

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–2002

Type of coverage and service	1967	1975	1980	1990	2000	2002
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	19,521	22,790	25,515	30,948	34,261	34,698
Hospital Insurance	19,494	22,472	25,104	30,464	33,841	34,275
Supplementary Medical Insurance	17,893	21,945	24,680	29,685	32,602	32,955
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	27,833	29,529
Hospital Insurance	--	--	--	--	27,422	29,109
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	26,174	27,786
<i>Persons served (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	7,154	12,032	16,271	24,809	25,486	27,117
Hospital Insurance	3,960	4,963	6,024	6,367	6,361	6,739
Inpatient hospital	3,601	4,913	5,951	5,906	5,975	6,308
Skilled nursing services	354	260	248	615	1,390	1,526
Home health services ^a	126	329	675	1,818	1,325	1,428
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	514	620
Supplementary Medical Insurance	6,523	11,762	16,099	24,687	25,256	26,900
Physicians' and other medical services	6,415	11,396	15,627	24,193	24,846	26,525
Outpatient services	1,511	3,768	6,629	14,055	18,159	19,691
Home health services ^a	118	161	302	38	1,081	998
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	367	528	638	802	916	918
Hospital Insurance	203	221	240	209	232	232
Inpatient hospital	185	219	237	194	218	217
Skilled nursing services	18	12	10	21	51	52
Home health services ^a	7	15	27	60	48	49
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	19	21
Supplementary Medical Insurance	365	536	652	832	965	968
Physicians' and other medical services	359	519	633	815	949	955
Outpatient services	77	172	269	474	694	709
Home health services ^a	7	7	12	1	41	36
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	4,239	12,689	29,134	88,778	148,488	182,303
Hospital Insurance	2,967	9,209	20,353	54,244	87,549	105,384
Inpatient hospital	2,659	8,840	19,583	48,952	72,041	83,246
Skilled nursing services	274	233	331	1,886	10,066	13,546
Home health services ^a	26	136	440	3,406	2,679	4,382
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	2,763	4,211
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,272	3,481	8,871	34,533	60,939	76,919
Physicians' and other medical services	1,224	3,050	7,361	27,379	44,506	55,126
Outpatient services	38	374	1,261	7,077	12,588	17,518
Home health services ^a	17	56	159	78	3,845	4,275
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	592	1,055	1,791	3,578	5,826	6,723
Hospital Insurance	749	1,855	3,379	8,520	13,763	15,638
Inpatient hospital	738	1,799	3,291	8,289	12,057	13,197
Skilled nursing services	774	896	1,336	3,068	7,242	8,877
Home health services ^a	204	413	652	1,874	2,022	3,069
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	5,375	6,792
Supplementary Medical Insurance	195	296	545	1,399	2,413	2,859
Physicians' and other medical services	191	268	471	1,132	1,791	2,078
Outpatient services	25	99	190	503	693	890
Home health services ^a	145	347	526	2,033	3,557	4,284

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–2002—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1967	1975	1980	1990	2000	2002
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</i>					
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	217	557	1,142	2,869	5,335	6,174
Hospital Insurance	152	410	811	1,781	3,193	3,620
Inpatient hospital	137	394	780	1,607	2,627	2,860
Skilled nursing services	14	11	13	62	367	465
Home health services ^a	1	6	18	112	98	151
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	101	145
Supplementary Medical Insurance	71	159	356	1,163	2,328	2,768
Physicians' and other medical services	69	139	298	922	1,700	1,984
Outpatient services	2	17	51	238	481	630
Home health services ^a	1	2	6	3	147	154

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 2000, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

... = not applicable; -- = not available.

- a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- b. The hospice care benefit was enacted in 1982. Therefore, for calendar years 1967, 1975, and 1980, hospice services were not applicable.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–2002

Type of coverage and service	1974	1975	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,928	2,168	2,963	3,255	5,371	5,567	5,805
Hospital Insurance	1,928	2,168	2,963	3,255	5,370	5,567	5,804
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,745	1,959	2,719	2,943	4,768	4,934	5,133
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	4,907	5,172	5,449
Hospital Insurance	--	--	--	--	4,907	5,172	5,448
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	4,304	4,539	4,777
<i>Persons served (thousands)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	792	975	1,760	2,390	4,096	4,358	4,637
Hospital Insurance	400	475	728	680	964	1,031	1,098
Inpatient hospital	397	472	721	644	942	1,009	1,072
Skilled nursing services	8	8	9	23	78	86	95
Home health services ^a	15	22	51	122	119	123	137
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	27	28	32
Supplementary Medical Insurance	740	924	1,723	2,365	4,057	4,319	4,599
Physicians' and other medical services	691	865	1,631	2,249	3,917	4,187	4,468
Outpatient services	296	399	909	1,496	2,870	3,090	3,324
Home health services ^a	9	13	25	^c	110	100	109
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	411	450	594	734	835	843	851
Hospital Insurance	208	219	246	209	196	199	202
Inpatient hospital	206	218	243	198	192	195	197
Skilled nursing services	4	4	3	7	16	17	17
Home health services ^a	8	10	17	38	24	24	25
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	6	5	6
Supplementary Medical Insurance	424	471	634	804	943	952	963
Physicians' and other medical services	396	442	600	764	910	922	935
Outpatient services	170	204	334	508	667	681	696
Home health services ^a	5	7	9	^c	26	22	23
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,049	1,509	4,478	11,239	25,773	29,680	33,108
Hospital Insurance	694	987	2,765	6,694	14,114	16,039	17,609
Inpatient hospital	681	968	2,714	6,346	13,156	14,794	16,136
Skilled nursing services	7	9	13	85	555	711	817
Home health services ^a	6	10	38	264	239	345	406
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	164	189	249
Supplementary Medical Insurance	355	522	1,713	4,545	11,660	13,641	15,499
Physicians' and other medical services	206	295	997	2,831	6,968	8,187	9,146
Outpatient services	145	221	701	1,714	4,198	4,988	5,828
Home health services ^a	3	5	16	^c	493	467	525
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</i>							
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,324	1,548	2,544	4,703	6,292	6,810	7,140
Hospital Insurance	1,735	2,077	3,798	9,847	14,641	15,557	16,037
Inpatient hospital	1,714	2,051	3,765	9,849	13,966	14,662	15,052
Skilled nursing services	936	1,049	1,571	3,702	7,115	8,267	8,600
Home health services ^a	399	478	733	2,156	2,008	2,805	2,964
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	6,074	6,750	7,781
Supplementary Medical Insurance	479	565	994	1,922	2,874	3,158	3,370
Physicians' and other medical services	298	341	611	1,259	1,779	1,955	2,047
Outpatient services	490	554	771	1,146	1,463	1,614	1,753
Home health services ^a	345	420	619	^c	4,482	4,670	4,817

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–2002—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1974	1975	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	544	696	1,511	3,453	5,252	5,739	6,076
Hospital Insurance	360	455	933	2,057	2,876	3,101	3,232
Inpatient hospital	353	446	916	1,950	2,681	2,860	2,962
Skilled nursing services	4	4	4	26	113	137	150
Home health services ^a	3	5	13	81	49	67	75
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	33	37	46
Supplementary Medical Insurance	208	266	630	1,544	2,709	3,005	3,245
Physicians' and other medical services	118	151	639	962	1,619	1,804	1,915
Outpatient services	83	113	258	582	975	1,099	1,220
Home health services ^a	2	3	5	^c	115	103	110

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 2000, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

... = not applicable; -- = not available.

