

**Table 3.E1—Weighted average poverty thresholds for nonfarm families, by size, 1959–2016**  
(in dollars)

Year	Unrelated individuals			Families										Annual average CPI <sup>a</sup>
	All ages	Under age 65	Aged 65 or older	2 persons			3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons or more	
				All ages	Householder under age 65	Householder aged 65 or older								
1959	1,467	1,503	1,397	1,894	1,952	1,761	2,324	2,973	3,506	3,944	...	...	...	29.2
1960	1,490	1,526	1,418	1,924	1,982	1,788	2,359	3,022	3,560	4,002	...	...	...	29.6
1961	1,506	1,545	1,433	1,942	2,005	1,808	2,383	3,054	3,597	4,041	...	...	...	29.9
1962	1,519	1,562	1,451	1,962	2,027	1,828	2,412	3,089	3,639	4,088	...	...	...	30.3
1963	1,539	1,581	1,470	1,988	2,052	1,850	2,442	3,128	3,685	4,135	...	...	...	30.6
1964	1,558	1,601	1,488	2,015	2,079	1,875	2,473	3,169	3,732	4,193	...	...	...	31.0
1965	1,582	1,626	1,512	2,048	2,114	1,906	2,514	3,223	3,797	4,264	...	...	...	31.5
1966	1,628	1,674	1,556	2,107	2,175	1,961	2,588	3,317	3,908	4,388	...	...	...	32.5
1967	1,675	1,722	1,600	2,168	2,238	2,017	2,661	3,410	4,019	4,516	...	...	...	33.4
1968	1,748	1,797	1,667	2,262	2,333	2,102	2,774	3,553	4,188	4,706	...	...	...	34.8
1969	1,840	1,893	1,757	2,383	2,458	2,215	2,924	3,743	4,415	4,958	...	...	...	36.7
1970	1,954	2,010	1,861	2,525	2,604	2,348	3,099	3,968	4,680	5,260	...	...	...	38.8
1971	2,040	2,098	1,940	2,633	2,716	2,448	3,229	4,137	4,880	5,489	...	...	...	40.5
1972	2,109	2,168	2,005	2,724	2,808	2,530	3,339	4,275	5,044	5,673	...	...	...	41.8
1973	2,247	2,307	2,130	2,895	2,984	2,688	3,548	4,540	5,358	6,028	...	...	...	44.4
1974	2,495	2,562	2,364	3,211	3,312	2,982	3,936	5,038	5,950	6,699	...	...	...	49.3
1975	2,724	2,797	2,581	3,506	3,617	3,257	4,293	5,500	6,499	7,316	...	...	...	53.8
1976	2,884	2,959	2,730	3,711	3,826	3,445	4,540	5,815	6,876	7,760	...	...	...	56.9
1977	3,075	3,152	2,906	3,951	4,072	3,666	4,833	6,191	7,320	8,261	...	...	...	60.6
1978	3,311	3,392	3,127	4,249	4,383	3,944	5,201	6,662	7,880	8,891	...	...	...	65.2
1979	3,689	3,778	3,479	4,725	4,878	4,390	5,784	7,412	8,775	9,914	...	...	...	72.6
1980	4,190	4,290	3,949	5,363	5,537	4,983	6,565	8,414	9,966	11,269	12,761	14,199	16,896	82.4
1981	4,620	4,729	4,359	5,917	6,111	5,498	7,250	9,287	11,007	12,449	14,110	15,655	18,572	90.9
1982	4,901	5,019	4,626	6,281	6,487	5,836	7,693	9,862	11,684	13,207	15,036	16,719	19,698	96.5
1983	5,061	5,180	4,775	6,483	6,697	6,023	7,938	10,178	12,049	13,630	15,500	17,170	20,310	99.6
1984	5,278	5,400	4,979	6,762	6,983	6,282	8,277	10,609	12,566	14,207	16,096	17,961	21,247	103.9
1985	5,469	5,593	5,156	6,998	7,231	6,503	8,573	10,989	13,007	14,696	16,656	18,512	22,083	107.6
1986	5,572	5,701	5,255	7,138	7,372	6,630	8,737	11,203	13,259	14,986	17,049	18,791	22,497	109.6
1987	5,778	5,909	5,447	7,397	7,641	6,872	9,056	11,611	13,737	15,509	17,649	19,515	23,105	113.6
1988	6,022	6,155	5,674	7,704	7,958	7,157	9,435	12,092	14,304	16,146	18,232	20,253	24,129	118.3
1989	6,310	6,451	5,947	8,076	8,343	7,501	9,885	12,674	14,990	16,921	19,162	21,328	25,480	124.0
1990	6,652	6,800	6,268	8,509	8,794	7,905	10,419	13,359	15,792	17,839	20,241	22,582	26,848	130.7
1991	6,932	7,086	6,532	8,865	9,165	8,241	10,860	13,924	16,456	18,587	21,058	23,605	27,942	136.2
1992	7,143	7,299	6,729	9,137	9,443	8,487	11,186	14,335	16,952	19,137	21,594	24,053	28,745	140.3
1993	7,363	7,518	6,930	9,414	9,728	8,740	11,522	14,763	17,449	19,718	22,383	24,838	29,529	144.5
1994	7,547	7,710	7,108	9,661	9,976	8,967	11,821	15,141	17,900	20,235	22,923	25,427	30,300	148.2
1995	7,763	7,929	7,309	9,933	10,259	9,219	12,158	15,569	18,408	20,804	23,552	26,237	31,280	152.4
1996	7,995	8,163	7,525	10,233	10,564	9,491	12,516	16,036	18,952	21,389	24,268	27,091	31,971	156.9
1997	8,183	8,350	7,698	10,473	10,805	9,712	12,802	16,400	19,380	21,886	24,802	27,593	32,566	160.5
1998	8,316	8,480	7,818	10,634	10,972	9,862	13,003	16,660	19,680	22,228	25,257	28,166	33,339	163.0
1999	8,501	8,667	7,990	10,869	11,214	10,075	13,290	17,029	20,127	22,727	25,912	28,967	34,417	166.6

