

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–2003

Type of coverage and service	1967	1975	1980	1990	2000	2003
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	19,521	22,790	25,515	30,948	34,261	35,049
Hospital Insurance	19,494	22,472	25,104	30,464	33,841	34,622
Supplementary Medical Insurance	17,893	21,945	24,680	29,685	32,602	33,249
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	27,833	30,082
Hospital Insurance	--	--	--	--	27,422	29,659
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	26,174	28,282
<i>Persons served (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	7,154	12,032	16,271	24,809	25,486	27,665
Hospital Insurance	3,960	4,963	6,024	6,367	6,361	6,860
Inpatient hospital	3,601	4,913	5,951	5,906	5,975	6,387
Skilled nursing services	354	260	248	615	1,390	1,588
Home health services ^a	126	329	675	1,818	1,325	1,467
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	514	695
Supplementary Medical Insurance	6,523	11,762	16,099	24,687	25,256	27,443
Physicians' and other medical services	6,415	11,396	15,627	24,193	24,846	27,084
Outpatient services	1,511	3,768	6,629	14,055	18,159	20,059
Home health services ^a	118	161	302	38	1,081	1,061
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	367	528	638	802	916	920
Hospital Insurance	203	221	240	209	232	231
Inpatient hospital	185	219	237	194	218	215
Skilled nursing services	18	12	10	21	51	54
Home health services ^a	7	15	27	60	48	49
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	19	23
Supplementary Medical Insurance	365	536	652	832	965	970
Physicians' and other medical services	359	519	633	815	949	958
Outpatient services	77	172	269	474	694	709
Home health services ^a	7	7	12	1	41	38
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	4,239	12,689	29,134	88,778	148,488	195,726
Hospital Insurance	2,967	9,209	20,353	54,244	87,549	110,396
Inpatient hospital	2,659	8,840	19,583	48,952	72,041	86,772
Skilled nursing services	274	233	331	1,886	10,066	13,871
Home health services ^a	26	136	440	3,406	2,679	4,475
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	2,763	5,278
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,272	3,481	8,871	34,533	60,939	85,331
Physicians' and other medical services	1,224	3,050	7,361	27,379	44,506	60,990
Outpatient services	38	374	1,261	7,077	12,588	19,736
Home health services ^a	17	56	159	78	3,845	4,605
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	592	1,055	1,791	3,578	5,826	7,075
Hospital Insurance	749	1,855	3,379	8,520	13,763	16,093
Inpatient hospital	738	1,799	3,291	8,289	12,057	13,586
Skilled nursing services	774	896	1,336	3,068	7,242	8,733
Home health services ^a	204	413	652	1,874	2,022	3,051
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	5,375	7,597
Supplementary Medical Insurance	195	296	545	1,399	2,413	3,109
Physicians' and other medical services	191	268	471	1,132	1,791	2,252
Outpatient services	25	99	190	503	693	984
Home health services ^a	145	347	526	2,033	3,557	4,340

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–2003—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1967	1975	1980	1990	2000	2003
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</i>					
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	217	557	1,142	2,869	5,335	6,506
Hospital Insurance	152	410	811	1,781	3,193	3,722
Inpatient hospital	137	394	780	1,607	2,627	2,926
Skilled nursing services	14	11	13	62	367	468
Home health services ^a	1	6	18	112	98	151
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	101	178
Supplementary Medical Insurance	71	159	356	1,163	2,328	3,017
Physicians' and other medical services	69	139	298	922	1,700	2,156
Outpatient services	2	17	51	238	481	698
Home health services ^a	1	2	6	3	147	163

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 2000, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

... = not applicable; -- = not available.

- a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- b. The hospice care benefit was enacted in 1982. Therefore, for calendar years 1967, 1975, and 1980, hospice services were not applicable.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–2003

Type of coverage and service	1974	1975	1980	1990	2000	2003
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,928	2,168	2,963	3,255	5,371	6,077
Hospital Insurance	1,928	2,168	2,963	3,255	5,370	6,074
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,745	1,959	2,719	2,943	4,768	5,381
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	4,907	5,732
Hospital Insurance	--	--	--	--	4,907	5,729
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	--	4,304	5,036
<i>Persons served (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	792	975	1,760	2,390	4,096	4,922
Hospital Insurance	400	475	728	680	964	1,162
Inpatient hospital	397	472	721	644	942	1,134
Skilled nursing services	8	8	9	23	78	105
Home health services ^a	15	22	51	122	119	152
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	27	35
Supplementary Medical Insurance	740	924	1,723	2,365	4,057	4,880
Physicians' and other medical services	691	865	1,631	2,249	3,917	4,746
Outpatient services	296	399	909	1,496	2,870	3,541
Home health services ^a	9	13	25	^c	110	123
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	411	450	594	734	835	859
Hospital Insurance	208	219	246	209	196	203
Inpatient hospital	206	218	243	198	192	198
Skilled nursing services	4	4	3	7	16	18
Home health services ^a	8	10	17	38	24	27
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	6	6
Supplementary Medical Insurance	424	471	634	804	943	969
Physicians' and other medical services	396	442	600	764	910	942
Outpatient services	170	204	334	508	667	703
Home health services ^a	5	7	9	^c	26	24
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,049	1,509	4,478	11,239	25,773	37,095
Hospital Insurance	694	987	2,765	6,694	14,114	19,156
Inpatient hospital	681	968	2,714	6,346	13,156	17,511
Skilled nursing services	7	9	13	85	555	904
Home health services ^a	6	10	38	264	239	441
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	164	300
Supplementary Medical Insurance	355	522	1,713	4,545	11,660	17,939
Physicians' and other medical services	206	295	997	2,831	6,968	10,801
Outpatient services	145	221	701	1,714	4,198	6,550
Home health services ^a	3	5	16	^c	493	587
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,324	1,548	2,544	4,703	6,292	7,536
Hospital Insurance	1,735	2,077	3,798	9,847	14,641	16,480
Inpatient hospital	1,714	2,051	3,765	9,849	13,966	15,445
Skilled nursing services	936	1,049	1,571	3,702	7,115	8,652
Home health services ^a	399	478	733	2,156	2,008	2,910
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	6,074	8,646
Supplementary Medical Insurance	479	565	994	1,922	2,874	3,676
Physicians' and other medical services	298	341	611	1,259	1,779	2,276
Outpatient services	490	554	771	1,146	1,463	1,850
Home health services ^a	345	420	619	^c	4,482	4,760

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–2003—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1974	1975	1980	1990	2000	2003
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</i>					
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	544	696	1,511	3,453	5,252	6,471
Hospital Insurance	360	455	933	2,057	2,876	3,344
Inpatient hospital	353	446	916	1,950	2,681	3,055
Skilled nursing services	4	4	4	26	113	158
Home health services ^a	3	5	13	81	49	77
Hospice services ^b	...	...	...	--	33	52
Supplementary Medical Insurance	208	266	630	1,544	2,709	3,562
Physicians' and other medical services	118	151	639	962	1,619	2,145
Outpatient services	83	113	258	582	975	1,301
Home health services ^a	2	3	5	^c	115	117

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 2000, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

-- = not available; . . . = not applicable.