- a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- b. The hospice care benefit was enacted in 1982. Therefore, for calendar years 1974, 1975, and 1980, hospice services were not applicable.
- c. Sample population too small to yield valid calculated results.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2004, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total								
All areas	25,515	30,948	33,142	34,253	34,462	34,679	35,008	35,334
United States ^a	25,027	30,350	32,492	33,549	33,743	33,947	34,261	34,571
New England	1,506	1,734	1,816	1,838	1,837	1,836	1,841	1,843
Connecticut	362	436	455	458	457	456	458	458
Maine	142	165	174	180	182	183	185	186
Massachusetts	715	795	825	829	827	824	822	819
New Hampshire	103	126	139	147	148	150	152	156
Rhode Island	125	145	149	148	147	146	146	145
Vermont	59	68	72	76	76	77	78	79
Middle Atlantic	4,496	5,084	5,267	5,282	5,277	5,276	5,279	5,277
New Jersey	851	1,006	1,058	1,070	1,070	1,071	1,073	1,073
New York	2,128	2,280	2,328	2,347	2,351	2,356	2,361	2,365
Pennsylvania	1,516	1,798	1,881	1,865	1,856	1,849	1,845	1,839
East North Central	4,462	5,224	5,500	5,552	5,560	5,567	5,599	5,625
Illinois	1,238	1,401	1,446	1,440	1,440	1,439	1,446	1,452
Indiana	579	685	725	736	738	740	746	751
Michigan	916	1,101	1,177	1,203	1,207	1,210	1,218	1,226
Ohio	1,162	1,387	1,471	1,480	1,480	1,480	1,486	1,489
Wisconsin	567	650	683	693	695	698	703	707
West North Central	2,186	2,424	2,510	2,519	2,522	2,523	2,532	2,542
Iowa	387	422	432	427	426	425	426	426
Kansas	304	337	348	347	346	345	345	345
Minnesota	479	544	570	583	586	590	595	600
Missouri	639	706	733	736	737	737	740	744
Nebraska	205	221	228	227	227	227	227	227
North Dakota	81	91	94	93	93	92	92	92
South Dakota	91	102	106	106	107	107	107	108
South Atlantic	4,179	5,536	6,091	6,410	6,474	6,542	6,630	6,730
Delaware	59	80	90	97	99	100	102	104
District of Columbia	71	71	70	66	65	64	64	63
Florida	1,579	2,174	2,396	2,493	2,511	2,531	2,558	2,596
Georgia	499	636	700	750	760	771	785	799
Maryland	381	496	542	570	576	582	589	596
North Carolina	588	786	878	939	952	965	980	997
South Carolina	279	383	428	463	470	477	486	496
Virginia	490	645	714	761	771	782	795	808
West Virginia	233	264	274	271	270	270	271	271
East South Central	1,613	1,887	2,000	2,060	2,072	2,084	2,107	2,128
Alabama	428	508	541	558	561	564	569	573
Kentucky	402	459	482	491	492	494	499	504
Mississippi	280	313	325	330	331	333	336	339
Tennessee	503	607	652	681	688	693	703	712
West South Central	2,363	2,880	3,120	3,274	3,299	3,328	3,369	3,414
Arkansas	303	343	356	359	359	360	362	365
Louisiana	380	460	488	498	498	500	504	507
Oklahoma	361	412	432	438	439	440	442	445
Texas	1,318	1,665	1,845	1,979	2,003	2,028	2,061	2,097
Mountain	1,043	1,490	1,726	1,906	1,944	1,983	2,028	2,079
Arizona	295	456	536	591	602	614	628	645
Colorado	244	324	367	403	410	416	424	434
Idaho	95	121	134	144	147	150	153	157
Montana	85	106	114	119	120	121	123	124
Nevada	65	128	172	209	218	227	236	246
New Mexico	114	160	182	200	203	207	211	215
Utah	108	147	168	183	186	189	193	198
Wyoming	38	47	54	57	58	59	60	60

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2004, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Pacific	3,157	4,082	4,444	4,697	4,747	4,798	4,865	4,924
Alaska	11	22	28	35	36	38	39	41
California	2,346	2,990	3,241	3,436	3,474	3,509	3,556	3,592
Hawaii	74	118	138	151	153	155	157	159
Oregon	300	390	422	432	435	440	446	453
Washington	426	562	614	643	649	656	667	679
Unknown	22	10	18	11	11	10	10	10
Outlying areas	270	344	383	420	430	439	448	459
Puerto Rico	263	337	367	401	410	418	427	436
Virgin Islands	4	6	8	9	10	10	10	11
Other	3	1	8	10	10	11	11	12
Foreign countries	217	254	268	284	289	293	299	304

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Represents beneficiaries of the 50 states and the District of Columbia and beneficiaries with unknown residence.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2004, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total								
All areas	2,963	3,255	4,393	5,367	5,563	5,810	6,079	6,395
United States ^a	2,863	3,149	4,266	5,208	5,406	5,648	5,912	6,225
New England	141	156	228	285	295	307	319	335
Connecticut	31	33	47	58	59	62	64	67
Maine	16	18	27	36	38	40	42	45
Massachusetts	64	72	108	131	135	139	144	150
New Hampshire	9	11	17	23	24	26	27	30
Rhode Island	14	14	19	24	25	26	27	28
Vermont	7	7	10	13	14	14	15	15
Middle Atlantic	493	473	603	731	755	784	814	848
New Jersey	91	86	110	133	138	142	147	153
New York	237	229	302	368	378	391	402	414
Pennsylvania	165	158	190	230	239	251	265	281
East North Central	486	561	715	823	845	877	916	962
Illinois	113	132	172	195	200	207	215	226
Indiana	63	77	99	117	120	125	132	138
Michigan	118	132	170	200	207	216	227	240
Ohio	141	156	196	221	226	233	241	251
Wisconsin	50	64	79	90	92	96	101	107
West North Central	180	211	280	338	351	370	387	408
Iowa	29	34	43	50	52	54	57	59
Kansas	22	26	35	43	45	47	49	52
Minnesota	35	44	60	72	74	78	82	87
Missouri	67	75	100	124	130	137	144	152
Nebraska	14	16	22	26	27	29	30	32
North Dakota	6	7	9	10	10	11	11	11
South Dakota	7	8	11	13	13	14	14	15
South Atlantic	545	607	834	1,075	1,125	1,179	1,236	1,301
Delaware	7	8	11	15	15	16	17	19
District of Columbia	8	7	8	10	10	10	10	11
Florida	147	165	232	311	328	345	363	384
Georgia	88	96	134	166	173	180	188	196
Maryland	41	46	60	75	78	82	85	89
North Carolina	91	106	149	194	203	214	225	237
South Carolina	51	59	81	105	110	115	121	127
Virginia	68	77	105	132	138	144	151	158
West Virginia	43	44	55	67	70	73	76	80
East South Central	246	287	397	495	518	543	570	602
Alabama	63	74	101	127	134	142	151	160
Kentucky	62	75	105	132	137	143	149	156
Mississippi	46	53	72	88	92	96	101	107
Tennessee	76	85	119	148	155	162	169	179
West South Central	288	317	452	539	559	584	614	655
Arkansas	45	48	67	80	83	86	90	96
Louisiana	63	71	93	104	107	112	116	122
Oklahoma	41	39	56	69	72	75	79	84
Texas	139	159	236	286	297	311	329	353
Mountain	112	148	228	284	295	312	327	349
Arizona	34	42	66	84	89	95	101	109
Colorado	24	34	54	65	66	68	69	72
Idaho	9	11	16	21	22	23	25	27
Montana	9	12	16	18	18	19	20	21
Nevada	8	13	22	30	32	35	37	41
New Mexico	15	19	28	34	35	37	39	41
Utah	9	13	20	24	25	26	27	29
Wyoming	3	4	7	8	8	9	9	9