(Continued)

### 3.E Poverty

**Table 3.E1—Weighted average poverty thresholds for nonfarm families, by size, 1959–2016  
(in dollars)—Continued**

Year	Unrelated individuals			Families										Annual average CPI <sup>a</sup>
	All ages	Under age 65	Aged 65 or older	2 persons			3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons or more	
				All ages	Householder under age 65	Householder aged 65 or older								
2000	8,794	8,959	8,259	11,239	11,590	10,419	13,738	17,603	20,819	23,528	26,754	29,701	35,060	172.2
2001	9,039	9,214	8,494	11,569	11,920	10,715	14,128	18,104	21,405	24,195	27,517	30,627	36,286	177.1
2002	9,183	9,359	8,628	11,756	12,110	10,885	14,348	18,392	21,744	24,576	28,001	30,907	37,062	179.9
2003	9,393	9,573	8,825	12,015	12,384	11,133	14,680	18,810	22,245	25,122	28,544	31,589	37,656	184.0
2004	9,645	9,827	9,060	12,334	12,714	11,430	15,067	19,307	22,831	25,788	29,236	32,641	39,048	188.9
2005	9,973	10,160	9,367	12,755	13,145	11,815	15,577	19,971	23,613	26,683	30,249	33,610	40,288	195.3
2006	10,294	10,488	9,669	13,167	13,569	12,201	16,079	20,614	24,382	27,560	31,205	34,774	41,499	201.6
2007	10,590	10,787	9,944	13,540	13,954	12,550	16,530	21,203	25,080	28,323	32,233	35,816	42,739	207.3
2008	10,991	11,201	10,326	14,051	14,489	13,030	17,163	22,025	26,049	29,456	33,529	37,220	44,346	215.3
2009	10,956	11,161	10,289	13,991	14,439	12,982	17,098	21,954	25,991	29,405	33,372	37,252	44,366	214.5
2010	11,139	11,344	10,458	14,218	14,676	13,194	17,374	22,314	26,439	29,897	34,009	37,934	45,220	218.1
2011	11,484	11,702	10,788	14,657	15,139	13,609	17,916	23,021	27,251	30,847	35,085	39,064	46,572	224.9
2012	11,720	11,945	11,011	14,937	15,450	13,892	18,284	23,492	27,827	31,471	35,743	39,688	47,297	229.6
2013	11,892	12,119	11,173	15,156	15,676	14,095	18,552	23,836	28,235	31,932	36,267	40,269	47,990	233.0
2014	12,071	12,316	11,354	15,379	15,934	14,326	18,850	24,230	28,695	32,473	36,927	40,968	49,021	236.7
2015	12,082	12,331	11,367	15,391	15,952	14,342	18,871	24,257	28,741	32,542	36,998	41,029	49,177	237.0
2016	12,228	12,486	11,511	15,569	16,151	14,522	19,105	24,563	29,111	32,928	37,458	41,781	49,721	240.0

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey.

