164	72,678	43,134	38,571	23,692	1 034	68 677
Georgia	341,096	33,416	218 254	92,433	16,048	26 106	47,499	36,168	23,756	47,311	2,061	16,298
Hawaii	77,664	6,967	42,538	18 533	4,011	3 788	10 820	5 386	15 181	1 203	796	10,989
Idaho	70 703	6,324	35 750	13 065	2 535	6 475	9 391	4 284	15,734	1 951	1 393	9 551
Illinois	775 008	80,444	461 145	238 968	19 225	37 284	111,678	54 000	139,568	25 737	2,554	65,620
Indiana	282 883	32 236	151,753	55 442	11 628	20 295	46 850	17,508	44 847	15 796	1 375	36 876
Iowa	183,655	20,711	103 363	53 790	7 791	11 130	21 702	8 940	31,168	8 867	2 559	16,897
Kansas	122 996	14 602	68 027	33 601	4,113	7,550	17,154	5,609	17,611	10 277	2,868	9 561
Kentucky	270 522	2,768	168 239	76 946	21 421	15,725	33,289	20 858	22,758	28 241	3 147	23 369
Louisiana	330 089	34 238	219,020	99 154	25 091	17,754	42 792	35 129	50 220	8 616	2 206	14,889
Maine	88,598	10,176	54 828	25,579	6,146	3,524	11 837	7 742	12 413	3,449	622	7,110
Maryland	318,150	31,544	149,419	77,050	-15 602	31 576	42,578	31 817	52 598	32 962	791	50,836
Massachusetts	471,557	51 622	339 544	168 428	25 084	19 404	64,920	61 708	24,428	27,965	1,168	26 830
Michigan	674 171	66 434	438 706	232 107	23 361	31,170	113 464	38,614	71,974	28 944	1 735	66,378
Minnesota	322 385	33 246	187,201	96,857	14 597	12 355	37 857	25 534	50 536	18,842	1,746	30,814
Mississippi	201,577	23 692	124 167	34,639	10 495	13 042	23 849	42,142	24 825	9 069	4,716	15 108
Missouri	312 438	30 579	166 117	54 299	17,193	18,361	43,817	32,447	50 586	32 540	2,803	29 810
Montana	75 045	5 928	34,413	10 802	2,889	5 014	11 298	4 410	28 647	1 577	1 852	2 628
Nebraska	124 114	10,353	65 188	23 369	11 753	9 564	11,960	8 552	23 686	2,608	2 800	19 279
Nevada	47 686	3 718	28 402	7 481	4,908	2 261	9 326	4 426	10 561	1 040	368	3 597
New Hampshire	57,242	5,007	33,168	12,108	4,613	2,940	6 650	6 857	9 968	1 481	548	7,070
New Jersey	519 160	49 619	320 683	138,491	21,574	19,417	78,775	62,426	31 395	47,505	1,101	68,867
New Mexico	86 327	9 894	54,836	17 325	6 644	10,419	13 764	6 784	12 429	4 378	818	3 872
New York	1 823,965	179 270	1,313 634	638 809	110 644	152 534	225 435	186,309	80,159	123,615	1,410	125 877
North Carolina	340 548	38,811	227 047	80 580	17,217	24,353	53,386	51,511	35,578	14 910	1,959	22,243
North Dakota	63 960	4 861	26 157	7 784	3 835	3 046	8 449	3 043	23 378	2 336	1 648	5 580
Ohio	613,724	64,832	413 207	219 287	28 746	26 110	90,555	48,509	52,069	38 518	2,281	42 817
Oklahoma	208 692	17 589	125,470	59 687	15,978	11 028	24 911	13,886	18 434	34 991	3 818	8 390
Oregon	179,328	16,783	102 739	48,059	5 245	8 283	29 248	11 904	29 357	15,483	1 160	13 806
Pennsylvania	867 579	84,240	509 463	253 203	33,176	35,921	121,157	66,006	84,873	106,531	3,201	79,271
Rhode Island	90,833	6,856	62 100	29 522	2,452	6,485	16,173	7,468	2,666	8,719	361	10 131
South Carolina	173 326	22 326	115 580	41 627	7 226	14 391	31,243	21,103	14,093	3 092	883	17,362
South Dakota	61 601	6,381	28 990	11,438	944	4,618	7,359	4,631	18 554	3 897	1 092	2 687
Tennessee	278 780	29,290	157,502	59 166	14 734	15 446	37 372	30 794	32,769	22 370	1,390	35,462
Texas	644 424	77,169	414,641	164,960	37 203	65 119	93 513	53 840	66,535	32,109	5,244	48,726
Utah	96 144	9 331	48 465	21 931	5,597	4,900	13 813	3 224	26,088	1,911	1,476	6 873
Vermont	61 252	4 924	32,593	15,718	1,819	3,419	6 969	4,668	8 888	9 542	396	4 909
Virginia	290 868	32,502	147,635	57 797	12,159	23 647	34,652	19 980	55 037	10 233	3,442	42 219
Washington	257 331	23 162	163 860	67 378	11,949	14 133	47,914	21 986	32,485	13,786	1,496	23 042
West Virginia	175 436	14 249	75 170	28,291	6 040	8 291	19,713	12,835	48,470	6,446	2 435	28,686
Wisconsin	324 580	40,190	211,493	134,764	4 878	12,310	39,199	20,642	33,410	7 427	1,707	30,353
Wyoming	40,596	2,506	12,276	3,411	868	3,068	3 460	1,469	21,471	1,102	596	2 685
Outlying areas												
Puerto Rico	153 287		119 271	13 408	11,748	14,556	51 084	28 471	5 874	17,580	1,602	8 960
Virgin Island	7 694		5 319	531	726	387	2 049	1,626	336	206	98	1,679
Other	26,228		10,190	474	715	5,064	1,960	1 987	696	300	88	12,955