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2004, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Pacific	367	388	529	637	662	692	726	766
Alaska	2	3	5	7	8	8	9	9
California	284	289	392	465	481	500	522	550
Hawaii	7	9	11	15	15	17	18	19
Oregon	31	34	47	57	61	64	68	72
Washington	43	53	74	93	97	103	109	116
Unknown	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
Outlying areas	88	93	111	139	142	147	152	155
Puerto Rico	88	92	110	136	139	144	148	151
Virgin Islands	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Other	--	--	--	2	2	2	2	2
Foreign countries	12	14	14	14	15	15	15	15

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: -- = not available.

a. Represents beneficiaries of the 50 states and the District of Columbia and beneficiaries with unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B4—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2004, selected years (in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004
<i>Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>								
Total	25,515	28,176	30,948	33,142	34,253	34,680	35,008	35,334
Age								
65–69	8,459	8,956	9,695	9,517	9,167	9,274	9,466	9,698
70–74	6,756	7,441	7,951	8,756	8,609	8,480	8,394	8,321
75–79	4,809	5,453	6,058	6,563	7,285	7,292	7,302	7,258
80–84	3,081	3,463	3,957	4,470	4,870	5,173	5,283	5,429
85 or older	2,410	2,861	3,286	3,837	4,322	4,461	4,563	4,627
Sex								
Men	10,268	11,282	12,416	13,434	14,112	14,418	14,625	14,837
Women	15,247	16,894	18,532	19,708	20,141	20,261	20,382	20,497
Race								
White	22,534	24,745	26,855	29,011	29,757	29,974	30,195	30,413
All other races	2,257	2,585	3,114	3,253	4,403	4,627	4,741	4,853
Unknown	724	846	979	878	92	78	72	67
<i>Hospital Insurance</i>								
Total	25,104	27,683	30,464	32,742	33,833	34,257	34,581	34,996
Age								
65–69	8,302	8,818	9,565	9,411	9,074	9,183	9,373	9,622
70–74	6,592	7,292	7,829	8,652	8,505	8,380	8,295	8,248
75–79	4,731	5,315	5,947	6,483	7,189	7,196	7,206	7,186
80–84	3,072	3,403	3,872	4,409	4,806	5,103	5,211	5,369
85 or older	2,407	2,854	3,252	3,787	4,259	4,395	4,496	4,572
Sex								
Men	10,156	11,146	12,280	13,310	13,979	14,284	14,489	14,727
Women	14,948	16,536	18,184	19,431	19,854	19,974	20,092	20,269
Race								
White	22,244	24,424	26,591	28,822	29,570	29,792	30,013	30,272
All other races	2,160	2,444	2,931	3,127	4,176	4,392	4,500	4,660
Unknown	699	815	942	792	87	73	68	65
<i>Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>								
Total	24,680	27,311	29,686	31,742	32,590	32,934	33,203	33,440
Age								
65–69	8,156	8,607	9,008	8,830	8,330	8,401	8,554	8,724
70–74	6,570	7,277	7,740	8,430	8,256	8,107	8,012	7,929
75–79	4,684	5,333	5,942	6,431	7,088	7,090	7,100	7,053
80–84	2,981	3,381	3,879	4,392	4,782	5,068	5,169	5,306
85 or older	2,289	2,712	3,118	3,659	4,134	4,268	4,368	4,429
Sex								
Men	9,868	10,852	11,758	12,694	13,205	13,466	13,640	13,802
Women	14,813	16,459	17,927	19,048	19,384	19,468	19,562	19,639
Race								
White	21,876	24,060	25,849	27,899	28,432	28,592	28,765	28,914
All other races	2,114	2,441	2,910	3,028	4,086	4,285	4,386	4,479
Unknown	691	810	927	815	71	58	52	47

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees under age 65 who are disabled or have end-stage renal disease, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2004, selected years

Age, sex, and race	1980		1990		2000		2003		2004	
	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance										
Total	2,963,175	28,334	3,255,007	64,692	5,367,151	73,890	6,079,424	81,662	6,311,771	83,111
Age										
Under 35	371,204	8,773	483,265	16,603	522,321	13,255	553,946	13,801	565,761	13,680
35–44	369,460	5,188	654,957	14,159	1,129,288	15,084	1,154,953	15,428	1,153,154	15,527
45–54	657,486	6,977	741,200	15,800	1,627,238	22,647	1,885,826	25,323	1,961,154	25,715
55–64	1,565,025	7,396	1,375,585	18,130	2,088,304	22,904	2,484,699	27,110	2,631,702	28,189
Sex										
Men	1,870,558	14,547	2,042,944	33,647	3,014,107	40,062	3,311,265	44,736	3,411,286	45,637
Women	1,092,617	13,787	1,212,063	31,045	2,353,044	33,828	2,768,159	36,926	2,900,485	37,474
Race										
White	2,422,253	19,232	2,480,767	35,638	3,989,357	35,636	4,495,109	37,913	4,686,861	38,304
All other races	486,677	7,907	712,315	26,477	1,362,457	37,820	1,571,271	43,551	1,607,703	44,314
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,337	434	13,044	198	17,207	493
Hospital Insurance										
Total	2,963,156	28,334	3,254,983	64,677	5,366,598	73,890	6,076,034	81,652	6,311,437	83,103
Age										
Under 35	371,199	8,773	483,262	16,601	522,123	13,255	553,083	13,797	565,698	13,679
35–44	369,458	5,188	654,953	14,157	1,129,170	15,084	1,154,266	15,427	1,153,074	15,525
45–54	657,483	6,977	741,193	15,794	1,627,107	22,647	1,884,907	25,320	1,961,074	25,712
55–64	1,565,016	7,396	1,375,575	18,125	2,088,198	22,904	2,483,778	27,108	2,631,591	28,187
Sex										
Men	1,870,543	14,547	2,042,929	33,639	3,013,803	40,062	3,309,440	44,729	3,411,088	45,632
Women	1,092,613	13,787	1,212,054	31,038	2,352,795	33,828	2,766,594	36,923	2,900,349	37,471
Race										
White	2,422,239	19,232	2,480,754	35,631	3,988,957	35,636	4,493,014	37,907	4,686,631	38,302
All other races	486,672	7,907	712,304	26,469	1,362,305	37,820	1,569,996	43,547	1,607,599	44,309
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,336	434	13,024	198	17,207	492
Supplementary Medical Insurance										
Total	2,719,226	27,046	2,943,480	58,912	4,769,804	68,800	5,386,970	75,042	5,584,413	76,173
Age										
Under 35	339,665	8,294	441,640	14,782	466,869	12,159	494,729	12,520	505,202	12,392
35–44	337,146	4,963	586,537	12,567	998,230	13,783	1,015,672	13,854	1,012,955	13,964
45–54	596,287	6,683	666,257	14,559	1,421,904	20,961	1,650,064	23,087	1,717,578	23,370
55–64	1,446,128	7,106	1,249,046	17,004	1,882,801	21,897	2,226,505	25,581	2,348,678	26,447
Sex										
Men	1,694,569	13,887	1,833,959	30,338	2,665,252	37,037	2,917,468	40,651	2,999,387	41,429
Women	1,024,657	13,159	1,109,521	28,574	2,104,552	31,763	2,469,502	34,391	2,585,026	34,744
Race										
White	2,218,176	18,458	2,236,781	32,347	3,535,008	33,154	3,974,030	34,952	4,134,472	35,228
All other races	449,753	7,446	650,121	24,240	1,221,836	35,256	1,401,696	39,907	1,435,596	40,559
Unknown	51,297	1,142	56,578	2,325	12,960	390	11,244	183	14,345	386

