

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B0—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Total persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1990–2009

Type of coverage and service	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	34,203	37,535	39,632	42,500	45,412	46,521
Hospital Insurance	33,719	37,135	39,211	42,129	45,067	46,195
Supplementary Medical Insurance	32,629	35,685	37,369	39,730	42,020	42,960
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	32,740	36,685	35,320	35,360
Hospital Insurance	--	--	32,329	36,318	34,982	35,041
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	30,478	33,916	31,929	31,800
<i>Persons served (thousands)^a</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	27,099	30,423	29,583	33,506	^b 32,058	31,922
Hospital Insurance	7,036	8,036	7,325	8,307	7,843	7,722
Inpatient hospital	6,543	6,964	6,917	7,710	7,097	6,942
Skilled nursing services	638	1,233	1,468	1,847	1,841	1,808
Home health services ^c	1,936	3,427	1,444	1,752	1,705	1,710
Hospice services	--	--	541	871	1,048	1,085
Supplementary Medical Insurance	26,951	30,249	29,313	33,201	31,663	31,473
Physicians' and other medical services	26,350	26,539	28,763	32,709	31,114	30,971
Outpatient services	15,511	19,709	21,029	24,423	23,323	23,303
Home health services ^c	38	41	1,190	1,370	1,614	1,746
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	792	811	904	913	908	903
Hospital Insurance	209	216	227	229	224	220
Inpatient hospital	194	188	214	212	203	198
Skilled nursing services	19	33	45	51	53	52
Home health services ^c	57	92	45	48	49	49
Hospice services	--	--	17	24	30	31
Supplementary Medical Insurance	826	848	962	979	992	990
Physicians' and other medical services	808	744	944	964	974	974
Outpatient services	475	552	690	720	730	733
Home health services ^c	1	1	39	40	51	55
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)^d</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	101,419	158,980	174,261	274,143	301,136	318,009
Hospital Insurance	62,347	101,835	101,663	149,392	162,370	170,331
Inpatient hospital	56,716	78,944	85,197	116,647	120,251	125,662
Skilled nursing services	1,971	7,799	10,621	18,964	24,360	25,580
Home health services ^c	3,660	15,092	2,918	5,916	6,629	6,992
Hospice services	--	--	2,927	7,864	11,130	12,097
Supplementary Medical Insurance	39,072	57,145	72,599	124,752	138,766	147,677
Physicians' and other medical services	30,222	41,617	51,474	83,838	88,155	91,174
Outpatient services	8,773	15,328	16,787	33,931	40,140	44,596
Home health services ^c	78	200	4,338	6,982	10,472	11,908
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)^d</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	3,743	5,226	5,891	8,182	9,393	9,962
Hospital Insurance	8,862	12,672	13,878	17,984	20,704	22,059
Inpatient hospital	8,668	11,336	12,318	15,130	16,945	18,101
Skilled nursing services	3,092	6,325	7,235	10,267	13,231	14,146
Home health services ^c	1,890	4,403	2,021	3,377	3,889	4,090
Hospice services	--	--	5,409	9,027	10,620	11,146
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,450	1,889	2,477	3,757	4,383	4,692
Physicians' and other medical services	1,147	1,409	1,709	2,563	2,833	2,944
Outpatient services	566	778	798	1,389	1,721	1,914
Home health services ^c	2,031	4,837	3,644	5,098	6,487	6,822

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B0—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Total persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1990–2009—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)^d</i>					
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	2,965	4,236	5,323	7,473	8,526	8,993
Hospital Insurance	1,849	2,742	3,145	4,113	4,642	4,861
Inpatient hospital	1,682	2,126	2,635	3,212	3,438	3,586
Skilled nursing services	58	210	329	522	696	730
Home health services ^c	109	406	90	163	189	200
Hospice services	--	--	91	217	318	345
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,197	1,601	2,382	3,678	4,346	4,644
Physicians' and other medical services	926	1,166	1,689	2,472	2,761	2,867
Outpatient services	269	430	551	1,000	1,257	1,402
Home health services ^c	2	6	142	206	328	374

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 2000, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

Characterizations of persons enrolled and persons served may differ slightly from those in other tables in this section because of differences in sources and methodology.

-- = not available.

- a. Does not reflect beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported. Totals by type of service do not equal the sum of components because one beneficiary may have used several types of services.
- b. Revised data.
- c. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- d. Because of retroactive effective dates for certain provisions of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (Public Law 111-148), data on reimbursements for inpatient hospital and outpatient services for 2009 are subject to revision.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1990–2009

Type of coverage and service	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	30,948	33,142	34,261	35,777	37,896	38,765
Hospital Insurance	30,464	32,742	33,841	35,407	37,552	38,440
Supplementary Medical Insurance	29,685	31,742	32,602	33,780	35,364	36,061
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	27,833	30,399	28,961	28,925
Hospital Insurance	--	--	27,422	30,033	28,624	28,607
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	26,174	28,402	26,430	26,221
<i>Persons served (thousands)^a</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	24,809	27,379	25,486	28,071	^b 26,499	26,250
Hospital Insurance	6,367	7,147	6,361	7,016	6,559	6,409
Inpatient hospital	5,906	6,148	5,975	6,455	5,858	5,677
Skilled nursing services	615	1,186	1,390	1,719	1,703	1,662
Home health services ^c	1,818	3,185	1,325	1,574	1,514	1,509
Hospice services	--	--	514	825	995	1,027
Supplementary Medical Insurance	24,687	27,234	25,256	27,816	26,161	25,866
Physicians' and other medical services	24,193	26,621	24,846	27,468	25,779	25,519
Outpatient services	14,055	17,597	18,159	20,436	19,197	19,062
Home health services ^c	38	42	1,081	1,214	1,409	1,515
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	802	826	916	923	915	908
Hospital Insurance	209	218	232	234	229	224
Inpatient hospital	194	188	218	215	205	198
Skilled nursing services	21	36	51	57	59	58
Home health services ^c	60	97	48	52	53	53
Hospice services	--	--	19	27	35	36
Supplementary Medical Insurance	832	858	965	979	990	986
Physicians' and other medical services	815	839	949	967	975	973
Outpatient services	474	554	694	720	726	727
Home health services ^c	1	1	41	43	53	58
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)^d</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	88,778	138,948	148,488	227,594	247,118	258,546
Hospital Insurance	54,244	89,631	87,549	125,993	135,473	140,673
Inpatient hospital	48,952	68,213	72,041	95,557	96,462	99,460
Skilled nursing services	1,886	7,504	10,066	17,666	22,519	23,530
Home health services ^c	3,406	13,914	2,679	5,333	5,927	6,219
Hospice services	--	--	2,763	7,436	10,565	11,464
Supplementary Medical Insurance	34,533	49,317	60,939	101,601	111,646	117,874
Physicians' and other medical services	27,379	37,069	44,506	70,111	72,967	74,780
Outpatient services	7,077	12,045	12,588	25,385	29,659	32,878
Home health services ^c	78	203	3,845	6,106	9,020	10,216
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)^d</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	3,578	5,075	5,826	8,108	9,326	9,849
Hospital Insurance	8,520	12,542	13,763	17,958	20,656	21,951
Inpatient hospital	8,289	11,096	12,057	14,804	16,468	17,521
Skilled nursing services	3,068	6,325	7,242	10,277	13,223	14,155
Home health services ^c	1,874	4,368	2,022	3,388	3,914	4,120
Hospice services	--	--	5,375	9,015	10,623	11,157
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,399	1,811	2,413	3,653	4,268	4,557
Physicians' and other medical services	1,132	1,392	1,791	2,552	2,831	2,930
Outpatient services	503	684	693	1,242	1,545	1,725
Home health services ^c	2,033	4,862	3,557	5,030	6,401	6,742

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1990–2009—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)^d</i>					
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	2,869	4,193	5,335	7,487	8,533	8,938
Hospital Insurance	1,781	2,738	3,193	4,195	4,733	4,917
Inpatient hospital	1,607	2,083	2,627	3,182	3,370	3,477
Skilled nursing services	62	229	367	588	787	823
Home health services ^c	112	425	98	178	207	217
Hospice services	--	--	101	248	369	401
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,163	1,554	2,328	3,577	4,224	4,495
Physicians' and other medical services	922	1,168	1,700	2,469	2,761	2,852
Outpatient services	238	379	481	894	1,122	1,254
Home health services ^c	3	6	147	215	341	390

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 2000, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

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- c. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- d. Because of retroactive effective dates for certain provisions of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (Public Law 111-148), data on reimbursements for inpatient hospital and outpatient services for 2009 are subject to revision.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1990–2009

Type of coverage and service	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	3,255	4,393	5,371	6,723	7,516	7,755
Hospital Insurance	3,255	4,393	5,370	6,722	7,515	7,755
Supplementary Medical Insurance	2,943	3,942	4,768	5,951	6,655	6,900
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	4,907	6,286	6,359	6,435
Hospital Insurance	--	--	4,907	6,285	6,358	6,434
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	4,304	5,514	5,498	5,579
<i>Persons served (thousands)^a</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	2,390	3,333	4,096	5,436	^b 5,559	5,672
Hospital Insurance	680	933	964	1,291	1,284	1,313
Inpatient hospital	644	844	942	1,255	1,239	1,266
Skilled nursing services	23	54	78	128	138	146
Home health services ^c	122	272	119	178	191	200
Hospice services	--	--	27	46	54	58
Supplementary Medical Insurance	2,365	3,299	4,057	5,384	5,502	5,607
Physicians' and other medical services	2,249	3,184	3,917	5,241	5,335	5,451
Outpatient services	1,496	2,281	2,870	3,987	4,126	4,241
Home health services ^c	^d	^d	110	156	205	230
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	734	759	835	865	874	881
Hospital Insurance	209	212	196	205	202	204
Inpatient hospital	198	192	192	200	195	197
Skilled nursing services	7	12	16	20	22	23
Home health services ^c	38	62	24	28	30	31
Hospice services	--	--	6	7	8	9
Supplementary Medical Insurance	804	837	943	976	1,001	1,005
Physicians' and other medical services	764	808	910	950	970	977
Outpatient services	508	579	667	723	750	760
Home health services ^c	^d	^d	26	28	37	41
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)^e</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	11,239	21,024	25,773	46,550	54,018	59,462
Hospital Insurance	6,694	12,752	14,114	23,399	26,897	29,659
Inpatient hospital	6,346	11,079	13,156	21,091	23,788	26,202
Skilled nursing services	85	374	555	1,297	1,841	2,050
Home health services ^c	264	1,300	239	583	703	773
Hospice services	--	--	164	428	566	633
Supplementary Medical Insurance	4,545	8,272	11,660	23,151	27,121	29,804
Physicians' and other medical services	2,831	4,888	6,968	13,727	15,187	16,394
Outpatient services	1,714	3,384	4,198	8,547	10,481	11,717
Home health services ^c	^d	^d	493	877	1,452	1,692
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)^e</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	4,703	6,308	6,292	8,563	9,717	10,484
Hospital Insurance	9,847	13,666	14,641	18,124	20,950	22,588
Inpatient hospital	9,849	13,126	13,966	16,808	19,201	20,698
Skilled nursing services	3,702	6,959	7,115	10,127	13,328	14,046
Home health services ^c	2,156	4,777	2,008	3,280	3,686	3,859
Hospice services	--	--	6,074	9,223	10,561	10,947
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,922	2,507	2,874	4,229	4,929	5,315
Physicians' and other medical services	1,259	1,535	1,779	2,619	2,847	3,007
Outpatient services	1,146	1,483	1,463	2,144	2,540	2,763
Home health services ^c	^d	^d	4,482	5,631	7,084	7,342