- a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- b. The hospice care benefit was enacted in 1982. Therefore, for calendar years 1974, 1975, and 1980, hospice services were not applicable.
- c. Sample population too small to yield valid calculated results.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2005, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total								
All areas	25,515	30,948	33,142	34,253	34,679	35,008	35,334	35,777
United States ^a	25,027	30,350	32,492	33,549	33,947	34,261	34,571	34,994
New England	1,506	1,734	1,816	1,838	1,836	1,841	1,843	1,843
Connecticut	362	436	455	458	456	458	458	457
Maine	142	165	174	180	183	185	186	188
Massachusetts	715	795	825	829	824	822	819	815
New Hampshire	103	126	139	147	150	152	156	160
Rhode Island	125	145	149	148	146	146	145	143
Vermont	59	68	72	76	77	78	79	80
Middle Atlantic	4,496	5,084	5,267	5,282	5,276	5,279	5,277	5,258
New Jersey	851	1,006	1,058	1,070	1,071	1,073	1,073	1,070
New York	2,128	2,280	2,328	2,347	2,356	2,361	2,365	2,353
Pennsylvania	1,516	1,798	1,881	1,865	1,849	1,845	1,839	1,835
East North Central	4,462	5,224	5,500	5,552	5,567	5,599	5,625	5,650
Illinois	1,238	1,401	1,446	1,440	1,439	1,446	1,452	1,455
Indiana	579	685	725	736	740	746	751	759
Michigan	916	1,101	1,177	1,203	1,210	1,218	1,226	1,231
Ohio	1,162	1,387	1,471	1,480	1,480	1,486	1,489	1,492
Wisconsin	567	650	683	693	698	703	707	713
West North Central	2,186	2,424	2,510	2,519	2,523	2,532	2,542	2,561
Iowa	387	422	432	427	425	426	426	427
Kansas	304	337	348	347	345	345	345	347
Minnesota	479	544	570	583	590	595	600	606
Missouri	639	706	733	736	737	740	744	751
Nebraska	205	221	228	227	227	227	227	228
North Dakota	81	91	94	93	92	92	92	92
South Dakota	91	102	106	106	107	107	108	110
South Atlantic	4,179	5,536	6,091	6,410	6,542	6,630	6,730	6,884
Delaware	59	80	90	97	100	102	104	108
District of Columbia	71	71	70	66	64	64	63	62
Florida	1,579	2,174	2,396	2,493	2,531	2,558	2,596	2,641
Georgia	499	636	700	750	771	785	799	831
Maryland	381	496	542	570	582	589	596	602
North Carolina	588	786	878	939	965	980	997	1,025
South Carolina	279	383	428	463	477	486	496	516
Virginia	490	645	714	761	782	795	808	827
West Virginia	233	264	274	271	270	271	271	272
East South Central	1,613	1,887	2,000	2,060	2,084	2,107	2,128	2,174
Alabama	428	508	541	558	564	569	573	584
Kentucky	402	459	482	491	494	499	504	514
Mississippi	280	313	325	330	333	336	339	343
Tennessee	503	607	652	681	693	703	712	732
West South Central	2,363	2,880	3,120	3,274	3,328	3,369	3,414	3,472
Arkansas	303	343	356	359	360	362	365	370
Louisiana	380	460	488	498	500	504	507	492
Oklahoma	361	412	432	438	440	442	445	451
Texas	1,318	1,665	1,845	1,979	2,028	2,061	2,097	2,159
Mountain	1,043	1,490	1,726	1,906	1,983	2,028	2,079	2,154
Arizona	295	456	536	591	614	628	645	674
Colorado	244	324	367	403	416	424	434	447
Idaho	95	121	134	144	150	153	157	163
Montana	85	106	114	119	121	123	124	126
Nevada	65	128	172	209	227	236	246	253
New Mexico	114	160	182	200	207	211	215	222
Utah	108	147	168	183	189	193	198	206
Wyoming	38	47	54	57	59	60	60	61

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2005, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Pacific	3,157	4,082	4,444	4,697	4,798	4,865	4,924	4,993
Alaska	11	22	28	35	38	39	41	42
California	2,346	2,990	3,241	3,436	3,509	3,556	3,592	3,628
Hawaii	74	118	138	151	155	157	159	162
Oregon	300	390	422	432	440	446	453	463
Washington	426	562	614	643	656	667	679	697
Unknown	22	10	18	11	10	10	10	6
Outlying areas	270	344	383	420	439	448	459	467
Puerto Rico	263	337	367	401	418	427	436	444
Virgin Islands	4	6	8	9	10	10	11	11
Other	3	1	8	10	11	11	12	12
Foreign countries	217	254	268	284	293	299	304	316

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sums of rounded components.

a. Represents beneficiaries of the 50 states and the District of Columbia and beneficiaries with unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2005, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total								
All areas	2,963	3,255	4,393	5,367	5,810	6,079	6,395	6,723
United States ^a	2,863	3,149	4,266	5,208	5,648	5,912	6,225	6,548
New England	141	156	228	285	307	319	335	349
Connecticut	31	33	47	58	62	64	67	69
Maine	16	18	27	36	40	42	45	47
Massachusetts	64	72	108	131	139	144	150	156
New Hampshire	9	11	17	23	26	27	30	32
Rhode Island	14	14	19	24	26	27	28	29
Vermont	7	7	10	13	14	15	15	16
Middle Atlantic	493	473	603	731	784	814	848	878
New Jersey	91	86	110	133	142	147	153	157
New York	237	229	302	368	391	402	414	423
Pennsylvania	165	158	190	230	251	265	281	297
East North Central	486	561	715	823	877	916	962	1,009
Illinois	113	132	172	195	207	215	226	236
Indiana	63	77	99	117	125	132	138	146
Michigan	118	132	170	200	216	227	240	251
Ohio	141	156	196	221	233	241	251	262
Wisconsin	50	64	79	90	96	101	107	113
West North Central	180	211	280	338	370	387	408	431
Iowa	29	34	43	50	54	57	59	62
Kansas	22	26	35	43	47	49	52	55
Minnesota	35	44	60	72	78	82	87	91
Missouri	67	75	100	124	137	144	152	162
Nebraska	14	16	22	26	29	30	32	33
North Dakota	6	7	9	10	11	11	11	12
South Dakota	7	8	11	13	14	14	15	15
South Atlantic	545	607	834	1,075	1,179	1,236	1,301	1,372
Delaware	7	8	11	15	16	17	19	20
District of Columbia	8	7	8	10	10	10	11	11
Florida	147	165	232	311	345	363	384	405
Georgia	88	96	134	166	180	188	196	208
Maryland	41	46	60	75	82	85	89	93
North Carolina	91	106	149	194	214	225	237	252
South Carolina	51	59	81	105	115	121	127	135
Virginia	68	77	105	132	144	151	158	166
West Virginia	43	44	55	67	73	76	80	83
East South Central	246	287	397	495	543	570	602	636
Alabama	63	74	101	127	142	151	160	171
Kentucky	62	75	105	132	143	149	156	164
Mississippi	46	53	72	88	96	101	107	111
Tennessee	76	85	119	148	162	169	179	190
West South Central	288	317	452	539	584	614	655	696
Arkansas	45	48	67	80	86	90	96	102
Louisiana	63	71	93	104	112	116	122	118
Oklahoma	41	39	56	69	75	79	84	91
Texas	139	159	236	286	311	329	353	386
Mountain	112	148	228	284	312	327	349	374
Arizona	34	42	66	84	95	101	109	119
Colorado	24	34	54	65	68	69	72	75
Idaho	9	11	16	21	23	25	27	29
Montana	9	12	16	18	19	20	21	22
Nevada	8	13	22	30	35	37	41	44
New Mexico	15	19	28	34	37	39	41	45
Utah	9	13	20	24	26	27	29	31
Wyoming	3	4	7	8	9	9	9	10

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2005, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Pacific	367	388	529	637	692	726	766	803
Alaska	2	3	5	7	8	9	9	10
California	284	289	392	465	500	522	550	573
Hawaii	7	9	11	15	17	18	19	19
Oregon	31	34	47	57	64	68	72	77
Washington	43	53	74	93	103	109	116	124
Unknown	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	1
Outlying areas	88	93	111	139	147	152	155	159
Puerto Rico	88	92	110	136	144	148	151	154
Virgin Islands	--	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Other	--	--	--	2	2	2	2	2
Foreign countries	12	14	14	14	15	15	15	16

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sums of rounded components.