marine schools, 1930-69 and 1971 to date, education emergency grants, 1936-41, training defense workers, 1941-46, schools assistance (maintenance and operation) in federally affected areas, 1950 to date, White House Conference on Education, 1955, defense education, 1959-70, educational improvement for the handicapped, 1960 to date higher education facilities construction, 1965-70,

adult education, 1965-67, elementary, secondary, and higher education activities, 1966 to date, equal education opportunity, 1966-72; Teacher Corps, 1968-70, health manpower education and utilization, 1968-74, manpower development institutional training (formerly classroom instruction), 1969-73, emergency school assistance, and educational professions development, 1971 to

date, human (formerly child) development, 1972-75, Indian education, 1975 to date, and innovative and experimental programs, 1976

Economic opportunity and manpower—State administrative expenses (formerly employment security administration), 1963 to date, manpower development activities and related programs, 1963-73, work experience and training, and community action, 1965 to date, Neighborhood Youth Corps, 1965-73, adult training and development, 1967-70, work incentive activities, 1969 to date, concentrated employment, 1971-73, public service (careers) employment, employment services, and equal employment opportunity, 1971 to date, Operation Mainstream, 1971-73, public employment, 1972, emergency employment assistance and minority business development, 1973 to date, Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA) activities, 1974 to date, and job opportunities, and public service employment, 1975

Miscellaneous social welfare—Vocational rehabilitation, 1930-68, State homes for disabled soldiers and sailors, 1930-64, employment service administration, 1934-43 and 1947-62, child welfare services, 1936-68 and 1971 to date, unemployment insurance administration, and funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (formerly removal of surplus agricultural commodities), 1936 to date, school lunch, 1940-68, Federal annual contributions to public housing authorities, 1940-62, and low rent public housing, 1963 to date, community-war-service day care, 1943, veterans' re-use housing, 1947-61, administration of veterans' unemployment and self-employment allowances, 1948-53, veterans' on-the-job training supervision, 1948-64, value of commodities furnished by Commodity Credit Corporation, 1950-71, and CCC price support donations, 1973, defense public housing, 1954, school and special milk, 1955-68, distribution of certain tax collections to State accounts in the unemployment trust fund, 1956-58, White House Conference on Aging, 1960-61, Federal share of food stamps redeemed, 1962-70, housing demonstration, 1964-65, Veterans Administration programs (1965 to date—including, as each started, State homes and nursing homes for disabled soldiers and sailors, extended-care facilities, hospitals, and health manpower training facilities—and, 1965-67, vet-

erans' on-the-job training), child nutrition, 1969 to date; mental retardation, 1969-70, Indian affairs and State administration of food stamp program, 1971 to date, human development, 1976 (formerly social and rehabilitation services, 1973 to date, and earlier reported as Administration on Aging, 1966-72, juvenile delinquency prevention and control, 1969-72, maternal and child health and welfare, 1972, rehabilitation services and facilities, 1969-72, and research, training, administration, and demonstration projects associated largely with vocational rehabilitation, 1969-72), farm homes, 1973-74, and drug-abuse prevention, 1974 to date