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1990–2009—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars) ^e</i>					
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	3,453	4,786	5,252	7,405	8,495	9,241
Hospital Insurance	2,057	2,903	2,876	3,723	4,230	4,610
Inpatient hospital	1,950	2,522	2,681	3,356	3,741	4,072
Skilled nursing services	26	85	113	206	290	319
Home health services ^c	81	296	49	93	111	120
Hospice services	--	--	33	68	89	98
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,544	2,098	2,709	4,199	4,933	5,342
Physicians' and other medical services	962	1,240	1,619	2,489	2,762	2,938
Outpatient services	582	858	975	1,550	1,906	2,100
Home health services ^c	^d	^d	115	159	264	303

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 2000, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

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- d. Sample population too small to yield valid calculated results.
- e. Because of retroactive effective dates for certain provisions of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (Public Law 111-148), data on reimbursements for inpatient hospital and outpatient services for 2009 are subject to revision.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of fee-for-service and managed care enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1990–2010, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
Total												
All areas	30,939	30,255	684	34,247	27,840	6,407	38,765	28,925	9,840	39,631	29,291	10,340
United States ^a	30,341	29,657	684	33,540	27,137	6,403	37,899	28,365	9,534	38,742	28,736	10,006
New England	1,733	1,719	15	1,836	1,449	387	1,961	1,577	384	1,996	1,595	401
Connecticut	436	434	2	457	356	101	482	394	88	489	393	96
Maine	165	165	^b	180	178	2	205	179	26	209	178	31
Massachusetts	795	786	9	828	601	227	860	667	193	875	679	196
New Hampshire	126	126	^b	147	145	2	178	164	14	183	167	16
Rhode Island	145	141	3	148	94	54	147	88	59	149	91	58
Vermont	67	67	^b	76	76	^b	89	84	4	91	87	5
Middle Atlantic	5,082	4,945	137	5,263	4,078	1,186	5,489	3,819	1,670	5,560	3,841	1,720
New Jersey	1,006	977	29	1,067	905	162	1,129	986	144	1,146	997	149
New York	2,279	2,199	80	2,334	1,871	463	2,462	1,696	766	2,499	1,693	806
Pennsylvania	1,798	1,769	29	1,863	1,302	561	1,898	1,137	761	1,915	1,151	764
East North Central	5,223	5,153	70	5,541	4,948	593	6,001	4,645	1,356	6,092	4,721	1,370
Illinois	1,401	1,377	24	1,435	1,263	172	1,539	1,380	160	1,564	1,406	158
Indiana	685	673	12	735	703	32	814	681	133	827	684	143
Michigan	1,101	1,100	1	1,201	1,128	73	1,321	945	376	1,344	1,103	240
Ohio	1,387	1,364	22	1,478	1,206	272	1,568	1,108	460	1,586	1,002	583
Wisconsin	649	639	10	693	649	43	759	531	227	771	526	246
West North Central	2,423	2,350	74	2,518	2,252	266	2,712	2,114	598	2,753	2,101	652
Iowa	422	412	10	426	410	16	442	382	61	446	384	62
Kansas	337	333	5	347	319	28	362	320	42	366	324	42
Minnesota	544	500	44	582	496	86	659	387	272	674	361	312
Missouri	706	692	14	736	612	124	800	623	177	812	625	187
Nebraska	221	220	1	227	217	10	238	209	29	240	211	29
North Dakota	91	91	1	93	92	1	94	86	8	95	87	8
South Dakota	102	102	^b	106	106	1	117	108	9	119	109	10
South Atlantic	5,534	5,473	61	6,430	5,510	920	7,598	6,035	1,563	7,802	6,087	1,715
Delaware	80	80	^b	98	93	5	121	115	6	124	120	5
District of Columbia	71	68	2	65	59	6	64	57	7	65	58	7
Florida	2,174	2,158	15	2,507	1,815	692	2,844	2,004	840	2,911	2,015	896
Georgia	636	635	^b	752	702	50	956	805	151	990	766	224
Maryland	496	492	4	571	504	67	657	605	52	673	617	56
North Carolina	786	785	2	941	897	44	1,157	941	216	1,190	968	222
South Carolina	383	383	^b	464	463	2	595	506	88	615	519	97
Virginia	645	636	9	762	730	32	922	795	127	947	812	135
West Virginia	264	236	28	270	247	23	283	208	75	286	213	74
East South Central	1,886	1,868	18	2,061	1,930	131	2,362	1,902	461	2,410	1,933	477
Alabama	508	503	4	558	507	51	628	488	139	639	505	134
Kentucky	459	448	11	491	460	31	556	465	90	566	470	97
Mississippi	313	313	^b	330	325	5	366	330	36	372	336	36
Tennessee	607	604	3	682	638	44	813	618	195	833	623	210
West South Central	2,879	2,875	4	3,276	2,754	522	3,827	3,105	722	3,930	3,160	770
Arkansas	343	342	1	359	342	17	399	345	54	406	350	56
Louisiana	460	460	^b	497	404	93	529	396	133	539	399	140
Oklahoma	412	411	1	438	388	50	481	407	74	488	412	77
Texas	1,665	1,662	2	1,982	1,620	362	2,418	1,957	462	2,497	2,000	497
Mountain	1,489	1,452	38	1,914	1,400	514	2,447	1,660	786	2,530	1,715	815
Arizona	456	436	19	596	371	225	762	483	279	788	506	282
Colorado	324	312	11	403	253	151	515	333	182	535	345	189
Idaho	121	121	1	145	129	16	186	131	55	193	133	60
Montana	106	105	^b	119	118	^b	140	115	26	144	117	27
Nevada	128	127	1	212	139	73	293	198	95	304	206	98
New Mexico	160	158	2	200	159	41	249	182	67	256	187	69
Utah	147	145	2	183	176	7	235	156	78	242	157	85
Wyoming	47	47	^b	57	56	2	67	63	4	69	64	5

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of fee-for-service and managed care enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1990–2010, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
Pacific	4,081	3,813	267	4,692	2,808	1,884	5,497	3,503	1,994	5,665	3,580	2,085
Alaska	22	22	b	35	35	b	51	50	1	54	53	1
California	2,989	2,750	239	3,430	1,947	1,483	3,964	2,479	1,485	4,081	2,528	1,552
Hawaii	118	114	4	151	98	53	178	103	75	184	104	80
Oregon	390	371	19	433	260	173	513	288	225	527	297	231
Washington	562	556	6	643	468	175	790	583	208	818	598	221
Unknown	10	10	b	9	8	1	4	3	b	3	3	b
Outlying areas												
Puerto Rico	337	337	b	401	400	1	492	188	303	506	175	331
U.S. Virgin Islands	6	6	b	9	9	b	14	13	b	14	14	b
Other	b	b	b	9	9	b	14	13	b	14	14	b
Foreign countries	255	254	b	288	285	3	348	345	3	355	352	3

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of persons enrolled may differ slightly from that in other tables on enrollment, and in prior editions of this table, because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

- a. Includes enrollees with unknown residence.
- b. Fewer than 500 enrollees.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or statistics@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of fee-for-service and managed care disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1990–2010, selected years (in thousands)

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
Total												
All areas	3,260	3,238	22	5,373	4,913	460	7,755	6,435	1,321	8,033	6,619	1,414
United States ^a	3,154	3,132	22	5,219	4,759	459	7,573	6,350	1,223	7,847	6,540	1,307
New England	156	156	b	284	265	19	401	376	25	415	390	25
Connecticut	33	33	b	57	53	4	76	69	7	78	70	8
Maine	18	18	b	36	36	b	54	52	2	56	54	2
Massachusetts	72	72	b	131	120	11	179	171	8	186	179	7
New Hampshire	11	11	b	23	23	b	39	38	2	41	39	2
Rhode Island	14	14	b	24	20	4	33	27	6	34	29	5
Vermont	7	7	b	13	13	b	19	19	b	20	20	b
Middle Atlantic	474	470	4	729	655	73	1,004	792	212	1,039	819	220
New Jersey	86	85	1	133	124	9	175	159	16	181	163	18
New York	230	228	2	366	334	31	475	386	90	490	392	98
Pennsylvania	158	157	1	230	197	33	354	248	106	368	264	104
East North Central	562	560	2	823	773	50	1,167	1,034	134	1,216	1,080	136
Illinois	132	132	1	195	180	15	267	246	21	276	256	20
Indiana	77	76	1	117	114	3	171	153	19	179	158	21
Michigan	132	132	b	200	193	7	293	261	32	307	279	29
Ohio	156	155	1	221	199	23	302	259	43	315	269	46
Wisconsin	64	64	b	90	88	2	133	115	19	139	118	21
West North Central	212	210	2	339	324	14	495	443	52	513	456	57
Iowa	34	34	b	50	49	1	69	64	6	71	66	6
Kansas	26	26	b	43	42	2	64	59	5	66	61	5
Minnesota	44	44	b	72	70	1	108	94	14	112	97	15
Missouri	75	75	1	124	115	10	185	164	22	192	168	24
Nebraska	16	16	b	26	26	1	38	34	4	39	35	4
North Dakota	7	7	b	10	10	b	14	13	1	14	13	1
South Dakota	8	8	b	13	13	b	17	16	1	18	17	1
South Atlantic	608	604	4	1,082	998	84	1,555	1,291	263	1,606	1,325	281
Delaware	8	8	b	15	14	b	24	23	1	25	24	1
District of Columbia	7	7	b	10	9	b	12	12	1	13	12	1
Florida	165	165	1	316	253	63	445	333	112	463	343	120
Georgia	96	96	b	167	161	6	238	207	31	246	207	38
Maryland	46	46	b	75	70	5	108	101	7	112	104	8
North Carolina	106	106	b	195	191	4	291	250	41	300	258	42
South Carolina	59	59	b	105	105	b	154	129	25	159	131	27
Virginia	77	76	1	133	130	3	188	158	30	194	162	31
West Virginia	44	41	3	67	64	3	94	79	14	95	82	13
East South Central	287	286	1	498	482	16	728	607	121	750	616	134
Alabama	74	74	b	128	119	9	200	156	44	206	159	47
Kentucky	75	74	1	132	128	4	188	163	24	193	167	26
Mississippi	53	53	b	89	88	b	122	111	11	125	113	12
Tennessee	85	85	b	149	146	3	218	176	42	225	175	50
West South Central	317	317	b	541	492	50	857	722	134	892	743	149
Arkansas	48	48	b	80	78	2	122	103	19	126	106	20
Louisiana	71	71	b	104	92	12	142	121	21	147	124	23
Oklahoma	39	39	b	70	65	4	111	98	13	115	101	14
Texas	159	159	b	288	256	31	482	401	81	504	412	92
Mountain	148	147	1	286	240	46	440	332	108	457	342	115
Arizona	43	42	b	85	62	24	138	86	51	142	88	54
Colorado	34	34	1	65	53	11	87	68	19	90	70	20
Idaho	11	11	b	21	20	1	35	29	7	37	30	7
Montana	12	12	b	18	18	b	25	21	3	26	22	3
Nevada	13	13	b	31	24	7	50	40	10	53	42	10
New Mexico	19	19	b	34	31	3	55	47	9	57	48	9
Utah	13	13	b	24	23	b	39	31	9	41	31	10
Wyoming	4	4	b	8	8	b	11	10	1	11	11	1