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8a—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2004 (in dollars)

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004
Total								
All areas ^b	143	292	1,090	1,908	2,762	3,574	4,117	4,559
United States ^c	144	293	1,081	1,920	2,787	3,608	4,157	4,603
New England	159	298	988	1,763	2,436	2,862	3,194	3,512
Connecticut	167	287	1,177	2,013	2,608	3,014	3,413	3,746
Maine	133	284	927	1,645	2,328	2,763	3,042	3,306
Massachusetts	168	316	942	1,705	2,429	2,797	3,100	3,415
New Hampshire	123	264	1,022	1,699	2,480	3,027	3,384	3,676
Rhode Island	154	284	851	1,638	2,316	2,967	3,290	3,703
Vermont	124	230	923	1,580	1,995	2,356	2,660	2,889
Middle Atlantic	163	304	943	1,704	2,743	3,925	4,763	5,209
New Jersey	157	300	725	1,865	3,757	6,157	7,447	8,142
New York	176	301	836	1,366	2,116	2,817	3,412	3,752
Pennsylvania	145	312	1,236	2,109	3,003	3,979	4,791	5,287
East North Central	140	294	1,097	1,866	2,550	3,135	3,547	3,979
Illinois	148	322	1,202	2,126	3,017	3,645	4,094	4,566
Indiana	116	236	997	1,713	2,271	2,731	3,061	3,477
Michigan	156	332	1,193	1,881	2,451	2,925	3,310	3,715
Ohio	134	277	1,030	1,730	2,360	2,995	3,443	3,861
Wisconsin	128	251	933	1,690	2,424	3,154	3,541	3,984
West North Central	117	248	1,052	1,831	2,638	3,305	3,732	4,166
Iowa	110	239	902	1,573	2,124	2,663	3,031	3,391
Kansas	113	244	1,093	1,957	2,589	3,225	3,768	4,321
Minnesota	124	248	1,132	1,938	2,913	3,666	4,162	4,683
Missouri	119	257	1,108	1,922	2,783	3,385	3,747	4,107
Nebraska	116	251	1,043	1,850	3,007	4,031	4,497	4,968
North Dakota	118	237	937	1,509	2,180	2,663	2,989	3,318
South Dakota	107	228	915	1,518	2,167	2,870	3,266	3,762
South Atlantic	135	273	1,106	1,876	2,637	3,337	3,776	4,162
Delaware	153	274	1,191	1,831	1,971	2,384	2,631	2,954
District of Columbia	174	373	1,374	2,129	3,331	3,829	4,437	4,892
Florida	161	321	1,360	2,351	3,439	4,406	5,030	5,477
Georgia	125	258	1,081	1,744	2,527	3,101	3,552	3,947
Maryland	164	274	813	1,365	1,608	1,859	1,951	2,141
North Carolina	101	214	932	1,603	2,175	2,672	2,963	3,303
South Carolina	106	229	1,021	1,818	2,611	3,368	3,799	4,240
Virginia	118	247	1,022	1,732	2,432	3,082	3,474	3,862
West Virginia	108	247	1,009	1,472	1,821	2,193	2,433	2,641
East South Central	115	243	1,019	1,718	2,451	3,016	3,457	3,844
Alabama	126	282	1,176	2,054	2,914	3,612	4,143	4,609
Kentucky	107	216	967	1,630	2,269	2,751	3,117	3,497
Mississippi	98	213	865	1,437	2,017	2,504	2,883	3,278
Tennessee	122	250	1,012	1,662	2,479	3,031	3,485	3,798
West South Central	117	253	1,138	1,937	2,767	3,539	4,045	4,538
Arkansas	104	231	923	1,511	2,194	2,773	3,152	3,491
Louisiana	116	265	1,180	1,926	2,724	3,369	3,700	4,063
Oklahoma	128	271	997	1,620	2,335	2,841	3,263	3,696
Texas	118	250	1,212	2,118	3,008	3,890	4,486	5,049
Mountain	142	305	1,350	2,321	3,279	4,090	4,630	5,226
Arizona	155	325	1,442	2,617	3,885	4,663	5,197	5,800
Colorado	144	288	1,308	2,240	3,392	4,329	4,859	5,539
Idaho	129	273	1,140	1,951	2,471	2,997	3,304	3,700
Montana	116	262	1,036	1,742	2,233	2,756	3,091	3,491
Nevada	177	424	2,031	3,253	4,320	5,418	6,237	6,889
New Mexico	133	293	1,140	1,913	2,533	3,149	3,591	4,112
Utah	142	316	1,283	2,069	2,871	3,375	3,777	4,206
Wyoming	109	245	1,094	1,985	2,373	2,911	3,319	3,623

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8a—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2004 (in dollars)—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004
Pacific	196	416	1,651	2,877	4,228	5,648	6,495	7,149
Alaska	228	379	1,470	2,385	3,144	3,757	4,521	4,951
California	206	448	1,794	3,156	4,701	6,363	7,283	7,976
Hawaii	148	333	1,224	2,319	2,991	3,440	3,800	4,170
Oregon	158	329	1,275	1,987	2,717	3,245	3,707	4,223
Washington	163	293	1,162	1,924	2,708	3,455	3,972	4,570
Outlying areas	77	152	510	739	947	1,055	1,077	1,084
Puerto Rico	77	151	505	736	946	1,050	1,069	1,074
Virgin Islands	92	161	746	843	1,007	1,372	1,568	1,618
Other	88	263	...	...	...	...	...	...