-- = not available.

a. Represents beneficiaries of the 50 states and the District of Columbia and beneficiaries with unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B4—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2005, selected years (in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
<i>Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>								
Total	25,515	28,176	30,948	33,142	34,253	35,008	35,334	35,783
Age								
65–69	8,459	8,956	9,695	9,517	9,167	9,466	9,698	9,905
70–74	6,756	7,441	7,951	8,756	8,609	8,394	8,321	8,353
75–79	4,809	5,453	6,058	6,563	7,285	7,302	7,258	7,251
80–84	3,081	3,463	3,957	4,470	4,870	5,283	5,429	5,494
85 or older	2,410	2,861	3,286	3,837	4,322	4,563	4,627	4,780
Sex								
Men	10,268	11,282	12,416	13,434	14,112	14,625	14,837	15,095
Women	15,247	16,894	18,532	19,708	20,141	20,382	20,497	20,688
Race								
White	22,534	24,745	26,855	29,011	29,757	30,195	30,413	30,693
Black	--	--	--	--	2,721	2,826	2,868	2,932
All other races ^a	2,257	2,585	3,114	3,253	1,682	1,915	1,986	2,094
Native American	--	--	--	--	42	105	109	121
Asian/Pacific	--	--	--	--	494	580	608	648
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	710	737	746	768
Other	--	--	--	--	436	493	523	557
Unknown	724	846	979	878	92	72	67	64
<i>Hospital Insurance</i>								
Total	25,104	27,683	30,464	32,742	33,833	34,581	34,996	35,413
Age								
65–69	8,302	8,818	9,565	9,411	9,074	9,373	9,622	9,811
70–74	6,592	7,292	7,829	8,652	8,505	8,295	8,248	8,274
75–79	4,731	5,315	5,947	6,483	7,189	7,206	7,186	7,176
80–84	3,072	3,403	3,872	4,409	4,806	5,211	5,369	5,432
85 or older	2,407	2,854	3,252	3,787	4,259	4,496	4,572	4,721
Sex								
Men	10,156	11,146	12,280	13,310	13,979	14,489	14,727	14,975
Women	14,948	16,536	18,184	19,431	19,854	20,092	20,269	20,438
Race								
White	22,244	24,424	26,591	28,822	29,570	30,013	30,272	30,544
Black	--	--	--	--	2,668	2,775	2,830	2,886
All other races ^a	2,160	2,444	2,931	3,127	1,507	1,726	1,829	1,922
Native American	--	--	--	--	40	102	106	117
Asian/Pacific	--	--	--	--	406	486	526	559
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	656	677	700	716
Other	--	--	--	--	405	461	497	530
Unknown	699	815	942	792	87	68	65	60

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B4—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2005, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Age, sex, and race	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
	<i>Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>							
Total	24,680	27,311	29,686	31,742	32,590	33,203	33,440	33,784
Age								
65–69	8,156	8,607	9,008	8,830	8,330	8,554	8,724	8,852
70–74	6,570	7,277	7,740	8,430	8,256	8,012	7,929	7,949
75–79	4,684	5,333	5,942	6,431	7,088	7,100	7,053	7,042
80–84	2,981	3,381	3,879	4,392	4,782	5,169	5,306	5,367
85 or older	2,289	2,712	3,118	3,659	4,134	4,368	4,429	4,575
Sex								
Men	9,868	10,852	11,758	12,694	13,205	13,640	13,802	14,000
Women	14,813	16,459	17,927	19,048	19,384	19,562	19,639	19,784
Race								
White	21,876	24,060	25,849	27,899	28,432	28,765	28,914	29,113
Black	--	--	--	--	2,544	2,638	2,674	2,730
All other races ^a	2,114	2,441	2,910	3,028	1,542	1,747	1,806	1,898
Native American	--	--	--	--	39	95	99	110
Asian/Pacific	--	--	--	--	470	546	569	604
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	665	687	694	711
Other	--	--	--	--	368	419	444	473
Unknown	691	810	927	815	71	52	47	43

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

-- = not available.

- a. Before 2000, black enrollees and members of other races were combined into "All other races." In 1994, the Health Care Financing Administration expanded the race codes to include Hispanic, Asian or Pacific islander, and Native Americans. There were a number of efforts during the 1990s to populate these codes and identify persons coded as "Unknown." Consequently for 2000 and later, blacks are broken out separately from "All other races" and the detail for that category is shown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees under age 65 who are disabled or have end-stage renal disease, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2005, selected years

Age, sex, and race	1980		1990		2000		2004		2005	
	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled ^a	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only
<i>Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>										
Total	2,963,175	28,334	3,255,007	64,692	5,367,151	73,890	6,311,771	83,111	6,716,668	86,183
Age										
Under 35	371,204	8,773	483,265	16,603	522,321	13,255	565,761	13,680	599,983	13,870
35–44	369,460	5,188	654,957	14,159	1,129,288	15,084	1,153,154	15,527	1,180,904	15,975
45–54	657,486	6,977	741,200	15,800	1,627,238	22,647	1,961,154	25,715	2,094,100	26,473
55–64	1,565,025	7,396	1,375,585	18,130	2,088,304	22,904	2,631,702	28,189	2,841,681	29,865
Sex										
Men	1,870,558	14,547	2,042,944	33,647	3,014,107	40,062	3,411,286	45,637	3,606,531	47,513
Women	1,092,617	13,787	1,212,063	31,045	2,353,044	33,828	2,900,485	37,474	3,110,137	38,670
Race										
White	2,422,253	19,232	2,480,767	35,638	3,989,357	35,636	4,686,861	38,304	4,954,857	39,226
Black	--	--	--	--	1,007,147	27,404	1,172,730	30,318	1,264,570	31,309
All other races ^b	486,677	7,907	712,315	26,477	355,310	37,820	434,973	13,996	481,017	14,842
Native American	--	--	--	--	23,379	739	46,719	1,366	51,672	1,471
Asian/Pacific	--	--	--	--	41,384	2,143	57,364	2,919	66,754	3,175
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	200,808	4,087	221,488	5,736	241,690	6,382
Other	--	--	--	--	89,739	3,447	109,402	3,975	120,901	3,814
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,337	434	17,207	493	16,224	806
<i>Hospital Insurance</i>										
Total	2,963,156	28,334	3,254,983	64,677	5,366,598	73,890	6,311,437	83,103	6,716,267	86,175
Age										
Under 35	371,199	8,773	483,262	16,601	522,123	13,255	565,698	13,679	599,916	13,868
35–44	369,458	5,188	654,953	14,157	1,129,170	15,084	1,153,074	15,525	1,180,806	15,974
45–54	657,483	6,977	741,193	15,794	1,627,107	22,647	1,961,074	25,712	2,094,001	26,470
55–64	1,565,016	7,396	1,375,575	18,125	2,088,198	22,904	2,631,591	28,187	2,841,544	29,863
Sex										
Men	1,870,543	14,547	2,042,929	33,639	3,013,803	40,062	3,411,088	45,632	3,606,296	47,510
Women	1,092,613	13,787	1,212,054	31,038	2,352,795	33,828	2,900,349	37,471	3,109,971	38,665
Race										
White	2,422,239	19,232	2,480,754	35,631	3,988,957	35,636	4,686,631	38,302	4,954,608	39,220
Black	--	--	--	--	1,007,035	27,404	1,172,657	30,315	1,264,461	31,308
All other races ^b	486,672	7,907	712,304	26,469	355,270	37,820	434,942	13,994	480,975	14,841
Native American	--	--	--	--	23,378	739	46,719	1,366	51,670	1,471
Asian/Pacific	--	--	--	--	41,379	2,143	57,359	2,918	66,745	3,175
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	200,793	4,087	221,476	5,735	241,674	6,382
Other	--	--	--	--	89,720	3,447	109,388	3,975	120,886	3,813
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,336	434	17,207	492	16,223	806