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of fee-for-service and managed care disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1990–2010, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
Pacific	389	381	7	636	529	107	926	753	172	958	769	189
Alaska	3	3	b	7	7	b	11	11	b	12	12	b
California	290	283	7	464	378	86	655	534	121	676	544	133
Hawaii	9	9	b	15	14	1	22	18	4	22	17	6
Oregon	34	33	1	58	46	11	89	63	26	94	66	27
Washington	53	53	b	93	84	9	148	127	21	154	131	23
Unknown	2	2	b	1	1	b	b	b	b	b	b	b
Outlying areas												
Puerto Rico	92	92	b	136	136	b	162	64	97	164	58	107
U.S. Virgin Islands	1	1	b	1	1	b	2	2	b	2	2	b
Other	b	b	b	2	2	b	3	3	b	3	3	b
Foreign countries	14	14	b	15	15	b	16	16	b	17	16	b

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of persons enrolled may differ slightly from that in other tables on enrollment, and in prior editions of this table, because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

- a. Includes enrollees with unknown residence.
- b. Fewer than 500 enrollees.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B3c—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance):
Number of fee-for-service and managed care enrollees, by census division and state or other area,
July 1, 1990–2010, selected years (in thousands)**

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
Total												
All areas	34,200	33,493	706	39,620	32,753	6,867	46,521	35,360	11,161	47,664	35,910	11,754
United States ^a	33,494	32,789	706	38,759	31,896	6,863	45,471	34,714	10,757	46,588	35,276	11,313
New England	1,889	1,874	15	2,120	1,714	405	2,362	1,953	409	2,411	1,985	427
Connecticut	469	467	2	514	409	105	558	463	95	568	463	104
Maine	183	183	^b	217	214	2	259	231	28	265	231	33
Massachusetts	867	858	9	958	721	237	1,039	838	201	1,061	858	203
New Hampshire	137	137	^b	170	167	3	217	202	16	223	206	18
Rhode Island	159	155	3	172	114	58	180	115	65	183	120	63
Vermont	75	74	^b	89	89	^b	108	103	5	112	107	5
Middle Atlantic	5,556	5,415	141	5,992	4,733	1,259	6,493	4,610	1,882	6,599	4,659	1,939
New Jersey	1,092	1,062	30	1,200	1,029	170	1,304	1,144	160	1,327	1,160	167
New York	2,508	2,427	82	2,699	2,206	494	2,937	2,082	855	2,988	2,085	904
Pennsylvania	1,956	1,926	30	2,093	1,498	595	2,252	1,385	867	2,283	1,415	869
East North Central	5,784	5,713	72	6,364	5,722	643	7,168	5,679	1,489	7,308	5,801	1,506
Illinois	1,534	1,509	24	1,630	1,443	187	1,806	1,626	181	1,839	1,662	178
Indiana	762	749	13	852	816	35	985	834	151	1,006	842	164
Michigan	1,233	1,231	1	1,401	1,320	80	1,615	1,206	408	1,651	1,382	269
Ohio	1,543	1,520	23	1,699	1,405	295	1,870	1,367	503	1,901	1,271	629
Wisconsin	714	703	10	783	737	46	892	646	246	911	644	267
West North Central	2,635	2,560	75	2,857	2,576	281	3,207	2,557	650	3,265	2,557	709
Iowa	457	446	11	476	459	17	512	445	67	517	449	68
Kansas	363	359	5	390	360	30	425	379	47	433	385	48
Minnesota	588	544	44	654	566	88	767	481	286	786	458	328
Missouri	781	767	14	861	727	133	985	786	199	1,004	793	211
Nebraska	237	237	1	253	243	11	276	243	33	279	246	34
North Dakota	98	98	1	103	102	1	108	99	9	109	100	9
South Dakota	110	110	^b	119	119	1	134	124	10	137	125	11
South Atlantic	6,142	6,077	65	7,512	6,508	1,004	9,153	7,326	1,826	9,408	7,412	1,997
Delaware	88	88	^b	112	107	5	145	138	7	149	144	6
District of Columbia	78	75	3	75	68	7	77	69	8	78	70	8
Florida	2,339	2,323	16	2,823	2,068	754	3,289	2,337	952	3,375	2,359	1,016
Georgia	732	731	^b	918	863	56	1,194	1,012	182	1,236	973	262
Maryland	541	538	4	646	574	72	764	705	59	785	721	64
North Carolina	892	890	2	1,136	1,088	48	1,448	1,191	257	1,490	1,225	265
South Carolina	442	441	^b	570	568	2	749	635	114	774	650	124
Virginia	722	712	10	895	860	35	1,110	953	157	1,141	974	166
West Virginia	308	277	30	337	312	26	377	287	90	382	295	87
East South Central	2,173	2,153	20	2,559	2,411	147	3,090	2,509	582	3,160	2,549	611
Alabama	582	577	5	686	626	60	828	645	183	845	664	181
Kentucky	534	521	12	623	588	35	743	629	115	760	637	123
Mississippi	366	366	^b	419	413	6	488	441	47	497	450	48
Tennessee	692	689	3	831	784	47	1,031	794	237	1,058	798	260
West South Central	3,196	3,192	5	3,817	3,246	571	4,683	3,827	856	4,823	3,903	919
Arkansas	391	390	1	439	420	19	520	448	73	531	456	76
Louisiana	531	531	^b	601	496	105	671	518	154	687	524	163
Oklahoma	451	450	1	508	453	54	592	505	87	603	512	91
Texas	1,824	1,821	2	2,269	1,876	393	2,900	2,357	543	3,001	2,412	589
Mountain	1,637	1,599	39	2,200	1,640	560	2,887	1,992	895	2,987	2,057	930
Arizona	498	478	20	681	433	248	899	569	331	930	594	336
Colorado	358	346	12	468	306	162	602	401	201	625	415	209
Idaho	132	131	1	166	149	17	222	160	62	230	163	67
Montana	117	117	^b	137	136	1	165	136	29	170	139	30
Nevada	141	140	1	243	163	80	343	238	105	357	249	108
New Mexico	179	177	2	234	190	44	304	229	75	313	235	79
Utah	160	157	2	206	199	7	274	187	87	283	188	96
Wyoming	52	51	^b	65	64	2	78	73	5	80	75	5

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3c—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of fee-for-service and managed care enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1990–2010, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
Pacific	4,469	4,195	275	5,328	3,337	1,991	6,423	4,256	2,167	6,623	4,349	2,274
Alaska	25	25	b	42	42	b	63	62	1	66	65	1
California	3,279	3,033	245	3,894	2,325	1,569	4,620	3,013	1,606	4,757	3,072	1,685
Hawaii	127	123	4	165	111	54	200	121	80	206	121	86
Oregon	424	404	19	491	307	184	602	351	251	621	363	258
Washington	615	609	6	736	553	183	938	710	228	972	728	244
Unknown	12	12	b	10	9	1	4	4	b	4	3	b
Outlying areas												
Puerto Rico	429	429	b	537	536	1	653	253	401	670	233	438
U.S. Virgin Islands	7	7	b	10	10	b	15	15	b	16	16	b
Other	b	b	b	11	11	b	17	16	b	17	17	b
Foreign countries	269	268	b	303	300	3	364	361	3	372	369	3

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of persons enrolled may differ slightly from that in other tables on enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

- a. Includes enrollees with unknown residence.
- b. Fewer than 500 enrollees.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B4—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance):
Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1990–2010, selected years
(in thousands)**

Age, sex, and race	1990			2000			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance									
Total	30,939	30,255	684	34,247	27,840	6,407	39,631	29,291	10,340
Age									
65–69	9,690	9,514	176	9,166	7,360	1,806	12,096	9,046	3,050
70–74	7,951	7,752	200	8,609	6,878	1,731	9,138	6,602	2,536
75–79	6,058	5,904	155	7,284	5,902	1,381	7,169	5,146	2,023
80–84	3,957	3,864	93	4,868	4,010	859	5,617	4,145	1,472
85 or older	3,282	3,221	61	4,320	3,690	630	5,612	4,352	1,259
Sex									
Men	12,412	12,132	280	14,109	11,421	2,688	17,167	12,770	4,398
Women	18,528	18,123	404	20,138	16,419	3,719	22,464	16,521	5,943
Race									
White	26,847	26,251	596	29,752	24,251	5,502	33,581	25,020	8,561
Black	--	--	--	2,720	2,204	516	3,330	2,332	999
All other races ^a	3,113	3,050	63	1,682	1,305	377	2,624	1,857	767
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	42	39	3	143	124	18
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	494	386	108	848	632	216
Hispanic	--	--	--	710	555	155	884	584	301
Other	--	--	--	436	324	112	749	516	232
Unknown	979	953	26	92	81	12	95	82	13
Hospital Insurance									
Total	30,455	29,778	678	33,827	27,429	6,398	39,283	28,954	10,330
Age									
65–69	9,560	9,386	174	9,074	7,269	1,804	12,000	8,954	3,047
70–74	7,829	7,631	198	8,505	6,776	1,729	9,063	6,529	2,534
75–79	5,947	5,793	153	7,188	5,809	1,379	7,106	5,085	2,021
80–84	3,872	3,780	92	4,805	3,947	857	5,564	4,093	1,470
85 or older	3,248	3,188	60	4,256	3,627	629	5,551	4,293	1,258
Sex									
Men	12,276	11,998	278	13,976	11,291	2,685	17,054	12,660	4,394
Women	18,179	17,779	400	19,851	16,138	3,713	22,230	16,293	5,936
Race									
White	26,583	25,991	592	29,565	24,068	5,497	33,444	24,889	8,554
Black	--	--	--	2,668	2,153	515	3,283	2,287	997
All other races ^a	2,930	2,870	60	1,508	1,133	374	2,469	1,703	766
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	40	37	3	140	121	18
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	406	300	106	769	553	215
Hispanic	--	--	--	656	502	154	837	537	300
Other	--	--	--	405	294	111	724	492	232
Unknown	942	916	26	87	75	12	87	74	13

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B4—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1990–2010, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Age, sex, and race	1990			2000			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
Supplementary Medical Insurance									
Total	29,678	28,993	684	32,585	26,178	6,407	36,768	26,429	10,340
Age									
65–69	9,003	8,827	176	8,330	6,525	1,806	10,382	7,332	3,050
70–74	7,740	7,540	200	8,256	6,525	1,731	8,625	6,089	2,536
75–79	5,942	5,787	155	7,087	5,705	1,381	6,919	4,896	2,023
80–84	3,879	3,786	93	4,780	3,922	859	5,474	4,002	1,472
85 or older	3,114	3,054	61	4,131	3,501	630	5,368	4,109	1,259
Sex									
Men	11,754	11,474	280	13,203	10,515	2,688	15,579	11,182	4,397
Women	17,923	17,519	404	19,382	15,663	3,719	21,189	15,247	5,943
Race									
White	25,842	25,247	596	28,428	22,927	5,502	31,316	22,755	8,561
Black	--	--	--	2,543	2,027	516	3,061	2,062	998
All other races ^a	2,909	2,846	63	1,542	1,164	377	2,327	1,560	767
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	39	36	3	128	109	18
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	470	362	108	766	550	216
Hispanic	--	--	--	665	510	155	799	498	301
Other	--	--	--	368	257	112	635	402	232
Unknown	927	900	26	71	60	12	64	51	13

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment, and in prior editions of this table, because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

-- = not available.