NOTES: CPI = Consumer Price Index; . . . = not applicable.

Poverty thresholds in dollars for larger families before 1981 are:

Year	7 persons or more
1959	4,849
1960	4,921
1961	4,967
1962	5,032
1963	5,092
1964	5,156
1965	5,248
1966	5,395
1967	5,550
1968	5,789
1969	6,101
1970	6,468
1971	6,751
1972	6,983
1973	7,435
1974	8,253
1975	9,022
1976	9,588
1977	10,216
1978	11,002
1979	12,280
1980	13,955

Beginning with poverty reports for 1981, the Census Bureau discontinued making distinctions based on householder's sex or between farm and nonfarm families of the same size and composition. Additionally, larger Current Population Survey samples permitted separate poverty income criteria for families of 7, 8, and 9 or more persons. The Social Security Administration developed separate criteria for these larger families by number of children for the base year 1978 on the same basis as the original poverty matrix for smaller families, and has since updated the criteria by means of the all-items CPI. For additional details, see Census Bureau's *Current Population Reports* Series P-60, No. 133, "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level, 1980."

a. Beginning in January 1978, the Bureau of Labor Statistics introduced a new price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) for all items (1982–1984 = 100) that forms a continuous series with the earlier index for urban wage earners and for clerical workers as of December 1977.

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**Table 3.E2—Number and percentage of poor persons, by age, at end of selected years 1959–2016**

Age and family status <sup>a</sup>	1959	1970	1980	1990 <sup>b</sup>	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
<b>Total population <sup>c</sup> (millions)</b>										
All ages	176.5	202.5	225.0	248.6	263.7	275.9	293.1	305.7	318.5	320.0
Children under 18 in families—	64.0	69.9	62.2	64.9	70.3	70.6	72.0	73.0	72.4	72.5
With male householder <sup>d</sup>	58.3	60.8	50.6	49.5	52.1	54.5	54.4	53.5	53.0	53.4
With female householder	5.7	9.0	11.5	15.4	18.2	16.1	17.6	19.6	19.4	19.1
18–54 <sup>e</sup>	81.0	94.9	116.3	132.3	140.7	147.4	153.6	155.1	<sup>f</sup> 156.2	155.9
55–64	15.5	18.4	21.7	21.3	21.1	23.8	31.0	37.0	41.1	41.3
65 or older	15.6	19.3	24.7	30.1	31.7	33.0	35.5	39.2	47.5	49.3
In families	11.9	13.4	16.7	20.1	21.1	22.3	23.8	26.6	32.3	33.7
Unrelated individuals	3.7	5.8	8.0	10.0	10.6	10.7	11.7	12.5	<sup>f</sup> 15.3	15.6
Men	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.9	5.1	5.4
Women	2.5	4.4	6.3	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.6	<sup>f</sup> 10.2	10.2
<b>Number poor <sup>c</sup> (millions)</b>										
All ages	39.5	25.3	29.3	33.6	36.4	31.1	36.9	46.2	43.1	40.7
Children under 18 in families—	17.2	10.5	11.1	13.3	14.4	11.1	12.3	15.7	13.9	12.7
With male householder <sup>d</sup>	13.1	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.0	6.9	6.0	5.0
With female householder	4.1	4.8	5.9	8.0	8.9	6.2	7.3	8.8	7.9	7.7
18–54 <sup>e</sup>	13.4	8.2	12.2	14.6	16.5	14.1	18.0	22.6	20.3	18.6
55–64	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.7	4.2	4.3
65 or older	5.5	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.6
In families	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7
Unrelated individuals	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.8
Men	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
Women	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9
<b>Percentage poor <sup>c</sup></b>										
All ages	22.4	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.8	11.3	12.6	15.1	13.5	12.7
Children under 18 in families—	26.9	15.0	17.9	20.5	20.5	15.7	17.1	21.4	19.2	17.6
With male householder <sup>d</sup>	22.4	9.3	10.4	10.7	10.7	8.9	9.2	12.8	11.2	9.4
With female householder	72.2	53.4	50.8	52.1	48.6	38.4	41.6	45.0	40.9	40.4
18–54 <sup>e</sup>	16.5	8.7	10.5	11.0	11.7	9.6	11.7	14.6	13.0	11.9
55–64	21.5	11.4	9.5	9.7	10.2	9.4	8.7	10.1	10.3	10.4
65 or older	35.2	24.6	15.7	12.2	10.5	10.2	10.1	9.0	8.8	9.3
In families	26.9	14.7	8.5	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.2
Unrelated individuals	61.9	47.1	30.6	24.8	21.4	20.8	19.5	16.7	16.0	18.1
Men	59.0	38.9	24.4	17.3	14.3	18.3	15.6	14.6	13.6	16.8
Women	63.3	49.7	32.3	26.9	23.8	21.8	21.1	17.7	17.2	18.8