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid.

NOTES: Data from 1975 to 1995 are based on bills approved in each year and recorded before June 1996. Data from 2000 to 2004 are based on the stay records for 100 percent of Medicare-aged and disabled beneficiaries as recorded in the MEDPAR file.

... = not applicable.

- a. Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.
- b. Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.
- c. Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8b—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in skilled nursing facilities, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2004 (in dollars)

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004
Total								
All areas ^b	43	70	193	402	462	475	487	493
United States ^c	43	70	193	402	462	475	487	493
New England	50	77	172	347	431	459	478	500
Connecticut	35	51	165	314	388	427	442	464
Maine	52	100	274	308	406	469	485	510
Massachusetts	63	98	181	380	484	494	518	536
New Hampshire	41	86	218	412	410	470	482	506
Rhode Island	43	59	129	265	392	405	428	439
Vermont	38	62	155	266	357	392	412	452
Middle Atlantic	50	73	168	308	428	466	489	499
New Jersey	45	81	164	344	434	504	531	546
New York	61	80	168	240	360	402	430	446
Pennsylvania	40	65	170	373	510	522	535	528
East North Central	40	68	167	358	450	464	481	481
Illinois	37	77	215	421	528	533	556	550
Indiana	35	60	180	399	447	444	448	446
Michigan	45	60	130	270	376	405	425	429
Ohio	41	69	157	375	462	476	485	484
Wisconsin	35	64	149	315	343	372	398	429
West North Central	45	82	194	367	473	483	507	506
Iowa	46	84	269	406	490	539	558	570
Kansas	39	66	255	461	539	507	511	497
Minnesota	46	94	125	245	306	363	407	427
Missouri	47	95	263	465	603	562	575	542
Nebraska	41	71	205	338	484	503	521	523
North Dakota	43	49	118	221	408	409	440	464
South Dakota	33	61	160	270	326	380	433	485
South Atlantic	34	59	168	396	405	410	420	431
Delaware	31	50	132	328	345	380	411	432
District of Columbia	34	64	193	389	437	483	504	513
Florida	34	59	195	488	447	421	432	447
Georgia	34	71	146	346	356	385	394	407
Maryland	37	56	141	347	403	416	428	428
North Carolina	31	52	132	283	342	368	380	397
South Carolina	26	46	159	337	384	414	404	404
Virginia	42	68	168	331	374	404	418	426
West Virginia	36	64	171	364	446	466	493	478
East South Central	37	56	154	358	420	439	433	445
Alabama	33	38	143	353	381	400	405	423
Kentucky	36	58	151	352	439	431	450	469
Mississippi	45	105	160	377	480	522	524	537
Tennessee	41	70	162	358	407	435	406	412
West South Central	45	94	267	539	579	549	537	533
Arkansas	44	84	238	372	499	571	574	570
Louisiana	43	83	374	683	754	687	674	648
Oklahoma	60	145	312	563	579	588	583	575
Texas	43	78	238	542	556	511	497	496
Mountain	38	64	226	486	477	461	456	462
Arizona	41	71	236	549	535	450	432	425
Colorado	42	73	266	538	502	488	471	478
Idaho	27	46	152	381	384	419	428	458
Montana	30	44	123	291	362	405	406	415
Nevada	37	66	232	569	592	467	425	428
New Mexico	57	122	267	488	534	545	552	549
Utah	36	75	266	473	435	460	483	494
Wyoming	36	49	208	379	421	441	475	473

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8b—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in skilled nursing facilities, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2004 (in dollars)—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004
Pacific	45	81	269	576	584	613	630	633
Alaska	68	115	283	437	0	746	660	735
California	46	87	287	629	0	683	698	702
Hawaii	49	83	217	467	469	532	550	580
Oregon	40	63	207	421	382	387	401	426
Washington	34	62	196	412	390	421	427	443
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico	51	97	202	261	362	354	370	391
Virgin Islands	43	104	171	370	399	763	490	404

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data from 1975 to 1995 are based on bills approved in each year and recorded in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services before December 29, 1995. Data from 2000 to 2004 are based on bills incurred in each year and recorded in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services before June 27, 2005. Includes data for services rendered to both aged and disabled persons.

- a. Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.
- b. Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.
- c. Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8.1—Hospital Insurance: Short-stay hospital discharges, by state or other area, selected fiscal years 1990–2004