Transportation—Cooperative construction of rural post roads, 1930-40, Federal-aid highways (regular and emergency, prewar and postwar) and trust fund activities, restoration of roads and bridges, flood relief, secondary and feeder roads, grade-crossing elimination, 1931 to date, National Industrial Recovery Act highway activities, 1934-44, 1947-49, and 1951, emergency relief activities, 1936-44 and 1952, access roads, flight strips, and strategic highway network, 1942-57 and 1959, public land highways, 1943 to date, payment of claims, 1946-52, war damage in Hawaii, 1948-56; reimbursement of D C highway fund, 1955-58; Federal airport program and forest highways, 1958 to date, Appalachia highways, 1966-67; highway beautification and control of outdoor advertising, highway safety, and landscaping and scenic enhancement, 1967 to date, State boating safety assistance and natural-gas pipeline safety, 1972 to date, railroad safety and assistance, rail- and highway-crossings demonstration projects, and liquidation of off systems roads, 1976

Urban affairs—Community facilities, 1945-49, slum clearance and urban renewal, 1953 to date, defense community facilities and services, 1953 and 1955-60, urban planning assistance, 1956 to date, open space land, 1964 to date, mass transportation, 1965 to date, neighborhood facilities, and water and sewer facilities, 1967 to date, model cities and advance land acquisition, 1968 to date, metropolitan development, 1969-72, urban transportation, 1969 to date, Urban Mass Transportation Administration and community development training, 1973 to date, and community development block grants, 1975

Agriculture and natural resources—Forest-fire cooperation, 1930-51, cooperative distribution of forest planting stock, 1930-44, reclamation, 1936, wildlife (and fish) restoration (and management), 1939 to date, supply and distribution of farm labor, 1943-49, State and private forestry cooperation, 1945-64, cooperative projects in marketing, 1948 to date, flood and forest-fire control, 1949-53, watershed protection and flood control and prevention, 1954 to date, drought relief, 1954-57, basic (agriculture) scientific research, 1965-68 and 1971-73, forest protection, utilization, and restoration, 1965-73, land and water conservation, 1956-66, water resources research, 1966 to date, commercial fisheries research and development, 1967-70, Water Resources Council, 1967 to date, cooperative State research service (formerly agricultural experiment stations, listed with education grants through 1967), and meat and poultry inspection, 1968 to date, domestic farm labor, 1968-69, cropland adjustment, 1969 to date, and mineral resources conservation and development, 1971-72

Miscellaneous—Civil Work Administration advances, 1934, Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 1934-38, Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works, 1931-41; Public Works Administration, 1942-44, war public works, 1942-49 (including liquidation), public works advance planning, 1947-49, disaster and emergency relief and State preparedness, 1949-51 and 1953 to date, industrial waste studies, and defense public works, 1950, civil defense and preparedness, 1952 to date, libraries and community services, 1957 to date, waste treatment works construction, 1957-70 and 1973, civil defense research and development, 1959-61, National Science Foundation facilities, 1958, small business research and management counseling, 1959-66 (including liquidation), area redevelopment assistance and public facilities, 1963-67, accelerated public works, 1963 to date, educational television, 1965-66 and 1968-69, rural water and waste disposal, 1966 to date, arts and humanities activities, 1966-68, Department of Commerce State technical services, 1966-70, Appalachian assistance and regional development and law enforcement assistance, 1966 to date, economic development facilities, technical and community assistance, and National Foundation on the Arts and the Humanities, 1967

to date, economic development planning and research, 1968-71 and 1973, environmental protection construction, operations, research, and facilities, oceanic and atmospheric research, development, and facilities, Corporation for Public Broadcasting, and preservation of historic properties, 1971 to date, intergovernmental personnel assistance, and US Travel Service, 1972 to date, Regional Action Planning Commission, Occupational Safety and Health Administration, and new community assistance, 1973 to date, mine health and safety, 1973, mines and minerals, 1974, coastal zone management, 1974 to date, economic development planning technical assistance, 1975 to date, and energy research and development, 1976

Research Grants Studies

Sections 702 and 1110 of the Social Security Act authorize extramural research projects in the broad areas of social security. The Social Security Administration provides funding through grants to nonprofit organizations and through contracts with both nonprofit and profitmaking organizations. From time to time, as projects are completed, the BULLETIN publishes summaries of research findings. A summary of a completed project (Grant No 57842) is presented below.

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KINSHIP AND SOCIAL SECURITY IN A MICRONESIAN SOCIETY

This study of the effects of socioeconomic change on aging and family life in the Lukunor community in Micronesia was conducted by Keith M Marshall and Mark Borthwich of the University of Iowa. The de facto population of Lukunor Islet is about 500, but at least 600 others who trace their ancestry to this one-half square mile islet are living in the district centers of Truk and Ponape.

Acculturative influences began on Lukunor more than a century and a half ago when European and American ships first stopped at the islet