SOURCES: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2017 Annual Social and Economic Supplement. Data for 1970 are based on the 1970 Census of Population controls.

NOTES: Table includes civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

a. Income and poverty status refer to the calendar year shown; family status is as of March of the succeeding year.

b. Based on revised methodology.

c. Includes armed forces in the United States living off post or with families on post. Excludes unrelated individuals under age 16.

d. Includes children in families with both spouses present and in families with male householder with no spouse present.

e. Includes persons under age 18 listed as unrelated individual, family householder, spouse of householder, or other family member.

f. Revised.

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### 3.E Poverty

**Table 3.E3—Shares of money income from earnings and other sources for aged and nonaged families, 2016**

Type of money income received during year	Aged family units						Nonaged family units					
	Individuals aged 65 or older living alone or with nonrelatives only			Multiperson families with householder aged 65 or older			Individuals under age 65 living alone or with nonrelatives only			Multiperson families with householder under age 65		
	Total	Poor <sup>a</sup>	Nonpoor	Total	Poor <sup>a</sup>	Nonpoor	Total	Poor <sup>a</sup>	Nonpoor	Total	Poor <sup>a</sup>	Nonpoor
Number of families and unrelated individuals (millions)	15.6	2.8	12.7	17.1	0.9	16.2	43.1	9.7	33.4	65.7	7.2	58.5
<b>Percentage receiving income of specified type<sup>b</sup></b>												
Earnings	20.5	3.7	23.9	50.3	19.1	51.8	84.1	48.4	91.2	94.1	70.0	96.6
Public program payments												
Social Security <sup>c</sup>	87.6	74.4	90.2	86.7	60.1	87.9	8.0	17.3	6.1	12.4	14.3	12.2
Supplemental Security Income	5.0	20.7	1.9	4.2	13.1	3.8	4.4	17.8	1.8	3.9	11.4	3.1
Other public assistance	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.7	8.0	3.5	10.8	18.1	9.3	11.8	19.7	11.0
Other programs <sup>d</sup>	5.1	1.6	5.8	9.0	2.8	9.3	4.3	3.8	4.5	6.6	4.0	6.9
Other sources												
Dividends, interest, rent	60.3	36.6	65.0	74.4	41.9	75.9	55.8	30.6	60.8	67.9	25.4	72.4
Employment-related pensions, alimony, annuities	42.6	8.1	49.4	52.5	8.5	54.6	6.7	4.5	7.1	14.6	15.1	14.5
<b>Percentage distribution of income, by type</b>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	24.3	2.0	25.1	41.5	14.9	41.7	86.9	44.3	87.9	89.3	68.5	89.6
Public program payments												
Social Security <sup>c</sup>	39.0	74.4	37.6	27.0	64.3	26.8	2.2	20.9	1.7	2.0	10.7	1.9
Supplemental Security Income	0.9	16.3	0.3	0.5	8.8	0.4	0.8	18.4	0.3	0.4	6.7	0.3
Other public assistance	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.8	0.3	2.5	10.3	2.3	0.9	6.8	0.8
Other programs <sup>d</sup>	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.6
Other sources												
Dividends, interest, rent	9.3	2.0	9.6	9.1	3.6	9.2	4.0	1.5	4.1	4.1	1.0	4.1
Employment-related pensions, alimony, annuities	24.3	3.6	25.1	20.2	4.3	20.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	4.7	2.7
Median income (dollars)	22,993	8,856	27,113	58,912	10,524	61,508	35,001	8,053	40,385	78,000	12,413	85,316