State or area	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
All areas	10,472,587	11,680,874	11,952,088	11,912,079	11,659,885	11,778,705	12,192,174	12,499,749	12,698,388	12,986,560
Alabama	226,359	255,013	265,029	266,603	266,541	274,518	282,999	291,991	294,850	299,746
Alaska	6,491	8,635	9,917	10,633	11,031	11,684	11,748	11,794	11,398	11,554
Arizona	140,069	139,564	150,597	150,190	128,363	135,143	144,989	156,302	165,231	182,094
Arkansas	143,363	152,516	157,920	160,379	160,880	164,310	166,445	170,102	170,421	174,242
California	834,829	875,926	901,018	921,068	780,295	740,564	756,629	801,758	836,444	847,296
Colorado	98,262	105,216	103,735	97,479	100,648	101,486	101,258	107,180	109,879	114,051
Connecticut	114,938	141,765	143,071	133,672	125,115	124,951	135,169	148,864	154,460	159,594
Delaware	26,125	30,336	30,632	30,738	33,287	34,049	36,386	36,541	38,216	40,959
District of Columbia	36,062	39,526	38,508	38,661	38,693	39,112	40,138	39,389	39,151	40,527
Florida	579,368	742,862	743,556	758,714	736,958	765,130	823,957	869,777	899,404	925,090
Georgia	274,957	316,301	327,839	320,774	311,998	324,286	334,599	338,687	342,392	353,846
Hawaii	26,340	32,526	34,795	33,331	26,347	26,146	26,343	26,932	26,302	27,453
Idaho	31,559	36,327	41,066	42,451	43,353	44,027	43,272	40,996	40,738	39,756
Illinois	460,926	533,238	538,476	531,184	539,314	556,122	578,327	601,373	607,561	624,034
Indiana	254,404	276,601	287,615	289,743	289,693	297,851	306,202	304,034	303,404	310,393
Iowa	141,191	146,448	151,815	154,152	155,497	159,451	162,466	156,854	148,591	145,095
Kansas	117,017	120,593	125,481	127,045	126,920	128,024	129,973	129,334	131,412	130,138
Kentucky	199,042	222,162	231,081	231,352	237,553	243,886	252,454	257,205	255,264	258,938
Louisiana	213,819	234,663	237,390	232,942	223,794	237,154	243,724	248,183	253,774	254,224
Maine	54,963	63,013	66,278	67,895	68,128	69,030	68,547	66,705	67,401	67,914
Maryland	179,835	214,989	204,988	195,489	199,012	208,038	234,162	244,595	251,754	259,460
Massachusetts	286,332	310,455	293,217	280,333	268,179	263,152	271,657	275,984	291,062	300,460
Michigan	366,349	435,455	457,401	456,972	452,461	452,367	468,675	497,195	506,259	522,536
Minnesota	170,808	178,018	187,164	192,488	194,935	200,918	209,469	210,382	208,364	212,125
Mississippi	142,662	162,934	181,599	185,149	181,575	183,952	185,626	182,535	183,965	185,131
Missouri	281,059	298,509	299,996	297,554	293,724	300,576	315,642	317,278	320,454	331,919
Montana	40,505	40,770	41,542	41,854	42,343	44,208	45,697	42,880	40,952	41,719
Nebraska	69,299	70,113	75,630	77,188	76,841	76,960	74,217	71,921	71,577	72,718
Nevada	37,478	49,254	54,509	55,150	48,369	49,613	51,836	56,622	57,345	62,742
New Hampshire	39,103	42,746	44,758	42,918	42,054	45,712	48,206	46,282	46,304	46,893
New Jersey	338,509	385,145	371,173	364,034	373,224	372,063	374,250	389,938	404,035	410,302
New Mexico	50,391	50,334	53,329	52,913	51,459	51,085	51,396	51,469	51,533	52,083
New York	723,060	797,453	798,611	787,116	777,269	750,793	761,352	771,835	780,893	793,919
North Carolina	267,370	336,173	369,667	385,533	395,004	406,700	413,429	418,725	431,441	439,157
North Dakota	37,543	37,014	38,272	38,332	38,847	39,672	38,764	34,707	34,645	34,712
Ohio	527,006	562,234	562,603	541,958	533,499	536,335	550,989	559,223	565,314	588,640
Oklahoma	155,100	156,239	163,842	166,068	170,592	176,021	179,543	182,998	187,913	193,773
Oregon	106,164	105,878	111,656	111,028	100,569	91,806	98,854	102,568	102,182	99,869
Pennsylvania	685,403	766,535	728,572	692,290	664,002	634,802	649,458	656,105	654,661	665,143
Rhode Island	46,578	49,740	50,498	46,484	39,625	38,489	39,658	40,229	38,506	39,556
South Carolina	112,232	156,060	171,889	184,188	194,344	204,038	213,513	216,412	218,775	221,825
South Dakota	38,175	41,714	44,101	44,350	44,846	45,239	45,202	43,134	42,626	40,946
Tennessee	290,371	310,335	324,380	324,831	318,793	327,423	341,212	344,524	348,700	357,600
Texas	603,621	671,734	721,006	732,255	725,166	742,628	798,667	843,945	868,784	897,873
Utah	39,963	43,819	44,513	45,698	48,898	53,003	55,207	56,244	57,928	61,309
Vermont	20,251	22,815	23,456	22,585	23,133	24,014	24,778	22,658	22,690	22,174
Virginia	240,165	271,620	285,721	286,752	289,195	295,790	305,346	310,602	315,181	324,379
Washington	157,942	157,146	158,264	152,867	148,620	153,660	162,197	166,846	167,102	171,361
West Virginia	111,305	124,293	131,334	131,473	134,483	134,585	135,458	132,356	131,953	134,992
Wisconsin	217,727	227,774	232,721	233,103	233,432	238,572	240,711	243,774	244,100	243,116
Wyoming	15,255	16,009	16,557	17,256	17,429	18,764	18,932	18,044	16,416	16,097
Outlying areas										
Puerto Rico	93,436	111,950	120,547	123,752	130,209	137,315	138,713	139,682	134,979	131,223
Virgin Islands	528	1,374	1,402	1,569	1,511	1,552	1,468	1,571	1,641	1,743
Unknown	978	1,012	1,351	1,543	1,835	1,936	2,265	2,485	2,061	2,121

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Discharge data for fiscal year 2004 are final as of June 2005.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of beneficiary and type of service, for claims incurred 1996–2004 (in thousands)

Year ^a	All services	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services ^b	All other services
		Total	Surgical ^c	Medical ^c				
Persons aged 65 or older								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1996	590,301	411,789	46,171	365,618	50,578	52,417	248	75,269
1997	600,228	418,826	46,517	372,309	52,364	49,917	245	78,876
1998	611,356	427,891	46,273	381,618	52,807	42,715	4,632	83,311
1999	^d 486,296	429,299	45,496	383,803	51,498	^d	5,499	^d
2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2003	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Allowed charges ^e (dollars)</i>								
1996	88,175,817	39,483,655	13,164,645	26,318,914	34,958,694	1,634,475	320,718	11,778,275
1997	92,897,145	40,447,618	12,953,314	27,493,847	37,669,144	1,490,474	336,345	12,953,564
1998	101,840,529	41,704,119	12,061,669	29,634,502	38,746,727	1,333,198	6,051,693	14,004,792
1999	105,662,969	43,771,886	12,080,067	31,637,737	40,242,409	1,264,426	6,874,109	13,510,139
2000	114,454,943	48,334,792	12,358,986	35,902,761	44,212,849	1,583,630	5,555,627	14,768,045
2001	131,291,215	55,171,969	13,091,543	40,923,161	52,843,382	1,860,351	4,185,640	17,229,873
2002	152,885,772	58,778,210	--	--	67,445,207	2,101,436	4,357,737	20,203,182
2003	175,667,107	64,653,983	--	--	80,959,313	2,292,008	4,799,099	22,962,704
2004	198,398,314	70,232,291	--	--	96,151,578	2,502,012	5,223,243	24,289,190
<i>Amount reimbursed ^f (dollars)</i>								
1996	50,800,766	30,914,663	10,381,197	20,533,397	10,732,311	1,583,843	228,972	7,340,977
1997	52,436,955	31,683,703	10,218,613	21,464,753	11,208,164	1,440,441	235,031	7,869,616
1998	56,706,407	32,668,172	9,517,777	23,144,124	10,686,575	1,278,720	4,262,203	7,810,737
1999	58,241,615	34,424,777	9,523,625	24,857,734	10,365,173	1,209,285	4,836,243	7,406,137
2000	62,314,344	37,964,285	9,743,222	28,166,179	10,676,020	1,503,061	4,178,643	7,992,335
2001	71,330,918	43,354,135	10,351,499	32,120,569	12,941,110	1,760,131	4,054,566	9,220,976
2002	77,650,281	46,205,476	--	--	14,739,204	1,983,166	4,310,321	10,412,114
2003	85,882,891	50,859,377	--	--	16,685,157	2,162,092	4,574,119	11,602,146
2004	94,058,001	55,304,787	--	--	19,152,316	2,360,186	5,146,055	12,094,657
Disabled beneficiaries								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1996	82,908	53,010	4,594	48,416	12,068	8,193	1	9,636
1997	86,071	55,260	4,773	50,487	12,415	8,073	0	10,323
1998	89,890	58,244	4,991	53,253	12,639	6,776	475	11,756
1999	^d 72,288	59,281	5,042	54,239	12,413	^d	594	^d
2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2003	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Allowed charges ^e (dollars)</i>								
1996	15,902,303	5,168,573	1,401,285	3,767,217	8,682,159	284,031	194	1,767,346
1997	17,062,640	5,399,410	1,409,583	3,989,586	9,394,955	281,459	575	1,986,241
1998	18,746,643	5,828,275	1,401,045	4,421,251	9,551,763	252,549	721,865	2,392,191
1999	20,045,719	6,298,865	1,453,807	4,812,231	10,129,090	245,525	867,217	2,505,022
2000	22,093,729	7,140,023	1,526,798	5,582,913	11,119,952	294,758	730,337	2,808,659
2001	25,861,014	8,339,437	1,631,945	6,383,077	13,302,288	343,218	559,581	3,316,490
2002	32,783,675	9,233,983	--	--	18,546,603	402,351	606,204	3,994,534
2003	41,385,238	10,772,085	--	--	24,767,523	457,010	691,767	4,696,853
2004	51,158,604	12,341,835	--	--	32,575,598	514,090	774,420	4,952,661