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5—Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees under age 65 who are disabled or have end-stage renal disease, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2005, selected years—Continued

Age, sex, and race	1980		1990		2000		2004		2005	
	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled ^a	End-stage renal disease only	All disabled	End-stage renal disease only
Supplementary Medical Insurance										
Total	2,719,226	27,046	2,943,480	58,912	4,769,804	68,800	5,584,413	76,173	5,945,978	78,887
Age										
Under 35	339,665	8,294	441,640	14,782	466,869	12,159	505,202	12,392	536,855	12,574
35–44	337,146	4,963	586,537	12,567	998,230	13,783	1,012,955	13,964	1,037,009	14,304
45–54	596,287	6,683	666,257	14,559	1,421,904	20,961	1,717,578	23,370	1,837,630	24,164
55–64	1,446,128	7,106	1,249,046	17,004	1,882,801	21,897	2,348,678	26,447	2,534,484	27,845
Sex										
Men	1,694,569	13,887	1,833,959	30,338	2,665,252	37,037	2,999,387	41,429	3,170,862	43,056
Women	1,024,657	13,159	1,109,521	28,574	2,104,552	31,763	2,585,026	34,744	2,775,116	35,831
Race										
White	2,218,176	18,458	2,236,781	32,347	3,535,008	33,154	4,134,472	35,228	4,372,131	35,932
Black	--	--	--	--	917,336	25,581	1,060,518	27,783	1,143,894	28,726
All other races ^b	449,753	7,446	650,121	24,240	304,500	35,256	375,078	12,776	416,223	13,528
Native American	--	--	--	--	20,994	688	41,947	1,246	46,449	1,337
Asian/Pacific	--	--	--	--	36,401	2,003	49,873	2,707	58,379	2,920
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	176,093	3,850	194,758	5,325	212,719	5,912
Other	--	--	--	--	71,012	3,134	88,500	3,498	98,676	3,359
Unknown	51,297	1,142	56,578	2,325	12,960	390	14,345	386	13,730	701

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

-- = not available.

a. The 2004 data for "All disabled" exclude beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease only.

b. Before 2000, black enrollees and members of other races were combined into "All other races." In 1994, the Health Care Financing Administration expanded the race codes to include Hispanic, Asian or Pacific Islanders, and Native Americans. There were a number of efforts during the 1990s to populate these codes and identify persons coded as "Unknown." Consequently for 2000 and later, blacks are broken out separately from "All other races" and the detail for that category is shown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8a—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2005 (in dollars)

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
Total								
All areas ^b	143	292	1,090	1,908	2,762	4,117	4,559	4,999
United States ^c	144	293	1,081	1,920	2,787	4,157	4,603	5,043
New England	159	298	988	1,763	2,436	3,194	3,512	3,766
Connecticut	167	287	1,177	2,013	2,608	3,413	3,746	4,063
Maine	133	284	927	1,645	2,328	3,042	3,306	3,515
Massachusetts	168	316	942	1,705	2,429	3,100	3,415	3,618
New Hampshire	123	264	1,022	1,699	2,480	3,384	3,676	4,069
Rhode Island	154	284	851	1,638	2,316	3,290	3,703	3,980
Vermont	124	230	923	1,580	1,995	2,660	2,889	3,087
Middle Atlantic	163	304	943	1,704	2,743	4,763	5,209	5,628
New Jersey	157	300	725	1,865	3,757	7,447	8,142	8,621
New York	176	301	836	1,366	2,116	3,412	3,752	4,123
Pennsylvania	145	312	1,236	2,109	3,003	4,791	5,287	5,806
East North Central	140	294	1,097	1,866	2,550	3,547	3,979	4,387
Illinois	148	322	1,202	2,126	3,017	4,094	4,566	4,980
Indiana	116	236	997	1,713	2,271	3,061	3,477	3,847
Michigan	156	332	1,193	1,881	2,451	3,310	3,715	4,089
Ohio	134	277	1,030	1,730	2,360	3,443	3,861	4,307
Wisconsin	128	251	933	1,690	2,424	3,541	3,984	4,426
West North Central	117	248	1,052	1,831	2,638	3,732	4,166	4,580
Iowa	110	239	902	1,573	2,124	3,031	3,391	3,847
Kansas	113	244	1,093	1,957	2,589	3,768	4,321	4,748
Minnesota	124	248	1,132	1,938	2,913	4,162	4,683	5,095
Missouri	119	257	1,108	1,922	2,783	3,747	4,107	4,514
Nebraska	116	251	1,043	1,850	3,007	4,497	4,968	5,279
North Dakota	118	237	937	1,509	2,180	2,989	3,318	3,549
South Dakota	107	228	915	1,518	2,167	3,266	3,762	4,255
South Atlantic	135	273	1,106	1,876	2,637	3,776	4,162	4,546
Delaware	153	274	1,191	1,831	1,971	2,631	2,954	3,336
District of Columbia	174	373	1,374	2,129	3,331	4,437	4,892	5,355
Florida	161	321	1,360	2,351	3,439	5,030	5,477	5,936
Georgia	125	258	1,081	1,744	2,527	3,552	3,947	4,357
Maryland	164	274	813	1,365	1,608	1,951	2,141	2,286
North Carolina	101	214	932	1,603	2,175	2,963	3,303	3,611
South Carolina	106	229	1,021	1,818	2,611	3,799	4,240	4,702
Virginia	118	247	1,022	1,732	2,432	3,474	3,862	4,237
West Virginia	108	247	1,009	1,472	1,821	2,433	2,641	2,886
East South Central	115	243	1,019	1,718	2,451	3,457	3,844	4,237
Alabama	126	282	1,176	2,054	2,914	4,143	4,609	5,068
Kentucky	107	216	967	1,630	2,269	3,117	3,497	3,866
Mississippi	98	213	865	1,437	2,017	2,883	3,278	3,654
Tennessee	122	250	1,012	1,662	2,479	3,485	3,798	4,184
West South Central	117	253	1,138	1,937	2,767	4,045	4,538	5,029
Arkansas	104	231	923	1,511	2,194	3,152	3,491	3,860
Louisiana	116	265	1,180	1,926	2,724	3,700	4,063	4,427
Oklahoma	128	271	997	1,620	2,335	3,263	3,696	4,145
Texas	118	250	1,212	2,118	3,008	4,486	5,049	5,600
Mountain	142	305	1,350	2,321	3,279	4,630	5,226	5,760
Arizona	155	325	1,442	2,617	3,885	5,197	5,800	6,304
Colorado	144	288	1,308	2,240	3,392	4,859	5,539	6,271
Idaho	129	273	1,140	1,951	2,471	3,304	3,700	4,108
Montana	116	262	1,036	1,742	2,233	3,091	3,491	3,757
Nevada	177	424	2,031	3,253	4,320	6,237	6,889	7,475
New Mexico	133	293	1,140	1,913	2,533	3,591	4,112	4,464
Utah	142	316	1,283	2,069	2,871	3,777	4,206	4,567
Wyoming	109	245	1,094	1,985	2,373	3,319	3,623	4,028