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2017 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

NOTES: Table includes civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

- a. Poverty status based on money income of all family members after receipt of Social Security and any other cash transfer payments.
- b. Received by individuals or any family member at any time during 2016. Most individuals or families received more than one type of income during the year.
- c. Social Security may include more than one type of income during the year.
- d. Unemployment insurance, workers' compensation, or veterans' payments.

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**Table 3.E4—Current living arrangements of persons aged 65 or older, by sex and poverty status, March 2017**

Living arrangement	Population (thousands)			Percentage distribution			Percentage officially poor
	Total	Poor	Nonpoor	Total	Poor	Nonpoor	
<b>All persons aged 65 or older</b>							
Total	49,274	4,568	44,706	100.0	100.0	100.0	9.3
Unrelated individuals	15,581	2,828	12,753	31.6	61.9	28.5	18.1
Family members	33,693	1,740	31,953	68.4	38.1	71.5	5.2
Householder or spouse	30,988	1,495	29,493	62.9	32.7	66.0	4.8
Other relative <sup>a</sup>	2,705	245	2,460	5.5	5.4	5.5	9.1
Poor by own income	1,196	191	1,005	2.4	4.2	2.2	16.0
Not poor by own income	1,509	55	1,455	3.1	1.2	3.3	3.6
<b>Men</b>							
Subtotal	22,160	1,687	20,473	45.0	36.9	45.8	7.6
Unrelated individuals	5,352	902	4,451	10.9	19.7	10.0	16.8
Family members	16,808	786	16,022	34.1	17.2	35.8	4.7
Householder	10,340	449	9,891	21.0	9.8	22.1	4.3
Spouse of householder	5,872	281	5,591	11.9	6.2	12.5	4.8
Other relative <sup>a</sup>	596	55	540	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.3
Poor by own income	233	45	187	0.5	1.0	0.4	19.4
Not poor by own income	363	10	353	0.7	0.2	0.8	2.8
<b>Women</b>							
Subtotal	27,114	2,880	24,234	55.0	63.1	54.2	10.6
Unrelated individuals	10,229	1,926	8,303	20.8	42.2	18.6	18.8
Family members	16,885	954	15,931	34.3	20.9	35.6	5.7
Householder, no husband present	2,352	292	2,060	4.8	6.4	4.6	12.4
Householder with husband present	4,811	209	4,602	9.8	4.6	10.3	4.4
Wife of householder	7,612	263	7,349	15.4	5.8	16.4	3.5
Other relative <sup>a</sup>	2,109	190	1,920	4.3	4.2	4.3	9.0
Poor by own income	963	146	818	2.0	3.2	1.8	15.1
Not poor by own income	1,146	44	1,102	2.3	1.0	2.5	3.9

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2017 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

NOTES: Living arrangements as of March 2017.

Poverty status in 2016 as reflected by income of unrelated individual or family money income for year compared with official poverty income criterion for families of appropriate size and composition.

Table includes civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

a. Aged family members who are neither the family householder nor the spouse of the householder. Official poverty classification is based on combined income of all related persons living together. Persons in this group are classified here on the basis of official poverty criteria for family income and on a comparison of their own income with official poverty criteria for elderly persons maintaining their own households. The hidden poor are other relatives in nonpoor households whose own income is below the official poverty line for unrelated individuals or married couples.