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of beneficiary and type of service, for claims incurred 1996–2004 (in thousands)—Continued

Year ^a	All services	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services ^b	All other services
		Total	Surgical ^c	Medical ^c				
<i>Amount reimbursed ^f (dollars)</i>								
1996	9,099,774	3,908,985	1,095,977	2,812,960	3,652,755	278,816	142	1,259,076
1997	9,592,801	4,093,664	1,103,074	2,990,428	3,839,736	276,057	454	1,382,890
1998	10,446,211	4,409,959	1,095,140	3,310,214	3,778,109	246,338	497,569	1,514,236
1999	11,002,342	4,782,110	1,135,375	3,621,070	3,841,309	239,194	594,961	1,544,768
2000	11,936,775	5,418,838	1,192,908	4,203,799	4,006,256	286,675	529,400	1,695,606
2001	13,846,924	6,333,051	1,278,008	4,823,352	4,725,340	333,212	488,759	1,966,562
2002	15,681,526	7,024,579	--	--	5,427,642	390,192	540,364	2,298,749
2003	18,077,481	8,220,466	--	--	6,157,923	442,757	599,769	2,656,566
2004	20,387,472	9,462,029	--	--	7,008,792	498,483	695,847	2,722,321

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: -- = not available.

- a. Period for which the claim incurred.
- b. Because of provisions in the Balanced Budget Act, beginning in 1998, Part A now has a 100-visit limit, and additional home health services will be billed under Part B.
- c. Where both medical and surgical charges are included on a single bill, the highest-priced service is the determining factor in classifying the bill.
- d. Total for "All services" excludes "Independent laboratory services" and "All other services"; for those services, data are not available because of programmatic problems.
- e. Includes physician or supplier allowed charges as determined by the carrier and amounts actually billed by providers for outpatient hospital and home health services.
- f. Amount reimbursed to or on behalf of the beneficiary—generally 80 percent of the allowed charges, once the beneficiary has satisfied the deductible in the current year. Some radiology and pathology services are reimbursed at a 100 percent rate, regardless of the beneficiary's deductible status.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B10—Supplementary Medical Insurance:
Claims received by carriers and assignment rates,
1969–2004**

Year	Total number of claims (thousands)	Net assignment rate ^a (percent)
1969	37,542	61.5
1970	42,148	60.8
1971	46,572	58.5
1972	51,041	54.9
1973	57,007	52.7
1974	68,307	51.9
1975	79,980	51.8
1976	91,624	50.5
1977	105,339	50.5
1978	117,886	50.6
1979	132,098	51.3
1980	150,048	51.5
1981	167,154	52.3
1982	182,440	53.0
1983	204,122	53.9
1984	238,362	59.0
1985	279,559	68.5
1986	306,714	68.0
1987	346,551	73.1
1988	386,763	77.3
1989	421,305	79.7
1990	474,226	81.1
1991	517,123	83.1
1992	554,619	86.2
1993	583,863	90.1
1994	622,514	92.8
1995	647,855	94.7
1996	678,030	95.9
1997	688,891	96.7
1998	697,523	97.3
1999	703,227	97.6
2000	720,493	97.9
2001	766,758	98.1
2002	821,993	98.4
2003	860,746	98.5
2004	922,197	98.7

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Represents the number of assigned claims as a percentage of claims received.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

Table 8.B11—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2004

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
<i>Assigned claims</i>				
1971	25,919	44.5	1,571	11.1
1972	26,798	47.5	1,630	10.9
1973	28,376	55.6	1,751	11.9
1974	33,295	64.5	2,194	14.3
1975	39,218	70.8	2,716	17.8
1976	44,065	74.3	3,261	19.9
1977	50,260	72.8	3,936	19.4
1978	56,493	73.6	4,678	19.9
1979	64,051	77.0	5,746	21.2
1980	73,068	80.8	7,303	22.7
1981 ^a	80,127	82.8	8,868	24.0
1982	91,615	83.3	11,315	24.3
1983	103,139	81.0	13,657	23.6
1984	128,559	80.8	16,571	25.4
1985	176,956	81.7	22,008	27.4
1986	191,139	82.8	24,662	28.4
1987	234,488	83.4	31,179	28.0
1988	271,225	85.6	37,275	29.8
1989	304,649	86.9	44,567	31.0
1990	341,220	87.5	51,012	32.9
1991	384,168	87.4	60,057	36.2
1992	412,924	86.2	67,667	39.7
1993	460,761	88.8	76,186	42.8
1994	508,981	87.7	85,170	42.5
1995	539,630	86.4	93,300	42.3
1996	550,587	87.1	97,744	44.9
1997	566,591	87.4	103,389	45.9
1998	575,799	87.9	106,947	46.9
1999	590,463	88.9	114,981	47.8
2000	615,862	87.9	126,391	47.7
2001	665,196	87.5	145,641	48.0
2002	722,826	87.7	152,373	56.3
2003	759,783	88.9	189,920	52.0
2004	781,000	89.8	208,027	52.9
<i>Unassigned claims</i>				
1971	17,955	57.6	1,348	12.5
1972	21,286	59.3	1,608	12.0
1973	24,691	66.4	1,886	12.6
1974	30,492	72.7	2,401	14.7
1975	36,182	77.4	2,973	17.7
1976	42,100	78.9	3,591	19.8
1977	48,619	77.1	4,233	19.0
1978	53,700	77.5	4,749	19.2
1979	59,961	80.9	5,596	20.7
1980	68,113	84.3	6,836	22.5
1981 ^a	72,765	85.8	7,870	23.8
1982	80,253	85.4	9,545	23.9
1983	87,436	82.7	10,885	22.9
1984	88,594	83.7	11,216	24.2
1985	77,965	84.6	10,059	25.9
1986	87,121	85.0	10,757	26.9
1987	83,116	82.4	10,258	24.7
1988	76,503	86.4	9,005	25.0
1989	74,947	90.1	8,971	25.0