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8a—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2005 (in dollars)—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
Pacific	196	416	1,651	2,877	4,228	6,495	7,149	7,886
Alaska	228	379	1,470	2,385	3,144	4,521	4,951	5,438
California	206	448	1,794	3,156	4,701	7,283	7,976	8,803
Hawaii	148	333	1,224	2,319	2,991	3,800	4,170	4,582
Oregon	158	329	1,275	1,987	2,717	3,707	4,223	4,602
Washington	163	293	1,162	1,924	2,708	3,972	4,570	5,144
Outlying areas	77	152	510	739	947	1,077	1,084	1,138
Puerto Rico	77	151	505	736	946	1,069	1,074	1,124
Virgin Islands	92	161	746	843	1,007	1,568	1,618	1,922
Other	88	263	...	...	...	...	...	...

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid.

NOTES: Data for 2000 through 2005 are based on short-stay inpatient hospital stay records for claims processed and recorded in the agency's Medicare Provider Analysis and Review (MEDPAR) file through June 2006 for all beneficiaries, aged and disabled, residing in the same state, territory, or possession where they received their care.

... = not applicable.

- a. Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.
- b. Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.
- c. Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8b—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in skilled nursing facilities, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2005 (in dollars)

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
Total								
All areas ^b	43	70	193	402	462	487	493	504
United States ^c	43	70	193	402	462	487	493	504
New England	50	77	172	347	431	478	500	521
Connecticut	35	51	165	314	388	442	464	493
Maine	52	100	274	308	406	485	510	548
Massachusetts	63	98	181	380	484	518	536	554
New Hampshire	41	86	218	412	410	482	506	513
Rhode Island	43	59	129	265	392	428	439	456
Vermont	38	62	155	266	357	412	452	415
Middle Atlantic	50	73	168	308	428	489	499	511
New Jersey	45	81	164	344	434	531	546	563
New York	61	80	168	240	360	430	446	463
Pennsylvania	40	65	170	373	510	535	528	529
East North Central	40	68	167	358	450	481	481	493
Illinois	37	77	215	421	528	556	550	551
Indiana	35	60	180	399	447	448	446	463
Michigan	45	60	130	270	376	425	429	451
Ohio	41	69	157	375	462	485	484	496
Wisconsin	35	64	149	315	343	398	429	443
West North Central	45	82	194	367	473	507	506	515
Iowa	46	84	269	406	490	558	570	599
Kansas	39	66	255	461	539	511	497	506
Minnesota	46	94	125	245	306	407	427	466
Missouri	47	95	263	465	603	575	542	532
Nebraska	41	71	205	338	484	521	523	486
North Dakota	43	49	118	221	408	440	464	504
South Dakota	33	61	160	270	326	433	485	474
South Atlantic	34	59	168	396	405	420	431	446
Delaware	31	50	132	328	345	411	432	454
District of Columbia	34	64	193	389	437	504	513	521
Florida	34	59	195	488	447	432	447	466
Georgia	34	71	146	346	356	394	407	410
Maryland	37	56	141	347	403	428	428	445
North Carolina	31	52	132	283	342	380	397	408
South Carolina	26	46	159	337	384	404	404	428
Virginia	42	68	168	331	374	418	426	439
West Virginia	36	64	171	364	446	493	478	482
East South Central	37	56	154	358	420	433	445	448
Alabama	33	38	143	353	381	405	423	411
Kentucky	36	58	151	352	439	450	469	487
Mississippi	45	105	160	377	480	524	537	513
Tennessee	41	70	162	358	407	406	412	420
West South Central	45	94	267	539	579	537	533	526
Arkansas	44	84	238	372	499	574	570	558
Louisiana	43	83	374	683	754	674	648	588
Oklahoma	60	145	312	563	579	583	575	564
Texas	43	78	238	542	556	497	496	499
Mountain	38	64	226	486	477	456	462	477
Arizona	41	71	236	549	535	432	425	415
Colorado	42	73	266	538	502	471	478	500
Idaho	27	46	152	381	384	428	458	472
Montana	30	44	123	291	362	406	415	456
Nevada	37	66	232	569	592	425	428	429
New Mexico	57	122	267	488	534	552	549	528
Utah	36	75	266	473	435	483	494	542
Wyoming	36	49	208	379	421	475	473	515

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8b—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in skilled nursing facilities, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2005 (in dollars)—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
Pacific	45	81	269	576	584	630	633	644
Alaska	68	115	283	437	0	660	735	718
California	46	87	287	629	0	698	702	713
Hawaii	49	83	217	467	469	550	580	602
Oregon	40	63	207	421	382	401	426	453
Washington	34	62	196	412	390	427	443	451
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico	51	97	202	261	362	370	391	430
Virgin Islands	43	104	171	370	399	490	404	370

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data for 1975 and 1980 are based on bills approved in each year and recorded in the Health Care Financing Administration before December 29, 1995. Data for 1990 and 1995 are based on bills incurred in each year and recorded in the agency before December 30, 1995. Data for 2000 through 2005 are based on skilled nursing facility stay records for claims processed and recorded in the agency's Medicare Provider Analysis and Review (MEDPAR) file through June 2006 for stays with dates of admission in the reference year and an indication of discharge by that update. Includes data for services rendered to both aged and disabled persons.

- a. Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.
- b. Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.
- c. Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8.1—Hospital Insurance: Short-stay hospital discharges, by state or other area, selected fiscal years 1990–2005