a. Prior to 2000, black enrollees and members of other races were combined into "All other races." In 1994, the Health Care Financing Administration expanded the race codes to include Hispanic, Asian or Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native. There were a number of efforts during the 1990s to populate these codes and identify persons coded as "Unknown." Consequently for 2000 and later, black enrollees are broken out separately from "All other races" and the detail for that category is shown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or statistics@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of enrollees under age 65 who are disabled or have end-stage renal disease (ESRD), by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1990–2010, selected years (in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1990			2000			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
<i>Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>									
Total	3,260	3,238	22	5,373	4,913	460	8,033	6,619	1,414
Age									
Under 35	483	482	1	522	505	18	711	649	62
35–44	655	652	3	1,130	1,068	62	1,154	1,008	145
45–54	741	737	4	1,627	1,501	126	2,477	2,075	402
55–64	1,381	1,367	13	2,094	1,840	254	3,691	2,887	803
Sex									
Men	2,045	2,032	14	3,017	2,772	245	4,193	3,511	682
Women	1,215	1,207	8	2,356	2,141	215	3,840	3,108	732
Race									
White	2,485	2,467	18	3,994	3,641	353	5,799	4,781	1,019
Black	--	--	--	1,008	933	74	1,560	1,301	259
All other races ^a	713	710	3	356	327	32	646	513	133
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	23	22	1	66	61	5
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	41	38	4	100	84	16
Hispanic	--	--	--	201	182	19	337	257	80
Other	--	--	--	90	83	7	143	111	31
Unknown	62	62	1	15	14	1	28	24	4
<i>Hospital Insurance</i>									
Total	3,260	3,238	22	5,372	4,913	460	8,032	6,619	1,414
Age									
Under 35	483	482	1	522	504	18	711	649	62
35–44	655	652	3	1,129	1,068	62	1,154	1,008	145
45–54	741	737	4	1,627	1,501	126	2,477	2,075	402
55–64	1,381	1,367	13	2,093	1,840	254	3,690	2,887	803
Sex									
Men	2,045	2,032	14	3,017	2,772	245	4,193	3,511	682
Women	1,215	1,206	8	2,356	2,141	215	3,840	3,108	732
Race									
White	2,485	2,467	18	3,994	3,641	353	5,799	4,780	1,019
Black	--	--	--	1,008	933	74	1,560	1,301	259
All other races ^a	713	710	3	356	325	31	646	513	133
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	23	22	1	66	61	5
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	41	38	4	100	84	16
Hispanic	--	--	--	201	182	19	337	257	80
Other	--	--	--	90	83	7	143	111	31
Unknown	62	61	1	15	14	1	28	24	4

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of enrollees under age 65 who are disabled or have end-stage renal disease (ESRD), by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1990–2010, selected years (in thousands)—*Continued*

Age, sex, and race	1990			2000			2010		
	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care	Total	Fee for service	Managed care
Supplementary Medical Insurance									
Total	2,948	2,926	22	4,775	4,315	460	7,185	5,772	1,413
Age									
Under 35	442	440	1	467	449	18	647	585	62
35–44	587	584	3	998	937	62	1,028	883	145
45–54	666	662	4	1,422	1,296	126	2,211	1,808	402
55–64	1,253	1,240	13	1,887	1,633	254	3,299	2,496	803
Sex									
Men	1,836	1,822	14	2,667	2,423	245	3,701	3,019	682
Women	1,112	1,104	8	2,107	1,892	215	3,485	2,753	732
Race									
White	2,241	2,222	18	3,539	3,186	353	5,167	4,149	1,018
Black	--	--	--	918	843	74	1,423	1,165	259
All other races ^a	651	648	3	305	274	31	570	438	133
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	21	20	1	60	55	5
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	36	33	4	87	72	16
Hispanic	--	--	--	176	157	19	301	220	80
Other	--	--	--	71	64	7	122	91	31
Unknown	57	56	1	13	12	1	24	20	4

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment, and in prior editions of this table, because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

-- = not available.

a. Prior to 2000, black enrollees and members of other races were combined into "All other races." In 1994, the Health Care Financing Administration expanded the race codes to include Hispanic, Asian or Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native. There were a number of efforts during the 1990s to populate these codes and identify persons coded as "Unknown." Consequently for 2000 and later, black enrollees are broken out separately from "All other races" and the detail for that category is shown.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or statistics@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5.1—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Home health agency covered visits and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1990–2009

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009		
	Total visits (thousands)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per visit (dollars)	Total visits (thousands)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per visit (dollars)	Total visits (thousands)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per visit (dollars)
Total									
All areas	70,268	3,713,652	53	90,566	7,215,958	80	130,099	18,733,108	144
United States	69,645	3,687,770	53	87,641	6,995,748	80	128,448	18,472,543	144
New England	4,716	243,462	52	6,953	511,226	74	6,299	964,553	153
Connecticut	1,062	56,806	53	1,696	120,602	71	1,697	233,265	137
Maine	380	19,900	52	664	47,095	71	462	73,313	159
Massachusetts	2,403	121,472	51	3,328	253,132	76	3,058	492,061	161
New Hampshire	292	15,274	52	504	36,257	72	497	78,859	159
Rhode Island	315	17,537	56	393	32,720	83	301	47,953	159
Vermont	264	12,473	47	368	21,418	58	285	39,103	137
Middle Atlantic	8,570	504,379	59	12,446	1,066,579	86	11,906	1,742,706	146
New Jersey	1,435	71,239	50	2,274	203,145	89	2,299	398,178	173
New York	2,867	193,812	68	5,983	510,094	85	6,279	812,039	129
Pennsylvania	4,269	239,329	56	4,190	353,341	84	3,329	532,489	160
East North Central	8,864	488,161	55	11,615	996,673	86	16,709	2,860,396	171
Illinois	2,695	152,406	57	3,112	278,001	89	5,756	1,071,909	186
Indiana	1,112	56,613	51	1,464	112,768	77	1,939	292,746	151
Michigan	2,157	128,251	59	3,436	311,343	91	4,409	816,862	185
Ohio	2,082	108,602	52	2,713	223,430	82	3,805	552,352	145
Wisconsin	817	42,289	52	891	71,131	80	800	126,527	158
West North Central	3,591	182,775	51	3,884	297,355	77	4,055	621,441	153
Iowa	490	20,609	42	602	39,847	66	575	75,641	132
Kansas	463	22,023	49	515	38,056	74	661	94,630	143
Minnesota	380	20,168	53	525	40,350	77	681	110,762	163
Missouri	1,809	96,011	53	1,651	134,144	81	1,625	262,606	162
Nebraska	283	15,169	54	318	25,063	79	339	52,825	156
North Dakota	104	4,979	48	140	9,814	70	84	10,717	128
South Dakota	71	3,816	54	134	10,083	75	90	14,259	158
South Atlantic	15,504	792,155	51	17,603	1,434,967	82	33,310	4,266,414	128
Delaware	195	9,033	46	222	18,759	85	248	41,741	168
District of Columbia	129	8,552	66	154	13,859	90	157	27,954	178
Florida	7,513	371,331	49	7,032	576,519	82	22,654	2,454,417	108
Georgia	2,647	120,132	45	2,568	197,327	77	2,761	449,792	163
Maryland	863	52,659	61	1,046	95,980	92	1,099	211,936	193
North Carolina	1,659	93,205	56	2,533	209,226	83	2,397	416,703	174
South Carolina	694	41,712	60	1,412	118,278	84	1,292	231,727	179
Virginia	1,277	70,498	55	2,030	157,804	78	2,184	347,737	159
West Virginia	528	25,033	47	606	47,215	78	518	84,408	163
East South Central	11,432	501,015	44	10,424	708,458	68	10,098	1,528,488	151
Alabama	2,792	111,655	40	2,466	163,019	66	2,345	352,256	150
Kentucky	1,202	56,717	47	1,916	135,941	71	1,861	288,143	155
Mississippi	2,777	108,559	39	2,514	159,346	63	2,273	341,748	150
Tennessee	4,661	224,084	48	3,529	250,152	71	3,620	546,342	151
West South Central	9,063	445,067	49	15,305	1,062,985	69	31,937	4,144,012	130
Arkansas	1,072	47,907	45	1,103	70,205	64	1,332	166,067	125
Louisiana	2,286	106,074	46	4,081	261,901	64	4,096	562,064	137
Oklahoma	1,153	57,990	50	2,354	149,916	64	3,856	468,605	122
Texas	4,553	233,095	51	7,767	580,964	75	22,654	2,947,276	130
Mountain	2,485	139,038	56	3,188	257,608	81	4,526	671,049	148
Arizona	568	33,529	59	497	43,124	87	709	128,068	181
Colorado	595	35,779	60	725	59,239	82	826	131,391	159
Idaho	153	8,904	58	258	22,771	88	355	51,689	146
Montana	195	9,825	50	208	16,200	78	144	23,658	164
Nevada	218	13,279	61	309	27,152	88	744	124,243	167
New Mexico	256	13,328	52	390	30,327	78	548	78,867	144
Utah	447	21,573	48	680	50,606	74	1,107	119,667	108
Wyoming	53	2,820	53	120	8,190	68	92	13,466	146

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5.1—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Home health agency covered visits and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1990–2009—Continued

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009		
	Total visits (thousands)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per visit (dollars)	Total visits (thousands)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per visit (dollars)	Total visits (thousands)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per visit (dollars)
Pacific	5,419	391,717	72	6,222	659,896	106	9,606	1,673,483	174
Alaska	14	1,404	100	39	5,145	132	52	10,810	208
California	4,237	310,835	73	5,031	529,250	105	8,312	1,400,206	168
Hawaii	57	4,241	74	84	8,980	107	51	11,546	226
Oregon	417	29,872	72	399	45,225	113	386	81,792	212
Washington	693	45,365	65	669	71,296	107	806	169,129	210
Outlying areas ^a	622	25,882	42	2,926	220,210	75	1,651	260,565	158

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Medicare program payments represent fee-for-service only and exclude amounts paid for managed care services. With the implementation of the home health agency prospective payment system, beginning October 1, 2000, program payments are associated with episodes and not with individual visits.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

Statistics are subject to sampling error.

a. Includes unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8.2—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance): Short-stay hospital discharges, days of care per discharge, and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1990–2009—Continued

Census division and state or area	1990				2000				2009			
	Total discharges ^a	Days per discharge	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per discharge (dollars) ^b	Total discharges ^a	Days per discharge	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per discharge (dollars) ^b	Total discharges ^a	Days per discharge	Program payments (thousands of dollars) ^c	Program payments per discharge (dollars) ^{b,c}
Pacific	1,124,100	7.2	6,554,074	6,290	1,013,345	5.8	8,654,933	8,599	1,107,790	5.4	13,914,514	12,696
Alaska	6,590	7.7	43,028	6,912	12,715	5.8	120,546	9,682	13,615	5.2	195,145	14,413
California	826,685	7.3	5,117,872	6,574	731,050	6.0	6,543,541	9,015	822,155	5.6	10,748,128	13,237
Hawaii	25,665	10.1	121,606	6,416	25,510	8.0	213,726	8,431	23,335	6.7	291,189	12,603
Oregon	104,300	6.2	474,125	5,211	92,985	4.6	624,464	6,741	73,445	4.8	777,591	10,642
Washington	160,860	6.7	797,442	5,414	151,085	4.9	1,152,655	7,672	175,240	4.8	1,902,458	10,916
Outlying areas ^d	100,240	7.8	205,369	2,091	145,760	6.8	461,482	3,187	49,515	7.2	284,702	5,817

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Medicare program payments represent fee-for-service only and exclude amounts paid for managed care services.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

Statistics are subject to sampling error.