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2004—Continued

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
1990	77,746	90.4	8,789	25.3
1991	77,520	91.3	7,884	23.1
1992	66,403	82.9	6,215	18.5
1993	51,080	86.5	4,267	16.5
1994	39,364	86.4	3,255	16.3
1995	29,975	83.4	2,543	15.4
1996	22,819	84.4	1,952	15.8
1997	18,615	84.4	1,650	16.4
1998	15,172	82.3	1,382	17.1
1999	13,834	81.3	1,316	17.7
2000	12,755	78.6	1,287	18.1
2001	12,085	76.7	1,252	18.2
2002	11,352	79.8	1,107	17.2
2003	11,100	82.1	1,066	15.9
2004	10,016	83.0	1,009	16.3

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Excludes Texas Blue-Shield plan from July to December 1981.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

Table 8.B12—Supplementary Medical Insurance: State buy-ins, by state or other area, selected years 1991–2005

State or area	1991	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
All areas	3,640,121	4,705,625	5,109,228	5,273,573	5,425,048	5,615,326	5,810,613	6,145,589	6,305,467	6,577,577
Alabama	97,601	116,916	121,990	128,875	136,860	141,436	144,603	162,912	164,499	169,460
Alaska	4,539	6,193	7,093	7,799	8,486	8,832	9,324	10,008	10,318	10,748
Arizona	28,650	44,236	51,141	53,450	57,712	61,989	74,678	91,782	95,804	110,977
Arkansas	64,996	77,660	78,514	79,508	79,606	80,231	82,040	86,597	86,181	89,372
California	646,108	747,814	776,832	793,510	818,846	848,361	892,260	950,503	977,676	1,012,804
Colorado	36,470	46,660	52,175	53,964	55,325	56,934	57,987	59,114	61,140	61,294
Connecticut	23,535	48,047	51,335	52,134	53,141	55,933	60,083	65,223	66,664	66,191
Delaware	4,499	6,645	8,900	8,231	10,737	12,094	13,252	15,224	16,081	17,104
District of Columbia	12,791	14,152	14,582	13,181	14,233	14,621	15,065	15,079	15,586	15,246
Florida	196,992	271,430	313,744	324,172	342,109	358,642	369,092	389,599	406,006	431,764
Georgia	128,976	160,380	171,047	171,638	176,596	181,312	186,466	193,807	199,524	205,476
Hawaii	11,529	16,695	19,226	19,962	20,326	21,090	21,748	22,904	22,988	23,703
Idaho	9,127	12,931	14,909	15,868	17,081	18,550	19,725	21,255	22,291	23,482
Illinois	94,434	137,571	145,976	149,850	155,743	161,141	163,368	175,822	189,044	206,014
Indiana	60,297	76,460	81,184	82,901	87,543	91,311	95,553	102,654	105,011	109,669
Iowa	41,170	48,517	49,844	50,954	51,976	52,891	54,536	56,920	58,023	60,458
Kansas	26,960	34,708	39,008	40,365	41,217	42,126	43,123	44,602	46,175	47,707
Kentucky	76,456	97,978	106,537	111,789	117,697	118,641	122,096	126,690	126,343	126,468
Louisiana	87,570	112,090	115,031	116,602	117,179	117,867	120,478	127,340	132,498	139,802
Maine	22,176	29,453	33,006	35,211	36,946	38,161	39,575	42,269	43,800	46,510
Maryland	48,028	58,865	61,669	64,086	65,372	68,010	70,224	73,994	75,366	79,234
Massachusetts	89,163	125,859	138,796	143,779	152,587	160,198	164,510	167,681	170,689	178,691
Michigan	91,340	123,948	135,769	139,411	145,172	148,760	152,758	158,998	161,519	170,044
Minnesota	39,366	52,192	57,559	59,926	63,607	66,874	70,873	75,080	77,499	79,428
Mississippi	90,530	108,577	106,336	107,176	107,495	116,503	125,832	131,706	133,337	135,023
Missouri	55,116	72,659	81,841	85,329	88,343	91,244	93,512	99,127	103,449	109,561
Montana	10,058	11,031	11,882	12,274	12,828	13,120	13,359	13,889	13,917	14,455
Nebraska	11,358	16,146	18,029	19,064	20,520	21,121	22,120	22,922	23,082	24,210
Nevada	8,657	14,227	17,191	18,322	19,155	20,709	22,207	24,587	26,977	27,408
New Hampshire	3,807	5,405	6,295	6,875	7,434	8,866	9,231	10,120	10,732	11,584
New Jersey	95,795	122,923	137,598	143,024	146,705	149,303	151,644	155,377	153,231	159,110
New Mexico	22,246	29,855	34,411	36,023	37,330	39,275	41,263	44,534	44,642	49,333
New York	255,952	325,882	363,331	372,824	369,479	395,830	409,388	432,681	448,373	465,068
North Carolina	117,656	186,328	210,388	216,563	223,402	228,997	233,229	240,422	241,543	251,739
North Dakota	4,639	5,560	5,612	5,758	5,908	6,275	6,317	6,541	6,560	6,757
Ohio	112,598	164,044	180,172	181,407	171,139	176,602	182,821	191,295	195,792	204,905
Oklahoma	51,457	60,080	63,142	66,115	67,413	67,787	68,905	70,761	72,758	75,903
Oregon	28,537	43,642	51,392	55,896	59,169	62,910	66,255	68,421	69,610	70,927
Pennsylvania	127,519	162,788	179,295	198,492	206,468	215,351	218,691	229,814	232,885	242,552
Rhode Island	10,585	15,517	17,729	18,513	19,787	21,620	22,928	25,146	25,361	26,311
South Carolina	78,701	95,970	104,111	110,032	112,232	116,288	118,635	117,997	118,393	118,843
South Dakota	9,399	12,346	12,791	13,112	13,146	13,237	13,542	14,231	14,045	14,534
Tennessee	116,861	148,391	171,653	178,707	182,342	184,570	187,438	203,567	208,678	218,894
Texas	234,169	314,991	339,648	350,959	360,191	370,598	380,954	410,248	423,560	440,938
Utah	10,263	13,506	14,900	15,569	16,231	16,712	17,497	18,548	19,361	21,787
Vermont	8,223	12,428	13,197	13,598	13,754	14,296	14,650	15,016	15,079	15,509
Virginia	77,898	102,964	108,427	111,404	113,259	113,898	116,496	120,711	124,996	131,083
Washington	54,774	71,531	89,419	91,976	97,390	94,852	99,552	105,516	108,780	113,233
West Virginia	28,086	39,720	43,019	45,406	46,305	47,774	47,547	50,008	51,365	54,200
Wisconsin	67,516	75,247	74,429	74,681	74,101	73,875	75,179	78,124	79,889	83,383
Wyoming	3,505	5,265	5,963	6,183	6,444	6,746	7,087	7,422	7,454	7,749
Outlying areas										
Guam	443	669	650	583	417	385	339	339	375	409
Northern Mariana Islands	273	314	311	335	342	367	372	358	340	358
Virgin Islands	727	219	199	207	204	210	206	194	178	165

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data are as of July except for 1995 data, which are as of June.

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