State or area	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
All areas	10,472,587	11,680,874	11,912,079	11,659,885	11,778,705	12,192,174	12,499,749	12,698,388	12,986,560	12,980,067
Alabama	226,359	255,013	266,603	266,541	274,518	282,999	291,991	294,850	299,746	289,916
Alaska	6,491	8,635	10,633	11,031	11,684	11,748	11,794	11,398	11,554	11,506
Arizona	140,069	139,564	150,190	128,363	135,143	144,989	156,302	165,231	182,094	191,400
Arkansas	143,363	152,516	160,379	160,880	164,310	166,445	170,102	170,421	174,242	170,003
California	834,829	875,926	921,068	780,295	740,564	756,629	801,758	836,444	847,296	846,286
Colorado	98,262	105,216	97,479	100,648	101,486	101,258	107,180	109,879	114,051	116,310
Connecticut	114,938	141,765	133,672	125,115	124,951	135,169	148,864	154,460	159,594	164,766
Delaware	26,125	30,336	30,738	33,287	34,049	36,386	36,541	38,216	40,959	42,295
District of Columbia	36,062	39,526	38,661	38,693	39,112	40,138	39,389	39,151	40,527	40,881
Florida	579,368	742,862	758,714	736,958	765,130	823,957	869,777	899,404	925,090	921,995
Georgia	274,957	316,301	320,774	311,998	324,286	334,599	338,687	342,392	353,846	355,683
Hawaii	26,340	32,526	33,331	26,347	26,146	26,343	26,932	26,302	27,453	28,125
Idaho	31,559	36,327	42,451	43,353	44,027	43,272	40,996	40,738	39,756	37,580
Illinois	460,926	533,238	531,184	539,314	556,122	578,327	601,373	607,561	624,034	625,493
Indiana	254,404	276,601	289,743	289,693	297,851	306,202	304,034	303,404	310,393	312,461
Iowa	141,191	146,448	154,152	155,497	159,451	162,466	156,854	148,591	145,095	138,025
Kansas	117,017	120,593	127,045	126,920	128,024	129,973	129,334	131,412	130,138	128,439
Kentucky	199,042	222,162	231,352	237,553	243,886	252,454	257,205	255,264	258,938	260,340
Louisiana	213,819	234,663	232,942	223,794	237,154	243,724	248,183	253,774	254,224	244,437
Maine	54,963	63,013	67,895	68,128	69,030	68,547	66,705	67,401	67,914	65,640
Maryland	179,835	214,989	195,489	199,012	208,038	234,162	244,595	251,754	259,460	265,963
Massachusetts	286,332	310,455	280,333	268,179	263,152	271,657	275,984	291,062	300,460	303,171
Michigan	366,349	435,455	456,972	452,461	452,367	468,675	497,195	506,259	522,536	531,888
Minnesota	170,808	178,018	192,488	194,935	200,918	209,469	210,382	208,364	212,125	207,340
Mississippi	142,662	162,934	185,149	181,575	183,952	185,626	182,535	183,965	185,131	182,237
Missouri	281,059	298,509	297,554	293,724	300,576	315,642	317,278	320,454	331,919	335,644
Montana	40,505	40,770	41,854	42,343	44,208	45,697	42,880	40,952	41,719	40,734
Nebraska	69,299	70,113	77,188	76,841	76,960	74,217	71,921	71,577	72,718	75,456
Nevada	37,478	49,254	55,150	48,369	49,613	51,836	56,622	57,345	62,742	65,749
New Hampshire	39,103	42,746	42,918	42,054	45,712	48,206	46,282	46,304	46,893	44,246
New Jersey	338,509	385,145	364,034	373,224	372,063	374,250	389,938	404,035	410,302	415,558
New Mexico	50,391	50,334	52,913	51,459	51,085	51,396	51,469	51,533	52,083	53,247
New York	723,060	797,453	787,116	777,269	750,793	761,352	771,835	780,893	793,919	827,445
North Carolina	267,370	336,173	385,533	395,004	406,700	413,429	418,725	431,441	439,157	437,330
North Dakota	37,543	37,014	38,332	38,847	39,672	38,764	34,707	34,645	34,712	34,214
Ohio	527,006	562,234	541,958	533,499	536,335	550,989	559,223	565,314	588,640	596,857
Oklahoma	155,100	156,239	166,068	170,592	176,021	179,543	182,998	187,913	193,773	190,727
Oregon	106,164	105,878	111,028	100,569	91,806	98,854	102,568	102,182	99,869	92,710
Pennsylvania	685,403	766,535	692,290	664,002	634,802	649,458	656,105	654,661	665,143	666,969
Rhode Island	46,578	49,740	46,484	39,625	38,489	39,658	40,229	38,506	39,556	40,098
South Carolina	112,232	156,060	184,188	194,344	204,038	213,513	216,412	218,775	221,825	223,044
South Dakota	38,175	41,714	44,350	44,846	45,239	45,202	43,134	42,626	40,946	39,276
Tennessee	290,371	310,335	324,831	318,793	327,423	341,212	344,524	348,700	357,600	355,948
Texas	603,621	671,734	732,255	725,166	742,628	798,667	843,945	868,784	897,873	883,811
Utah	39,963	43,819	45,698	48,898	53,003	55,207	56,244	57,928	61,309	60,885
Vermont	20,251	22,815	22,585	23,133	24,014	24,778	22,658	22,690	22,174	20,866
Virginia	240,165	271,620	286,752	289,195	295,790	305,346	310,602	315,181	324,379	323,414
Washington	157,942	157,146	152,867	148,620	153,660	162,197	166,846	167,102	171,361	175,107
West Virginia	111,305	124,293	131,473	134,483	134,585	135,458	132,356	131,953	134,992	128,795
Wisconsin	217,727	227,774	233,103	233,432	238,572	240,711	243,774	244,100	243,116	230,655
Wyoming	15,255	16,009	17,256	17,429	18,764	18,932	18,044	16,416	16,097	15,958
Outlying areas										
Puerto Rico	93,436	111,950	123,752	130,209	137,315	138,713	139,682	134,979	131,223	118,565
Virgin Islands	528	1,374	1,569	1,511	1,552	1,468	1,571	1,641	1,743	1,785
Unknown	978	1,012	1,543	1,835	1,936	2,265	2,485	2,061	2,121	2,794

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data for 2000 through 2005 are based on short-stay inpatient hospital stay records for claims processed and recorded in the agency's Medicare Provider Analysis and Review (MEDPAR) file through June 2006 for all beneficiaries, aged and disabled, residing in the same state, territory, or possession where they received their care.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of beneficiary and type of service, for claims incurred 1997–2005 (in thousands)

Year ^a	All services	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services ^b	All other services
		Total	Surgical ^c	Medical ^c				
Persons aged 65 or older								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1997	600,228	418,826	46,517	372,309	52,364	49,917	245	78,876
1998	611,356	427,891	46,273	381,618	52,807	42,715	4,632	83,311
1999	^d 486,296	429,299	45,496	383,803	51,498	^d	5,499	^d
2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2003	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2005	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Allowed charges ^e (dollars)</i>								
1997	92,897,397	40,447,640	12,953,314	27,493,847	37,669,213	1,490,474	336,443	12,953,627
1998	101,840,926	41,704,109	12,061,669	29,634,502	38,746,856	1,333,198	6,051,859	14,004,904
1999	105,664,413	43,771,964	12,080,067	31,637,737	40,243,635	1,264,426	6,874,113	13,510,275
2000	114,463,963	48,335,051	12,358,986	35,902,761	44,217,919	1,583,630	5,558,701	14,768,662
2001	131,329,657	55,171,872	13,091,543	40,923,161	52,867,374	1,860,323	4,197,515	17,232,573
2002	152,936,873	58,773,592	--	--	67,490,131	2,101,103	4,362,532	20,209,515
2003	175,715,306	64,647,019	--	--	81,020,493	2,293,330	4,803,648	22,950,816
2004	201,358,895	71,328,961	--	--	97,328,115	2,551,093	5,378,244	24,772,482
2005	224,315,314	73,640,361	--	--	115,941,793	2,750,594	6,076,649	25,905,917
<i>Amount reimbursed ^f (dollars)</i>								
1997	52,437,116	31,683,721	10,218,613	21,464,753	11,208,190	1,440,441	235,099	7,869,665
1998	56,706,261	32,668,167	9,517,777	23,144,124	10,686,605	1,278,720	4,261,952	7,810,817
1999	58,242,119	34,424,846	9,523,625	24,857,734	10,365,512	1,209,285	4,836,246	7,406,230
2000	62,317,913	37,964,491	9,743,222	28,166,179	10,677,318	1,503,061	4,180,363	7,992,680
2001	71,345,982	43,354,009	10,351,499	32,120,569	12,947,907	1,760,106	4,061,628	9,222,332
2002	77,660,520	46,201,607	--	--	14,749,186	1,982,842	4,313,458	10,413,427
2003	85,868,864	50,850,701	--	--	16,694,728	2,163,223	4,579,139	11,581,073
2004	95,545,640	56,135,544	--	--	19,383,619	2,404,412	5,287,512	12,334,553
2005	101,714,387	57,968,543	--	--	21,781,457	2,590,805	6,049,620	13,323,962
Disabled beneficiaries								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1997	86,071	55,260	4,773	50,487	12,415	8,073	0	10,323
1998	89,890	58,244	4,991	53,253	12,639	6,776	475	11,756
1999	^d 72,288	59,281	5,042	54,239	12,413	^d	594	^d
2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2003	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2005	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Allowed charges ^e (dollars)</i>								
1997	17,062,714	5,399,416	1,409,583	3,989,586	9,395,017	281,459	575	1,986,247
1998	18,746,687	5,828,284	1,401,045	4,421,251	9,551,832	252,458	721,884	2,392,229
1999	20,046,826	6,298,890	1,453,807	4,812,231	10,130,120	245,525	867,209	2,505,082
2000	22,097,171	7,140,407	1,526,798	5,582,913	11,122,256	294,758	730,750	2,809,000
2001	25,872,075	8,339,487	1,631,945	6,383,077	13,310,513	343,196	561,099	3,317,780
2002	32,797,113	9,233,277	--	--	18,557,925	402,193	607,024	3,996,694
2003	41,421,583	10,768,708	--	--	24,805,775	457,506	692,869	4,696,725
2004	52,621,219	12,705,530	--	--	33,424,812	531,285	804,738	5,154,854
2005	64,764,825	13,503,399	--	--	43,944,675	582,907	948,497	5,785,347