- a. Excludes discharges for managed care enrollees that were paid by the managed care plan.
- b. Excludes discharges with covered services for which no program payments were reported.
- c. Because of retroactive effective dates for certain provisions of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (Public Law 111-148) and other factors, data on program payments for 2009 are subject to revision.
- d. Includes unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8.3—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance): Skilled nursing facility covered admissions and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1990–2009

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009		
	Covered admissions ^a	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per admission (dollars) ^b	Covered admissions ^a	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per admission (dollars) ^b	Covered admissions ^a	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per admission (dollars) ^b
Total									
All areas	737,700	1,827,190	2,509	1,936,127	10,651,274	5,511	2,509,080	25,530,079	10,183
United States	736,466	1,824,011	2,509	1,932,134	10,635,515	5,514	2,507,355	25,516,747	10,185
New England	30,180	69,422	2,321	137,383	849,428	6,194	175,770	1,864,895	10,614
Connecticut	10,912	26,387	2,423	34,452	254,218	7,387	48,163	531,523	11,037
Maine	1,377	5,178	3,763	13,391	66,702	4,983	16,632	156,260	9,400
Massachusetts	11,733	26,107	2,267	64,946	389,016	6,003	80,080	855,909	10,694
New Hampshire	1,443	2,803	1,953	10,243	59,904	5,859	14,797	156,260	10,602
Rhode Island	3,685	7,472	2,037	9,452	54,095	5,757	9,657	96,378	9,985
Vermont	1,030	1,476	1,437	4,899	25,492	5,207	6,441	67,960	10,553
Middle Atlantic	97,503	254,554	2,642	290,974	1,937,835	6,677	382,462	3,938,404	10,305
New Jersey	10,725	27,797	2,599	68,638	412,488	6,014	113,219	1,203,262	10,628
New York	37,454	95,175	2,587	110,292	931,412	8,465	150,551	1,612,362	10,719
Pennsylvania	49,324	131,582	2,692	112,044	593,935	5,322	118,692	1,122,780	9,470
East North Central	142,252	323,800	2,305	374,369	2,014,281	5,382	479,112	4,828,977	10,088
Illinois	40,758	117,390	2,902	104,203	515,307	4,946	146,303	1,430,543	9,783
Indiana	22,093	61,858	2,844	59,020	330,466	5,600	69,370	753,302	10,862
Michigan	27,324	46,583	1,730	57,347	374,014	6,526	82,736	849,230	10,289
Ohio	33,115	61,462	1,894	107,475	555,817	5,173	131,100	1,266,929	9,669
Wisconsin	18,962	36,507	1,935	46,324	238,678	5,153	49,603	528,973	10,677
West North Central	95,732	209,517	2,206	190,486	756,598	3,973	220,566	1,900,921	8,637
Iowa	13,613	33,630	2,483	33,702	110,449	3,277	39,507	300,967	7,620
Kansas	12,712	24,259	1,919	27,334	99,927	3,657	32,722	294,834	9,016
Minnesota	28,729	54,696	1,926	42,888	199,933	4,662	44,436	400,895	9,029
Missouri	26,942	74,044	2,764	50,515	216,975	4,297	62,704	544,741	8,745
Nebraska	6,988	14,623	2,100	18,766	71,141	3,793	22,285	206,833	9,282
North Dakota	4,203	4,823	1,177	7,790	23,998	3,081	8,533	63,216	7,408
South Dakota	2,545	3,441	1,356	9,491	34,175	3,603	10,379	89,434	8,618
South Atlantic	97,746	221,593	2,304	351,271	1,962,427	5,597	488,909	4,946,638	10,121
Delaware	1,136	2,298	2,057	4,938	31,158	6,319	8,512	97,852	11,496
District of Columbia	1,118	3,635	3,283	3,745	23,113	6,175	4,861	52,585	10,827
Florida	46,617	114,361	2,504	139,057	813,328	5,866	182,311	1,983,477	10,882
Georgia	12,065	21,913	1,836	36,847	195,450	5,309	53,142	512,477	9,647
Maryland	8,450	19,625	2,344	38,562	194,644	5,065	57,045	546,738	9,585
North Carolina	12,138	21,391	1,776	50,008	270,927	5,422	70,165	682,925	9,739
South Carolina	4,787	9,645	2,127	24,069	130,669	5,430	32,413	330,929	10,214
Virginia	7,393	17,995	2,443	36,536	217,418	5,952	62,096	578,549	9,319
West Virginia	4,042	10,731	2,679	17,509	85,720	4,897	18,364	161,107	8,783
East South Central	41,228	74,764	1,842	131,017	665,240	5,081	174,885	1,618,713	9,258
Alabama	11,934	20,172	1,716	29,268	164,159	5,614	40,885	351,611	8,604
Kentucky	9,029	20,697	2,319	35,891	167,196	4,659	46,480	417,951	8,993
Mississippi	5,850	7,897	1,381	20,560	95,372	4,648	30,224	297,613	9,850
Tennessee	14,415	25,998	1,833	45,298	238,514	5,267	57,296	551,538	9,628
West South Central	62,302	173,258	2,809	183,161	869,345	4,757	249,272	2,363,464	9,487
Arkansas	6,254	13,455	2,167	22,862	83,236	3,644	29,576	227,321	7,692
Louisiana	12,244	42,336	3,488	27,165	120,360	4,433	35,254	318,165	9,029
Oklahoma	7,065	20,642	2,928	26,004	105,867	4,072	30,509	244,531	8,022
Texas	36,739	96,824	2,669	107,130	559,882	5,245	153,933	1,573,447	10,227
Mountain	43,063	105,189	2,467	87,157	435,051	5,004	101,250	1,026,267	10,150
Arizona	12,521	30,667	2,463	20,256	95,244	4,742	23,469	219,376	9,365
Colorado	10,220	29,480	2,928	18,993	99,687	5,256	25,902	273,813	10,596
Idaho	3,569	6,819	1,918	10,396	50,995	4,909	8,841	90,788	10,270
Montana	4,483	6,780	1,527	9,410	36,201	3,847	8,638	74,987	8,682
Nevada	2,173	7,202	3,328	6,348	37,209	5,867	10,184	125,258	12,306
New Mexico	2,494	7,687	3,250	6,130	31,929	5,213	8,757	87,247	9,986
Utah	6,081	14,452	2,378	11,672	65,662	5,627	10,950	112,783	10,311
Wyoming	1,522	2,102	1,388	3,952	18,123	4,586	4,509	42,016	9,320

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8.3—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance): Skilled nursing facility covered admissions and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1990–2009—Continued

Census division and state or area	1990			2000			2009		
	Covered admissions ^a	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per admission (dollars) ^b	Covered admissions ^a	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per admission (dollars) ^b	Covered admissions ^a	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per admission (dollars) ^b
Pacific	126,460	391,915	3,155	186,316	1,145,310	6,174	235,129	3,028,467	12,896
Alaska	320	1,182	3,705	991	6,406	6,477	1,160	15,602	13,450
California	101,886	325,664	3,234	137,485	875,847	6,395	176,774	2,348,903	13,300
Hawaii	1,122	3,421	3,831	2,173	14,886	6,898	3,430	41,069	12,333
Oregon	8,869	26,399	3,111	13,964	67,421	4,844	14,771	158,678	10,748
Washington	14,263	35,249	2,551	31,703	180,749	5,742	38,994	464,215	11,914
Outlying areas ^c	1,234	3,179	2,593	3,993	15,760	3,948	1,725	13,332	7,733

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Medicare program payments represent fee-for-service only and exclude amounts paid for managed care services. Swing-bed hospital services are included in the total use and cost of Medicare skilled nursing facility services.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

- a. Includes skilled nursing facility admissions with at least one day of covered care under Medicare.
- b. The denominator used to calculate the average program payment per covered admission includes only those bills with Medicare reimbursement greater than zero.
- c. Includes unknown residence.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or statistics@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8.4—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance): Hospice care persons served, days of covered care, and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1993–2009—Continued

Census division and state or area	1993				2000				2009			
	Persons served	Covered days of care	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per person served (dollars)	Persons served	Covered days of care	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per person served (dollars)	Persons served	Covered days of care	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Program payments per person served (dollars)
Pacific	28,338	1,514,460	169,033	5,969	70,463	3,091,286	381,013	5,409	132,292	8,330,067	1,475,299	11,197
Alaska	16	895	87	5,476	103	4,269	513	4,988	507	24,915	4,126	8,237
California	20,316	1,080,047	119,651	5,896	50,116	2,208,522	279,037	5,571	92,403	6,005,340	1,093,849	11,883
Hawaii	619	27,282	2,906	4,695	1,406	56,188	7,626	5,428	2,735	154,816	26,291	9,709
Oregon	3,365	185,088	17,102	5,083	8,915	387,697	42,557	4,773	16,523	981,867	156,566	9,509
Washington	4,022	221,148	29,285	7,281	9,923	434,610	51,278	5,168	20,124	1,163,129	194,464	9,708
Outlying areas ^a	7,429	840,663	65,662	8,839	4,663	310,894	22,619	4,851	10,650	1,273,123	123,421	11,639

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Medicare program payments represent fee-for-service only and exclude amounts paid for managed care services.

Characterizations of persons served may differ slightly from those in other tables in this section because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Includes unknown residence.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 8.B10—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Claims received by carriers and assignment rates, 1969–2010

Year	Total number of claims (thousands)	Net assignment rate ^a (percent)
1969	37,542	61.5
1970	42,148	60.8
1971	46,572	58.5
1972	51,041	54.9
1973	57,007	52.7
1974	68,307	51.9
1975	79,980	51.8
1976	91,624	50.5
1977	105,339	50.5
1978	117,886	50.6
1979	132,098	51.3
1980	150,048	51.5
1981	167,154	52.3
1982	182,440	53.0
1983	204,122	53.9
1984	238,362	59.0
1985	279,559	68.5
1986	306,714	68.0
1987	346,551	73.1
1988	386,763	77.3
1989	421,305	79.7
1990	474,226	81.1
1991	517,123	83.1
1992	554,619	86.2
1993	583,863	90.1
1994	622,514	92.8
1995	647,855	94.7
1996	678,030	95.9
1997	688,891	96.7
1998	697,523	97.3
1999	703,227	97.6
2000	720,493	97.9
2001	766,758	98.1
2002	821,993	98.4
2003	860,746	98.5
2004	922,197	98.7
2005	951,551	98.9
2006	944,072	99.0
2007	951,072	99.1
2008	979,324	99.2
2009	974,680	99.2
2010	973,767	99.3

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Represents the number of assigned claims as a percentage of claims received.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or statistics@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2010