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### 3.E Poverty

**Table 3.E6—Percentage distribution of aged families receiving Social Security benefits, by share of income from benefits and race, 2016**

Social Security share of money income for year <sup>a</sup>	Individuals aged 65 or older living alone or with nonrelatives only				Multiperson families with householder aged 65 or older			
	Total	Poor	Nonpoor	Percent poor	Total	Poor	Nonpoor	Percent poor
<b>All races<sup>b</sup></b>								
Number (thousands)	15,566	2,821	12,745	...	17,147	915	16,232	...
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.3
No Social Security benefits	14.0	33.3	9.8	43.0	14.0	48.9	12.1	18.6
Some Social Security benefits	86.0	66.7	90.2	14.1	86.0	51.1	87.9	3.2
Less than one-fourth of income	10.0	1.4	11.9	2.5	23.4	1.3	24.6	0.3
One-fourth to one-half of income	18.3	2.5	21.8	2.5	24.8	2.2	26.1	0.5
One-half to three-fourths of income	14.6	4.3	16.9	5.3	15.4	5.3	16.0	1.8
Three-fourths or more of income	43.1	58.6	39.6	24.7	22.3	42.3	21.2	10.1
<b>White only</b>								
Number (thousands)	13,021	2,067	10,954	...	14,723	638	14,085	...
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.3
No Social Security benefits	12.7	30.9	9.3	38.6	13.2	51.5	11.5	16.9
Some Social Security benefits	87.3	69.1	90.7	12.6	86.8	48.5	88.5	2.4
Less than one-fourth of income	10.6	1.3	12.3	2.0	23.4	1.1	24.4	0.2
One-fourth to one-half of income	19.2	2.7	22.4	2.2	25.2	1.2	26.3	0.2
One-half to three-fourths of income	15.0	4.1	17.1	4.3	15.9	5.5	16.4	1.5
Three-fourths or more of income	42.5	61.1	39.0	22.8	22.3	40.7	21.5	7.9
<b>Black only</b>								
Number (thousands)	1,849	543	1,307	...	1,447	195	1,253	...
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.4
No Social Security benefits	19.7	35.6	13.2	52.9	17.3	37.3	14.2	29.0
Some Social Security benefits	80.3	64.4	86.8	23.5	82.7	62.7	85.8	10.2
Less than one-fourth of income	7.4	2.2	9.6	8.7	21.7	2.6	24.7	1.6
One-fourth to one-half of income	12.4	2.2	16.6	5.3	22.8	3.9	25.8	2.3
One-half to three-fourths of income	12.3	5.1	15.2	12.3	12.4	5.5	13.4	5.9
Three-fourths or more of income	48.2	54.8	45.4	33.4	25.8	50.7	21.9	26.4

SOURCE: Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, public-use file of the March 2017 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

NOTES: Civilian noninstitutionalized population residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

For a discussion of standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages, see Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

... = not applicable.

a. Payments under Social Security program any time in 2016 to any family member as reported in the March 2017 Current Population Survey.

b. Includes other races.

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Table 3.E8—Poverty guidelines for families of specified size, 1965–2017 (in dollars)