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of beneficiary and type of service, for claims incurred 1997–2005 (in thousands)—Continued

Year ^a	All services	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services ^b	All other services
		Total	Surgical ^c	Medical ^c				
<i>Amount reimbursed ^f (dollars)</i>								
1997	9,592,858	4,093,669	1,103,074	2,990,428	3,839,784	276,057	454	1,382,894
1998	10,446,294	4,409,966	1,095,140	3,310,214	3,778,150	246,338	497,581	1,514,259
1999	11,002,708	4,782,133	1,135,375	3,621,070	3,841,626	239,194	594,950	1,544,805
2000	11,938,053	5,418,901	1,192,908	4,203,799	4,007,106	286,675	529,591	1,695,780
2001	13,851,513	6,333,057	1,278,008	4,823,352	4,728,326	333,191	489,650	1,967,289
2002	15,685,143	7,023,892	--	--	5,430,328	390,035	540,938	2,299,950
2003	18,075,888	8,215,711	--	--	6,164,920	443,179	600,605	2,651,473
2004	20,954,731	9,719,744	--	--	7,175,429	514,470	720,820	2,824,268
2005	23,007,049	10,347,063	--	--	7,950,866	565,175	864,646	3,279,299

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Data are subject to revision.

-- = not available.

- a. Period for which the claim incurred.
- b. Because of provisions in the Balanced Budget Act, beginning in 1998, Part A now has a 100-visit limit, and additional home health services will be billed under Part B.
- c. Where both medical and surgical charges are included on a single bill, the highest-priced service is the determining factor in classifying the bill.
- d. Total for "All services" excludes "Independent laboratory services" and "All other services"; for those services, data are not available because of programmatic problems.
- e. Includes physician or supplier allowed charges as determined by the carrier and amounts actually billed by providers for outpatient hospital and home health services.
- f. Amount reimbursed to or on behalf of the beneficiary—generally 80 percent of the allowed charges, once the beneficiary has satisfied the deductible in the current year. Some radiology and pathology services are reimbursed at a 100 percent rate, regardless of the beneficiary's deductible status.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B10—Supplementary Medical Insurance:
Claims received by carriers and assignment rates,
1969–2005**

Year	Total number of claims (thousands)	Net assignment rate ^a (percent)
1969	37,542	61.5
1970	42,148	60.8
1971	46,572	58.5
1972	51,041	54.9
1973	57,007	52.7
1974	68,307	51.9
1975	79,980	51.8
1976	91,624	50.5
1977	105,339	50.5
1978	117,886	50.6
1979	132,098	51.3
1980	150,048	51.5
1981	167,154	52.3
1982	182,440	53.0
1983	204,122	53.9
1984	238,362	59.0
1985	279,559	68.5
1986	306,714	68.0
1987	346,551	73.1
1988	386,763	77.3
1989	421,305	79.7
1990	474,226	81.1
1991	517,123	83.1
1992	554,619	86.2
1993	583,863	90.1
1994	622,514	92.8
1995	647,855	94.7
1996	678,030	95.9
1997	688,891	96.7
1998	697,523	97.3
1999	703,227	97.6
2000	720,493	97.9
2001	766,758	98.1
2002	821,993	98.4
2003	860,746	98.5
2004	922,197	98.7
2005	951,551	98.9

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Represents the number of assigned claims as a percentage of claims received.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

Table 8.B11—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2005

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
<i>Assigned claims</i>				
1971	25,919	44.5	1,571	11.1
1972	26,798	47.5	1,630	10.9
1973	28,376	55.6	1,751	11.9
1974	33,295	64.5	2,194	14.3
1975	39,218	70.8	2,716	17.8
1976	44,065	74.3	3,261	19.9
1977	50,260	72.8	3,936	19.4
1978	56,493	73.6	4,678	19.9
1979	64,051	77.0	5,746	21.2
1980	73,068	80.8	7,303	22.7
1981 ^a	80,127	82.8	8,868	24.0
1982	91,615	83.3	11,315	24.3
1983	103,139	81.0	13,657	23.6
1984	128,559	80.8	16,571	25.4
1985	176,956	81.7	22,008	27.4
1986	191,139	82.8	24,662	28.4
1987	234,488	83.4	31,179	28.0
1988	271,225	85.6	37,275	29.8
1989	304,649	86.9	44,567	31.0
1990	341,220	87.5	51,012	32.9
1991	384,168	87.4	60,057	36.2
1992	412,924	86.2	67,667	39.7
1993	460,761	88.8	76,186	42.8
1994	508,981	87.7	85,170	42.5
1995	539,630	86.4	93,300	42.3
1996	550,587	87.1	97,744	44.9
1997	566,591	87.4	103,389	45.9
1998	575,799	87.9	106,947	46.9
1999	590,463	88.9	114,981	47.8
2000	615,862	87.9	126,391	47.7
2001	665,196	87.5	145,641	48.0
2002	722,826	87.7	152,373	56.3
2003	759,783	88.9	189,920	52.0
2004	781,000	89.8	208,027	52.9
2005	846,093	87.2	236,430	52.0
<i>Unassigned claims</i>				
1971	17,955	57.6	1,348	12.5
1972	21,286	59.3	1,608	12.0
1973	24,691	66.4	1,886	12.6
1974	30,492	72.7	2,401	14.7
1975	36,182	77.4	2,973	17.7
1976	42,100	78.9	3,591	19.8
1977	48,619	77.1	4,233	19.0
1978	53,700	77.5	4,749	19.2
1979	59,961	80.9	5,596	20.7
1980	68,113	84.3	6,836	22.5
1981 ^a	72,765	85.8	7,870	23.8
1982	80,253	85.4	9,545	23.9
1983	87,436	82.7	10,885	22.9
1984	88,594	83.7	11,216	24.2
1985	77,965	84.6	10,059	25.9
1986	87,121	85.0	10,757	26.9
1987	83,116	82.4	10,258	24.7
1988	76,503	86.4	9,005	25.0
1989	74,947	90.1	8,971	25.0