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
<i>Assigned claims</i>				
1971	25,919	44.5	1,571	11.1
1972	26,798	47.5	1,630	10.9
1973	28,376	55.6	1,751	11.9
1974	33,295	64.5	2,194	14.3
1975	39,218	70.8	2,716	17.8
1976	44,065	74.3	3,261	19.9
1977	50,260	72.8	3,936	19.4
1978	56,493	73.6	4,678	19.9
1979	64,051	77.0	5,746	21.2
1980	73,068	80.8	7,303	22.7
1981 ^a	80,127	82.8	8,868	24.0
1982	91,615	83.3	11,315	24.3
1983	103,139	81.0	13,657	23.6
1984	128,559	80.8	16,571	25.4
1985	176,956	81.7	22,008	27.4
1986	191,139	82.8	24,662	28.4
1987	234,488	83.4	31,179	28.0
1988	271,225	85.6	37,275	29.8
1989	304,649	86.9	44,567	31.0
1990	341,220	87.5	51,012	32.9
1991	384,168	87.4	60,057	36.2
1992	412,924	86.2	67,667	39.7
1993	460,761	88.8	76,186	42.8
1994	508,981	87.7	85,170	42.5
1995	539,630	86.4	93,300	42.3
1996	550,587	87.1	97,744	44.9
1997	566,591	87.4	103,389	45.9
1998	575,799	87.9	106,947	46.9
1999	590,463	88.9	114,981	47.8
2000	615,862	87.9	126,391	47.7
2001	665,196	87.5	145,641	48.0
2002	722,826	87.7	152,373	56.3
2003	759,783	88.9	189,920	52.0
2004	781,000	89.8	208,027	52.9
2005	846,093	87.2	236,430	52.0
2006	837,332	92.0	246,608	55.1
2007	822,902	93.4	253,248	58.1
2008	851,335	92.9	279,428	58.7
2009	867,878	93.0	291,065	59.3
2010	872,278	93.7	301,388	59.6
<i>Unassigned claims</i>				
1971	17,955	57.6	1,348	12.5
1972	21,286	59.3	1,608	12.0
1973	24,691	66.4	1,886	12.6
1974	30,492	72.7	2,401	14.7
1975	36,182	77.4	2,973	17.7
1976	42,100	78.9	3,591	19.8
1977	48,619	77.1	4,233	19.0
1978	53,700	77.5	4,749	19.2
1979	59,961	80.9	5,596	20.7
1980	68,113	84.3	6,836	22.5
1981 ^a	72,765	85.8	7,870	23.8
1982	80,253	85.4	9,545	23.9
1983	87,436	82.7	10,885	22.9
1984	88,594	83.7	11,216	24.2
1985	77,965	84.6	10,059	25.9
1986	87,121	85.0	10,757	26.9
1987	83,116	82.4	10,258	24.7
1988	76,503	86.4	9,005	25.0
1989	74,947	90.1	8,971	25.0

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2010—Continued

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
1990	77,746	90.4	8,789	25.3
1991	77,520	91.3	7,884	23.1
1992	66,403	82.9	6,215	18.5
1993	51,080	86.5	4,267	16.5
1994	39,364	86.4	3,255	16.3
1995	29,975	83.4	2,543	15.4
1996	22,819	84.4	1,952	15.8
1997	18,615	84.4	1,650	16.4
1998	15,172	82.3	1,382	17.1
1999	13,834	81.3	1,316	17.7
2000	12,755	78.6	1,287	18.1
2001	12,085	76.7	1,252	18.2
2002	11,352	79.8	1,107	17.2
2003	11,100	82.1	1,066	15.9
2004	10,016	83.0	1,009	16.3
2005	9,589	82.2	1,000	17.4
2006	8,439	85.1	894	18.8
2007	7,378	88.4	790	18.2
2008	6,926	88.1	774	18.7
2009	6,677	88.0	746	19.1
2010	5,905	86.4	669	18.7

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Excludes Texas Blue Shield plan from July to December 1981.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or statistics@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11.1—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Physician/supplier covered services, allowed charges, and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1993–2009

Census division and state or area	1993			2000			2009		
	Services (thousands)	Allowed charges (thousands of dollars)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Services (thousands)	Allowed charges (thousands of dollars)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Services (thousands)	Allowed charges (thousands of dollars)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)
Total									
All areas	1,062,047	46,155,237	35,206,101	1,247,483	66,911,902	51,456,747	1,826,304	117,586,191	91,115,719
United States	1,050,605	45,677,059	34,838,562	1,229,583	66,047,753	50,790,939	1,817,442	117,085,295	90,725,758
New England	57,475	2,532,989	1,923,891	60,701	3,357,803	2,562,793	88,803	5,833,431	4,477,742
Connecticut	14,971	688,632	523,801	16,024	908,981	696,770	24,804	1,695,340	1,311,240
Maine	5,093	203,657	152,933	6,725	357,616	272,731	8,072	516,316	393,010
Massachusetts	26,993	1,216,000	927,157	26,099	1,464,973	1,117,345	39,936	2,584,274	1,983,670
New Hampshire	3,712	151,558	113,589	5,018	264,412	200,026	7,102	486,327	371,264
Rhode Island	5,089	200,132	152,442	4,512	227,420	175,093	5,617	345,476	263,377
Vermont	1,617	73,011	53,968	2,323	134,403	100,828	3,272	205,699	155,181
Middle Atlantic	190,966	8,727,545	6,679,025	198,796	11,114,019	8,582,935	273,666	17,728,678	13,801,318
New Jersey	39,741	1,795,252	1,374,199	46,582	2,706,642	2,098,689	75,681	5,079,007	3,974,037
New York	84,011	3,869,484	2,968,599	94,073	5,222,652	4,031,686	129,267	8,148,221	6,344,913
Pennsylvania	67,214	3,062,810	2,336,227	58,141	3,184,725	2,452,560	68,717	4,501,450	3,482,367
East North Central	178,252	7,526,281	5,711,398	202,748	10,835,911	8,301,058	281,930	18,177,356	14,023,513
Illinois	43,382	1,995,230	1,518,069	50,279	2,722,188	2,087,286	82,417	5,385,193	4,159,458
Indiana	19,724	855,441	642,446	27,376	1,418,457	1,079,378	38,254	2,466,052	1,896,438
Michigan	48,483	1,916,709	1,468,007	50,326	2,823,614	2,173,760	64,557	4,324,717	3,347,410
Ohio	47,701	2,011,679	1,522,281	50,755	2,722,161	2,085,982	69,476	4,384,175	3,381,277
Wisconsin	18,962	747,222	560,596	24,012	1,149,491	874,652	27,225	1,617,219	1,238,931
West North Central	69,790	2,693,967	2,024,254	86,209	4,213,384	3,209,083	112,093	6,884,607	5,292,700
Iowa	13,006	457,750	342,045	15,717	732,727	556,426	18,368	1,093,601	835,867
Kansas	10,888	451,677	342,214	13,030	671,147	514,252	18,055	1,120,642	864,694
Minnesota	11,608	438,052	323,989	16,548	798,015	603,082	18,475	1,161,003	888,014
Missouri	22,543	914,332	693,436	25,365	1,300,857	996,024	37,119	2,315,664	1,786,987
Nebraska	6,294	233,733	174,219	8,226	388,700	294,564	11,191	684,680	526,483
North Dakota	2,595	96,467	72,033	3,349	149,240	113,542	3,637	217,186	166,194
South Dakota	2,856	101,957	76,316	3,974	172,698	131,194	5,248	291,830	224,460
South Atlantic	216,862	9,345,787	7,164,358	270,430	14,646,480	11,291,572	421,592	27,193,944	21,123,055
Delaware	3,037	137,176	104,482	4,302	244,628	188,488	7,545	497,198	385,612
District of Columbia	2,620	121,120	93,475	2,346	136,917	105,493	2,851	200,889	156,396
Florida	96,578	4,399,081	3,410,771	105,141	6,100,419	4,747,090	161,898	10,957,315	8,577,467
Georgia	25,860	1,058,968	807,700	32,915	1,725,056	1,323,041	54,055	3,379,608	2,613,163
Maryland	18,896	883,554	679,402	22,693	1,316,285	1,014,698	36,483	2,534,438	1,964,080
North Carolina	26,228	1,014,093	763,647	40,027	1,960,603	1,494,488	64,389	3,819,503	2,950,355
South Carolina	13,834	515,359	386,450	21,862	1,117,181	855,190	34,945	2,145,523	1,656,990
Virginia	22,218	890,532	672,647	30,380	1,517,689	1,159,960	46,168	2,847,870	2,194,311
West Virginia	7,592	325,904	245,784	10,764	527,703	403,124	13,259	811,600	624,681
East South Central	70,461	2,797,568	2,129,747	91,596	4,658,756	3,566,213	137,169	8,103,918	6,268,756
Alabama	19,916	810,199	618,658	24,361	1,286,579	988,420	35,248	2,128,786	1,647,378
Kentucky	16,959	662,058	503,342	22,036	1,062,201	812,037	33,029	1,919,146	1,485,658
Mississippi	11,214	449,002	340,330	14,913	776,595	595,267	22,497	1,361,251	1,051,934
Tennessee	22,372	876,309	667,417	30,286	1,533,381	1,170,489	46,396	2,694,735	2,083,786
West South Central	104,249	4,415,507	3,375,452	134,444	6,928,068	5,349,132	210,939	13,202,489	10,248,493
Arkansas	12,311	487,744	367,896	15,708	781,724	599,631	22,146	1,320,770	1,021,071
Louisiana	17,967	798,002	610,958	19,622	1,058,214	816,817	25,974	1,679,074	1,297,179
Oklahoma	13,387	538,757	408,622	15,874	845,762	649,096	24,440	1,527,990	1,178,848
Texas	60,584	2,591,004	1,987,977	83,240	4,242,368	3,283,588	138,380	8,674,654	6,751,394
Mountain	43,230	1,899,807	1,443,957	53,859	2,986,527	2,286,851	87,956	5,953,606	4,596,012
Arizona	14,630	641,234	493,319	16,122	897,890	694,194	29,963	1,996,021	1,553,908
Colorado	9,017	368,183	280,001	10,021	545,066	417,340	17,501	1,182,964	915,123
Idaho	3,187	133,188	100,116	4,382	232,051	176,337	5,765	364,114	278,061
Montana	2,737	122,992	91,713	3,944	219,874	167,290	4,720	311,851	238,435
Nevada	4,744	239,310	183,265	6,605	374,374	287,238	11,859	860,083	663,310
New Mexico	4,111	178,573	134,253	5,218	293,417	224,310	8,190	565,300	433,834
Utah	3,580	158,473	117,886	5,657	320,886	241,885	7,251	490,223	373,152
Wyoming	1,224	57,853	43,405	1,910	102,968	78,257	2,707	183,048	140,188

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11.1—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Physician/supplier covered services, allowed charges, and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1993–2009—Continued

Census division and state or area	1993			2000			2009		
	Services (thousands)	Allowed charges (thousands of dollars)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Services (thousands)	Allowed charges (thousands of dollars)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)	Services (thousands)	Allowed charges (thousands of dollars)	Program payments (thousands of dollars)
Pacific	119,320	5,737,609	4,386,479	130,801	7,306,805	5,641,301	203,293	14,007,267	10,894,171
Alaska	599	30,305	22,675	964	60,128	45,822	1,861	166,045	127,686
California	91,760	4,561,912	3,504,741	99,393	5,621,663	4,358,871	155,268	10,819,581	8,447,277
Hawaii	2,517	112,138	83,062	3,642	180,404	134,791	4,679	269,381	203,817
Oregon	8,461	362,350	271,415	9,002	487,346	371,215	12,218	833,328	638,661
Washington	15,982	670,904	504,586	17,800	957,265	730,602	29,268	1,918,931	1,476,731
Outlying areas ^a	11,442	478,177	367,538	17,900	864,149	665,808	8,862	500,896	389,961

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Allowed charges and program payments represent fee-for-service utilization only and exclude amounts paid for managed care services.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

Statistics are subject to sampling error.

a. Includes unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11.2—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Outpatient facilities persons served and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1991–2009