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2005—Continued

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
1990	77,746	90.4	8,789	25.3
1991	77,520	91.3	7,884	23.1
1992	66,403	82.9	6,215	18.5
1993	51,080	86.5	4,267	16.5
1994	39,364	86.4	3,255	16.3
1995	29,975	83.4	2,543	15.4
1996	22,819	84.4	1,952	15.8
1997	18,615	84.4	1,650	16.4
1998	15,172	82.3	1,382	17.1
1999	13,834	81.3	1,316	17.7
2000	12,755	78.6	1,287	18.1
2001	12,085	76.7	1,252	18.2
2002	11,352	79.8	1,107	17.2
2003	11,100	82.1	1,066	15.9
2004	10,016	83.0	1,009	16.3
2005	9,589	82.2	1,000	17.4

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Excludes Texas Blue-Shield plan from July to December 1981.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B12—Supplementary Medical Insurance: State buy-ins, by state or other area, selected years 1991–2006

State or area	1991	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
All areas	3,640,121	4,705,625	5,273,573	5,425,048	5,615,326	5,810,613	6,145,589	6,305,467	6,577,577	6,885,326
Alabama	97,601	116,916	128,875	136,860	141,436	144,603	162,912	164,499	169,460	175,134
Alaska	4,539	6,193	7,799	8,486	8,832	9,324	10,008	10,318	10,748	11,465
Arizona	28,650	44,236	53,450	57,712	61,989	74,678	91,782	95,804	110,977	116,065
Arkansas	64,996	77,660	79,508	79,606	80,231	82,040	86,597	86,181	89,372	96,906
California	646,108	747,814	793,510	818,846	848,361	892,260	950,503	977,676	1,012,804	1,047,842
Colorado	36,470	46,660	53,964	55,325	56,934	57,987	59,114	61,140	61,294	64,505
Connecticut	23,535	48,047	52,134	53,141	55,933	60,083	65,223	66,664	66,191	66,968
Delaware	4,499	6,645	8,231	10,737	12,094	13,252	15,224	16,081	17,104	19,534
District of Columbia	12,791	14,152	13,181	14,233	14,621	15,065	15,079	15,586	15,246	15,365
Florida	196,992	271,430	324,172	342,109	358,642	369,092	389,599	406,006	431,764	459,146
Georgia	128,976	160,380	171,638	176,596	181,312	186,466	193,807	199,524	205,476	212,257
Hawaii	11,529	16,695	19,962	20,326	21,090	21,748	22,904	22,988	23,703	26,040
Idaho	9,127	12,931	15,868	17,081	18,550	19,725	21,255	22,291	23,482	24,628
Illinois	94,434	137,571	149,850	155,743	161,141	163,368	175,822	189,044	206,014	215,631
Indiana	60,297	76,460	82,901	87,543	91,311	95,553	102,654	105,011	109,669	114,933
Iowa	41,170	48,517	50,954	51,976	52,891	54,536	56,920	58,023	60,458	63,221
Kansas	26,960	34,708	40,365	41,217	42,126	43,123	44,602	46,175	47,707	49,483
Kentucky	76,456	97,978	111,789	117,697	118,641	122,096	126,690	126,343	126,468	134,469
Louisiana	87,570	112,090	116,602	117,179	117,867	120,478	127,340	132,498	139,802	140,291
Maine	22,176	29,453	35,211	36,946	38,161	39,575	42,269	43,800	46,510	52,560
Maryland	48,028	58,865	64,086	65,372	68,010	70,224	73,994	75,366	79,234	83,078
Massachusetts	89,163	125,859	143,779	152,587	160,198	164,510	167,681	170,689	178,691	188,576
Michigan	91,340	123,948	139,411	145,172	148,760	152,758	158,998	161,519	170,044	180,235
Minnesota	39,366	52,192	59,926	63,607	66,874	70,873	75,080	77,499	79,428	81,353
Mississippi	90,530	108,577	107,176	107,495	116,503	125,832	131,706	133,337	135,023	137,715
Missouri	55,116	72,659	85,329	88,343	91,244	93,512	99,127	103,449	109,561	110,734
Montana	10,058	11,031	12,274	12,828	13,120	13,359	13,889	13,917	14,455	15,097
Nebraska	11,358	16,146	19,064	20,520	21,121	22,120	22,922	23,082	24,210	25,243
Nevada	8,657	14,227	18,322	19,155	20,709	22,207	24,587	26,977	27,408	28,639
New Hampshire	3,807	5,405	6,875	7,434	8,866	9,231	10,120	10,732	11,584	12,597
New Jersey	95,795	122,923	143,024	146,705	149,303	151,644	155,377	153,231	159,110	169,804
New Mexico	22,246	29,855	36,023	37,330	39,275	41,263	44,534	44,642	49,333	52,078
New York	255,952	325,882	372,824	369,479	395,830	409,388	432,681	448,373	465,068	487,736
North Carolina	117,656	186,328	216,563	223,402	228,997	233,229	240,422	241,543	251,739	258,981
North Dakota	4,639	5,560	5,758	5,908	6,275	6,317	6,541	6,560	6,757	7,185
Ohio	112,598	164,044	181,407	171,139	176,602	182,821	191,295	195,792	204,905	223,726
Oklahoma	51,457	60,080	66,115	67,413	67,787	68,905	70,761	72,758	75,903	80,536
Oregon	28,537	43,642	55,896	59,169	62,910	66,255	68,421	69,610	70,927	72,394
Pennsylvania	127,519	162,788	198,492	206,468	215,351	218,691	229,814	232,885	242,552	258,675
Rhode Island	10,585	15,517	18,513	19,787	21,620	22,928	25,146	25,361	26,311	27,002
South Carolina	78,701	95,970	110,032	112,232	116,288	118,635	117,997	118,393	118,843	121,469
South Dakota	9,399	12,346	13,112	13,146	13,237	13,542	14,231	14,045	14,534	15,176
Tennessee	116,861	148,391	178,707	182,342	184,570	187,438	203,567	208,678	218,894	228,849
Texas	234,169	314,991	350,959	360,191	370,598	380,954	410,248	423,560	440,938	457,346
Utah	10,263	13,506	15,569	16,231	16,712	17,497	18,548	19,361	21,787	24,114
Vermont	8,223	12,428	13,598	13,754	14,296	14,650	15,016	15,079	15,509	20,857
Virginia	77,898	102,964	111,404	113,259	113,898	116,496	120,711	124,996	131,083	137,991
Washington	54,774	71,531	91,976	97,390	94,852	99,552	105,516	108,780	113,233	119,180
West Virginia	28,086	39,720	45,406	46,305	47,774	47,547	50,008	51,365	54,200	57,688
Wisconsin	67,516	75,247	74,681	74,101	73,875	75,179	78,124	79,889	83,383	85,661
Wyoming	3,505	5,265	6,183	6,444	6,746	7,087	7,422	7,454	7,749	8,015
Outlying areas										
Guam	443	669	583	417	385	339	339	375	409	647
Northern Mariana Islands	273	314	335	342	367	372	358	340	358	354
Virgin Islands	727	219	207	204	210	206	194	178	165	152

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data are as of July except for 1995 data, which are as of June.

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