Census division and state or area	1991		2000		2009	
	Persons served (thousands)	Program payments (millions of dollars)	Persons served (thousands)	Program payments (millions of dollars)	Persons served (thousands)	Program payments (millions of dollars) ^a
Total						
All areas	17,176	9,433	21,537	16,732	24,002	43,984
United States	17,040	9,386	21,355	16,620	23,932	43,834
New England	1,060	587	1,237	937	1,504	2,845
Connecticut	233	142	274	225	321	583
Maine	124	45	168	117	195	367
Massachusetts	493	297	525	410	657	1,234
New Hampshire	80	37	120	79	160	336
Rhode Island	79	46	77	55	79	136
Vermont	51	21	74	52	92	188
Middle Atlantic	2,850	1,500	3,055	2,511	2,971	5,137
New Jersey	480	323	590	519	655	1,274
New York	1,163	602	1,348	1,249	1,273	2,215
Pennsylvania	1,207	575	1,118	743	1,043	1,649
East North Central	3,308	1,685	4,142	3,034	4,407	7,845
Illinois	834	407	1,015	725	1,229	2,157
Indiana	431	223	587	400	651	1,151
Michigan	754	393	1,003	807	982	1,744
Ohio	876	501	1,037	755	1,061	1,893
Wisconsin	413	161	500	348	483	900
West North Central	1,447	668	1,888	1,317	2,021	3,812
Iowa	280	120	366	254	362	669
Kansas	206	94	261	187	270	518
Minnesota	283	129	420	254	431	768
Missouri	442	214	520	384	602	1,149
Nebraska	125	62	174	130	188	375
North Dakota	52	24	69	48	81	153
South Dakota	60	24	77	60	87	180
South Atlantic	3,094	1,750	4,244	3,383	4,880	9,271
Delaware	47	19	68	57	94	160
District of Columbia	40	50	38	54	41	107
Florida	1,012	543	1,285	932	1,446	2,786
Georgia	401	243	571	465	707	1,300
Maryland	270	227	324	459	396	1,137
North Carolina	484	255	720	543	815	1,525
South Carolina	248	118	404	282	470	764
Virginia	407	226	590	426	671	1,088
West Virginia	185	69	245	164	239	403
East South Central	1,151	538	1,635	1,102	1,817	3,002
Alabama	308	155	424	261	470	735
Kentucky	284	126	399	228	473	773
Mississippi	192	92	292	254	326	637
Tennessee	366	165	520	360	549	858
West South Central	1,522	963	2,107	1,848	2,515	4,874
Arkansas	195	86	267	180	304	487
Louisiana	273	229	339	360	375	782
Oklahoma	218	105	294	210	354	558
Texas	836	542	1,206	1,098	1,482	3,047
Mountain	792	387	1,047	768	1,266	2,183
Arizona	201	180	233	169	297	514
Colorado	187	93	217	178	285	483
Idaho	75	29	108	74	118	224
Montana	66	4	101	64	109	201
Nevada	55	28	75	62	115	206
New Mexico	90	48	125	97	157	249
Utah	91	3	146	91	130	219
Wyoming	27	2	43	33	55	87

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11.2—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Outpatient facilities persons served and program payments, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1991–2009—Continued

Census division and state or area	1991		2000		2009	
	Persons served (thousands)	Program payments (millions of dollars)	Persons served (thousands)	Program payments (millions of dollars)	Persons served (thousands)	Program payments (millions of dollars) ^a
Pacific	1,816	1,308	2,000	1,720	2,550	4,865
Alaska	14	10	26	29	40	96
California	1,295	1,011	1,346	1,200	1,740	3,386
Hawaii	37	30	58	44	65	124
Oregon	195	91	225	143	239	401
Washington	275	166	345	303	466	858
Outlying areas ^b	136	47	182	112	70	150

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Includes utilization and expenditures for all outpatient facility types. Medicare program payments represent fee-for-service only and exclude amounts paid for managed care services.

Characterizations of persons served may differ slightly from those in other tables in this section because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

Statistics are subject to sampling error.

- a. Because of retroactive effective dates for certain provisions of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (Public Law 111-148), data on program payments for 2009 are subject to revision.
- b. Includes unknown residence.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or statistics@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B12—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): State buy-ins, by state or other area, selected years 1991–2011

State or area	1991	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
All areas	3,640,121	4,705,625	5,425,048	6,577,577	6,885,326	7,082,006	7,292,444	7,434,151	7,703,292	8,141,455
Alabama	97,601	116,916	136,860	169,460	175,134	179,542	183,860	181,216	179,668	188,259
Alaska	4,539	6,193	8,486	10,748	11,465	11,904	12,218	12,393	12,908	13,618
Arizona	28,650	44,236	57,712	110,977	116,065	121,455	126,518	131,581	140,079	148,603
Arkansas	64,996	77,660	79,606	89,372	96,906	99,214	101,893	104,825	106,343	111,043
California	646,108	747,814	818,846	1,012,804	1,047,842	1,078,076	1,120,069	1,077,652	1,103,853	1,144,369
Colorado	36,470	46,660	55,325	61,294	64,505	68,264	72,451	75,845	79,980	83,898
Connecticut	23,535	48,047	53,141	66,191	66,968	67,876	70,682	73,426	94,154	116,167
Delaware	4,499	6,645	10,737	17,104	19,534	19,821	20,628	21,317	22,060	23,312
District of Columbia	12,791	14,152	14,233	15,246	15,365	15,584	16,023	17,680	20,102	22,549
Florida	196,992	271,430	342,109	431,764	459,146	470,337	490,437	519,540	553,625	619,376
Georgia	128,976	160,380	176,596	205,476	212,257	217,562	221,444	226,220	233,528	252,360
Hawaii	11,529	16,695	20,326	23,703	26,040	25,862	26,601	27,436	28,864	29,998
Idaho	9,127	12,931	17,081	23,482	24,628	26,030	26,744	28,039	28,945	30,912
Illinois	94,434	137,571	155,743	206,014	215,631	222,728	233,211	242,050	255,529	272,257
Indiana	60,297	76,460	87,543	109,669	114,933	120,079	120,825	124,312	133,816	141,834
Iowa	41,170	48,517	51,976	60,458	63,221	66,022	68,782	70,624	72,562	74,694
Kansas	26,960	34,708	41,217	47,707	49,483	50,732	51,829	53,624	56,096	59,446
Kentucky	76,456	97,978	117,697	126,468	134,469	137,602	140,970	143,692	148,188	154,983
Louisiana	87,570	112,090	117,179	139,802	140,291	141,009	148,875	153,719	158,370	166,683
Maine	22,176	29,453	36,946	46,510	52,560	64,164	78,157	83,374	84,602	85,237
Maryland	48,028	58,865	65,372	79,234	83,078	85,824	89,624	93,682	98,268	104,892
Massachusetts	89,163	125,859	152,587	178,691	188,576	191,171	195,461	196,817	199,370	207,332
Michigan	91,340	123,948	145,172	170,044	180,235	185,626	190,827	196,551	205,521	217,064
Minnesota	39,366	52,192	63,607	79,428	81,353	83,420	85,356	88,149	91,630	95,704
Mississippi	90,530	108,577	107,495	135,023	137,715	136,096	137,874	132,099	136,915	142,257
Missouri	55,116	72,659	88,343	109,561	110,734	113,722	117,954	122,450	126,577	124,669
Montana	10,058	11,031	12,828	14,455	15,097	15,456	15,811	16,170	17,587	18,420
Nebraska	11,358	16,146	20,520	24,210	25,243	25,640	27,030	27,638	34,020	33,301
Nevada	8,657	14,227	19,155	27,408	28,639	30,319	32,197	32,764	35,035	38,904
New Hampshire	3,807	5,405	7,434	11,584	12,597	13,454	14,669	15,872	17,381	18,906
New Jersey	95,795	122,923	146,705	159,110	169,804	170,280	170,807	175,716	179,273	183,880
New Mexico	22,246	29,855	37,330	49,333	52,078	53,757	56,797	59,163	62,640	65,544
New York	255,952	325,882	369,479	465,068	487,736	500,099	489,668	508,461	531,060	559,720
North Carolina	117,656	186,328	223,402	251,739	258,981	261,690	266,009	272,691	278,325	287,885
North Dakota	4,639	5,560	5,908	6,757	7,185	7,610	7,892	8,058	8,464	8,687
Ohio	112,598	164,044	171,139	204,905	223,726	234,958	247,445	258,318	273,167	288,652
Oklahoma	51,457	60,080	67,413	75,903	80,536	82,671	82,920	83,382	86,586	90,595
Oregon	28,537	43,642	59,169	70,927	72,394	75,113	78,272	81,990	87,068	87,789
Pennsylvania	127,519	162,788	206,468	242,552	258,675	268,833	274,566	284,189	295,984	321,665
Rhode Island	10,585	15,517	19,787	26,311	27,002	27,508	27,860	28,064	28,782	29,906
South Carolina	78,701	95,970	112,232	118,843	121,469	124,502	126,074	126,591	129,489	134,833
South Dakota	9,399	12,346	13,146	14,534	15,176	15,407	15,613	15,824	16,148	16,569
Tennessee	116,861	148,391	182,342	218,894	228,849	232,611	236,854	241,225	215,868	228,105
Texas	234,169	314,991	360,191	440,938	457,346	473,962	489,552	501,502	514,153	547,345
Utah	10,263	13,506	16,231	21,787	24,114	24,775	25,459	26,794	27,064	30,087
Vermont	8,223	12,428	13,754	15,509	20,857	21,831	22,078	22,212	22,798	23,342
Virginia	77,898	102,964	113,259	131,083	137,991	141,569	145,896	149,316	155,647	161,997
Washington	54,774	71,531	97,390	113,233	119,180	123,471	127,450	132,958	143,398	152,270
West Virginia	28,086	39,720	46,305	54,200	57,688	59,576	61,749	63,037	65,324	67,811
Wisconsin	67,516	75,247	74,101	83,383	85,661	87,901	90,928	93,984	96,201	102,942
Wyoming	3,505	5,265	6,444	7,749	8,015	8,135	8,458	8,736	9,087	9,586
Outlying areas										
Guam	443	669	417	409	647	633	537	645	693	719
Northern Mariana Islands	273	314	342	358	354	373	381	385	394	384
U.S. Virgin Islands	727	219	204	165	152	150	159	153	103	95

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data are as of July except for 1995 data, which are as of June.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or statistics@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B13—Medicare Part D: Number of enrollees by type of plan, and Retiree Drug Subsidy (RDS) coverage, by census division, state, or other area, July 1, 2009

Census division and state or area	Total Part D and RDS enrollees	Medicare Part D			RDS ^a
		Total	Stand-alone prescription drug plan (PDP)	Medicare Advantage plan offering Part D coverage	
Total					
All areas	33,545,614	27,020,712	17,500,588	9,520,124	6,524,902
United States	33,066,278	26,568,880	17,446,970	9,121,910	6,497,398
New England	1,726,785	1,337,959	969,796	368,163	388,826
Connecticut	418,406	304,324	216,990	87,334	114,082
Maine	178,834	157,766	135,440	22,326	21,068
Massachusetts	781,659	594,782	408,600	186,182	186,877
New Hampshire	138,217	101,581	91,670	9,911	36,636
Rhode Island	132,149	120,067	59,939	60,128	12,082
Vermont	77,520	59,439	57,157	2,282	18,081
Middle Atlantic	4,892,752	3,780,587	2,212,160	1,568,427	1,112,165
New Jersey	963,219	675,824	545,831	129,993	287,395
New York	2,245,543	1,701,991	969,211	732,780	543,552
Pennsylvania	1,683,990	1,402,772	697,118	705,654	281,218
East North Central	5,352,862	3,841,997	2,776,882	1,065,115	1,510,865
Illinois	1,327,569	989,926	855,353	134,573	337,643
Indiana	721,398	538,626	442,828	95,798	182,772
Michigan	1,247,422	854,150	532,916	321,234	393,272
Ohio	1,453,237	988,555	636,574	351,981	464,682
Wisconsin	603,236	470,740	309,211	161,529	132,496
West North Central	2,360,310	2,057,930	1,518,783	539,147	302,380
Iowa	388,849	337,635	288,002	49,633	51,214
Kansas	289,170	258,438	219,925	38,513	30,732
Minnesota	590,213	517,480	285,855	231,625	72,733
Missouri	719,033	606,133	426,549	179,584	112,900
Nebraska	199,634	176,022	150,855	25,167	23,612
North Dakota	79,302	74,865	69,069	5,796	4,437
South Dakota	94,109	87,357	78,528	8,829	6,752
South Atlantic	6,390,080	5,128,797	3,534,347	1,594,450	1,261,283
Delaware	106,687	72,082	67,149	4,933	34,605
District of Columbia	39,676	35,585	28,086	7,499	4,091
Florida	2,379,193	1,945,152	1,035,073	910,079	434,041
Georgia	824,246	699,686	554,591	145,095	124,560
Maryland	476,381	329,832	278,046	51,786	146,549
North Carolina	1,075,347	848,868	637,120	211,748	226,479
South Carolina	521,854	399,955	314,068	85,887	121,899
Virginia	687,092	570,075	457,074	113,001	117,017
West Virginia	279,604	227,562	163,140	64,422	52,042
East South Central	2,237,401	1,859,133	1,374,581	484,552	378,268
Alabama	595,530	480,615	309,767	170,848	114,915
Kentucky	540,335	414,431	342,501	71,930	125,904
Mississippi	341,104	311,948	279,247	32,701	29,156
Tennessee	760,432	652,139	443,066	209,073	108,293
West South Central	3,301,836	2,694,077	1,946,735	747,342	607,759
Arkansas	359,799	310,994	255,649	55,345	48,805
Louisiana	498,190	411,091	273,625	137,466	87,099
Oklahoma	393,609	348,582	276,085	72,497	45,027
Texas	2,050,238	1,623,410	1,141,376	482,034	426,828
Mountain	2,002,009	1,681,198	877,386	803,812	320,811
Arizona	645,064	545,930	228,667	317,263	99,134
Colorado	426,623	349,390	169,952	179,438	77,233
Idaho	149,451	125,996	81,592	44,404	23,455
Montana	108,497	93,251	73,380	19,871	15,246
Nevada	232,469	188,581	87,475	101,106	43,888
New Mexico	209,432	185,761	116,599	69,162	23,671
Utah	181,219	150,278	81,266	69,012	30,941
Wyoming	49,254	42,011	38,455	3,556	7,243

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B13—Medicare Part D: Number of enrollees by type of plan, and Retiree Drug Subsidy (RDS) coverage, by census division, state, or other area, July 1, 2009—Continued

Census division and state or area	Total Part D and RDS enrollees	Medicare Part D			RDS ^a
		Total	Stand-alone prescription drug plan (PDP)	Medicare Advantage plan offering Part D coverage	
Pacific	4,802,243	4,187,202	2,236,300	1,950,902	615,041
Alaska	39,949	24,279	23,612	667	15,670
California	3,587,538	3,162,038	1,634,161	1,527,877	425,500
Hawaii	137,995	130,743	61,277	69,466	7,252
Oregon	428,483	382,990	183,289	199,701	45,493
Washington	608,278	487,152	333,961	153,191	121,126
Outlying areas ^b	479,336	451,832	53,618	398,214	27,504

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Characterization of enrollees may differ from that in other tables on Part D enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

- a. RDS provides a Medicare subsidy to employers and unions who continue assisting their Medicare-eligible retirees with prescription drug coverage.
- b. Includes unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B14—Medicare Part D: Number of enrollees by Part D status, census division, state, or other area, July 1, 2009

Census division and state or area	Total Medicare enrollees	Medicare Part D				Retiree drug subsidy (RDS) ^a	Other creditable coverage ^b (no Part D plan or RDS)	No Part D plan, RDS, or other creditable coverage
		Total	Full low-income subsidy ^c	Partial low-income subsidy ^d	No low-income subsidy			
Total								
All areas	46,520,716	27,021,322	9,577,310	407,359	17,036,653	6,524,902	6,048,456	6,926,036
United States	45,466,997	26,569,490	9,562,106	406,986	16,600,398	6,497,398	5,981,870	6,418,239
New England	2,362,057	1,337,995	545,781	15,973	776,241	388,826	292,510	342,726
Connecticut	558,107	304,340	103,567	2,543	198,230	114,082	62,966	76,719
Maine	259,090	157,768	88,390	557	68,821	21,068	36,889	43,365
Massachusetts	1,039,299	594,791	251,836	8,104	334,851	186,877	116,622	141,009
New Hampshire	217,378	101,589	34,343	1,934	65,312	36,636	35,130	44,023
Rhode Island	180,233	120,068	40,707	2,066	77,295	12,082	25,703	22,380
Vermont	107,950	59,439	26,938	769	31,732	18,081	15,200	15,230
Middle Atlantic	6,493,367	3,780,719	1,366,203	55,836	2,358,680	1,112,165	694,177	906,306
New Jersey	1,304,311	675,841	218,378	10,829	446,634	287,395	146,324	194,751
New York	2,937,045	1,702,029	742,755	21,149	938,125	543,552	279,275	412,189
Pennsylvania	2,252,011	1,402,849	405,070	23,858	973,921	281,218	268,578	299,366
East North Central	7,168,120	3,842,094	1,263,076	60,312	2,518,706	1,510,865	739,618	1,075,543
Illinois	1,806,475	989,974	344,912	17,187	627,875	337,643	194,193	284,665
Indiana	985,107	538,631	172,734	10,484	355,413	182,772	119,400	144,304
Michigan	1,614,512	854,166	273,354	13,874	566,938	393,272	132,716	234,358
Ohio	1,870,284	988,573	327,668	15,266	645,639	464,682	188,793	228,236
Wisconsin	891,742	470,750	144,408	3,501	322,841	132,496	104,516	183,980
West North Central	3,207,275	2,057,945	556,135	27,988	1,473,822	302,380	449,200	397,750
Iowa	511,615	337,636	81,575	4,205	251,856	51,214	67,855	54,910
Kansas	425,444	258,440	67,926	4,074	186,440	30,732	69,193	67,079
Minnesota	766,806	517,484	128,993	5,319	383,172	72,733	90,912	85,677
Missouri	985,325	606,137	196,511	9,473	400,153	112,900	135,521	130,767
Nebraska	275,617	176,026	43,089	2,428	130,509	23,612	44,062	31,917
North Dakota	107,998	74,865	16,840	1,198	56,827	4,437	16,667	12,029
South Dakota	134,470	87,357	21,201	1,291	64,865	6,752	24,990	15,371
South Atlantic	9,152,655	5,128,888	1,865,301	92,694	3,170,893	1,261,283	1,467,346	1,295,138
Delaware	145,065	72,083	24,625	1,242	46,216	34,605	19,181	19,196
District of Columbia	76,694	35,585	22,140	334	13,111	4,091	20,684	16,334
Florida	3,289,117	1,945,163	620,109	24,607	1,300,447	434,041	473,622	436,291
Georgia	1,193,887	699,692	288,653	13,578	397,461	124,560	188,435	181,200
Maryland	764,123	329,849	122,799	6,215	200,835	146,549	154,756	132,969
North Carolina	1,447,965	848,900	336,649	19,872	492,379	226,479	191,966	180,620
South Carolina	748,651	399,971	167,660	10,093	222,218	121,899	124,615	102,166
Virginia	1,109,909	570,079	197,413	11,714	360,952	117,017	243,141	179,672
West Virginia	377,244	227,566	85,253	5,039	137,274	52,042	50,946	46,690
East South Central	3,090,194	1,859,162	849,336	40,027	969,799	378,268	446,552	406,212
Alabama	827,594	480,618	218,664	10,839	251,115	114,915	132,454	99,607
Kentucky	743,418	414,435	189,355	10,558	214,522	125,904	96,339	106,740
Mississippi	487,978	311,959	159,539	6,173	146,247	29,156	78,570	68,293
Tennessee	1,031,204	652,150	281,778	12,457	357,915	108,293	139,189	131,572
West South Central	4,683,251	2,694,126	1,130,009	55,211	1,508,906	607,759	698,303	683,063
Arkansas	520,377	311,005	130,915	7,218	172,872	48,805	87,958	72,609
Louisiana	671,294	411,095	188,681	8,394	214,020	87,099	79,811	93,289
Oklahoma	591,793	348,587	121,031	6,602	220,954	45,027	101,406	96,773
Texas	2,899,787	1,623,439	689,382	32,997	901,060	426,828	429,128	420,392
Mountain	2,887,012	1,681,217	475,726	23,158	1,182,333	320,811	464,672	420,312
Arizona	899,487	545,939	159,274	6,044	380,621	99,134	133,095	121,319
Colorado	601,992	349,391	94,018	4,751	250,622	77,233	93,945	81,423
Idaho	221,962	125,997	35,190	2,149	88,658	23,455	36,704	35,806
Montana	164,635	93,252	24,828	2,000	66,424	15,246	28,107	28,030
Nevada	343,026	188,586	48,384	2,822	137,380	43,888	58,870	51,682
New Mexico	303,827	185,763	68,124	2,762	114,877	23,671	49,031	45,362
Utah	273,860	150,278	35,241	1,975	113,062	30,941	49,984	42,657
Wyoming	78,223	42,011	10,667	655	30,689	7,243	14,936	14,033

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B14—Medicare Part D: Number of enrollees by Part D status, census division, state, or other area, July 1, 2009—Continued

Census division and state or area	Total Medicare enrollees	Medicare Part D				Retiree drug subsidy (RDS) ^a	Other creditable coverage ^b (no Part D plan or RDS)	No Part D plan, RDS, or other creditable coverage
		Total	Full low-income subsidy ^c	Partial low-income subsidy ^d	No low-income subsidy			
Pacific	6,423,066	4,187,344	1,510,539	35,787	2,641,018	615,041	729,492	891,189
Alaska	62,707	24,279	14,435	259	9,585	15,670	10,993	11,765
California	4,619,642	3,162,167	1,206,745	22,942	1,932,480	425,500	453,747	578,228
Hawaii	200,305	130,745	35,920	1,468	93,357	7,252	33,008	29,300
Oregon	602,246	382,993	96,401	5,121	281,471	45,493	82,516	91,244
Washington	938,166	487,160	157,038	5,997	324,125	121,126	149,228	180,652
Outlying areas ^e	1,053,719	451,832	15,204	373	436,255	27,504	66,586	507,797

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

- RDS provides a Medicare subsidy to employers and unions who continue assisting their Medicare-eligible retirees with prescription drug coverage.
- Creditable coverage is alternative prescription drug coverage in which the actuarial value of the coverage equals or exceeds the actuarial value of standard Medicare prescription drug coverage.
- Individuals are automatically eligible for the full low-income subsidy (LIS) if they are dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid benefits, enrolled in a Medicare savings program, or receiving Supplemental Security Income.
- Individuals not automatically eligible for full LIS must apply for LIS coverage. Applicants may be found eligible for full or partial LIS, depending on their income and resources.
- Includes unknown residence.

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