Date of issuance <sup>a</sup>	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	Increment <sup>b</sup>
December 1965	1,540	1,990	2,440	3,130	3,685	4,135	4,635	5,135	500
August 1967	1,600	2,000	2,500	3,200	3,800	4,200	4,700	5,300	500
September 1968	1,600	2,100	2,600	3,300	3,900	4,400	4,900	5,400	500
September 1969	1,800	2,400	3,000	3,600	4,200	4,800	5,400	6,000	600
December 1970	1,900	2,500	3,100	3,800	4,400	5,000	5,600	6,200	600
November 1971	2,000	2,600	3,300	4,000	4,700	5,300	5,900	6,500	600
October 1972	2,100	2,725	3,450	4,200	4,925	5,550	6,200	6,850	650
March 1973	2,200	2,900	3,600	4,300	5,000	5,700	6,400	7,100	700
May 1974	2,330	3,070	3,810	4,550	5,290	6,030	6,770	7,510	740
March 1975	2,590	3,410	4,230	5,050	5,870	6,690	7,510	8,330	820
April 1976	2,800	3,700	4,600	5,500	6,400	7,300	8,200	9,100	900
April 1977	2,970	3,930	4,890	5,850	6,810	7,770	8,730	9,690	960
April 1978	3,140	4,160	5,180	6,200	7,220	8,240	9,260	10,280	1,020
May 1979	3,400	4,500	5,600	6,700	7,800	8,900	10,000	11,100	1,100
April 1980	3,790	5,010	6,230	7,450	8,670	9,890	11,110	12,330	1,220
March 1981	4,310	5,690	7,070	8,450	9,830	11,210	12,590	13,970	1,380
April 1982	4,680	6,220	7,760	9,300	10,840	12,380	13,920	15,460	1,540
February 1983	4,860	6,540	8,220	9,900	11,580	13,260	14,940	16,620	1,680
February 1984	4,980	6,720	8,460	10,200	11,940	13,680	15,420	17,160	1,740
March 1985	5,250	7,050	8,850	10,650	12,450	14,250	16,050	17,850	1,800
February 1986	5,360	7,240	9,120	11,000	12,880	14,760	16,640	18,520	1,880
February 1987	5,500	7,400	9,300	11,200	13,100	15,000	16,900	18,800	1,900
February 1988	5,770	7,730	9,690	11,650	13,610	15,570	17,530	19,490	1,960
February 1989	5,980	8,020	10,060	12,100	14,140	16,180	18,220	20,260	2,040
February 1990	6,280	8,420	10,560	12,700	14,840	16,980	18,120	21,260	2,140
February 1991	6,620	8,880	11,140	13,400	15,660	17,920	20,180	22,440	2,260
February 1992	6,810	9,190	11,570	13,950	16,330	18,710	21,090	23,470	2,380
February 1993	6,970	9,430	11,890	14,350	16,810	19,270	21,730	24,190	2,460
February 1994	7,360	9,840	12,320	14,800	17,280	19,760	22,240	24,720	2,480
February 1995	7,470	10,030	12,590	15,150	17,710	20,270	22,830	25,390	2,560
March 1996	7,740	10,360	12,980	15,600	18,220	20,840	23,460	26,080	2,620
March 1997	7,890	10,610	13,330	16,050	18,770	21,490	24,210	26,960	2,720
February 1998	8,050	10,850	13,650	16,450	19,250	22,050	24,850	27,650	2,800
March 1999	8,240	11,060	13,880	16,700	19,520	22,340	25,160	27,980	2,820
February 2000	8,350	11,250	14,150	17,050	19,950	22,850	25,750	28,650	2,900
February 2001	8,590	11,610	14,630	17,650	20,670	23,690	26,710	29,730	3,020
February 2002	8,860	11,940	15,020	18,100	21,180	24,260	27,340	30,420	3,080
February 2003	8,980	12,120	15,260	18,400	21,540	24,680	27,820	30,960	3,140
February 2004	9,310	12,490	15,670	18,850	22,030	25,210	28,390	31,570	3,180
February 2005	9,570	12,830	16,090	19,350	22,610	25,870	29,130	32,390	3,260
January 2006	9,800	13,200	16,600	20,000	23,400	26,800	30,200	33,600	3,400
January 2007	10,210	13,690	17,170	20,650	24,130	27,610	31,090	34,570	3,480
January 2008	10,400	14,000	17,600	21,200	24,800	28,400	32,000	35,600	3,600
January 2009	10,830	14,570	18,310	22,050	25,790	29,530	33,270	37,010	3,740

(Continued)

### 3.E Poverty

**Table 3.E8—Poverty guidelines for families of specified size, 1965–2017 (in dollars)—Continued**

Date of issuance <sup>a</sup>	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	Increment <sup>b</sup>
January 2010	10,830	14,570	18,310	22,050	25,790	29,530	33,270	37,010	3,740
January 2011	10,890	14,710	18,530	22,350	26,170	29,990	33,810	37,630	3,820
January 2012	11,170	15,130	19,090	23,050	27,010	30,970	34,930	38,890	3,960
January 2013	11,490	15,510	19,530	23,550	27,570	31,590	35,610	39,630	4,020
January 2014	11,670	15,730	19,790	23,850	27,910	31,970	36,030	40,090	4,060
January 2015	11,770	15,930	20,090	24,250	28,410	32,570	36,730	40,890	4,160
January 2016	11,880	16,020	20,160	24,300	28,440	32,580	36,730	40,890	4,160
January 2017	12,060	16,240	20,420	24,600	28,780	32,960	37,140	41,320	4,180

SOURCES: Department of Health and Human Services, *Federal Register*, vol. 82, no. 19 (January 31, 2017), pp. 8831–8832; earlier *Federal Register* notices (1968–2016); and Israel Putnam, "Poverty Thresholds: Their History and Future Development" [November 1970], p. 281 in Mollie Orshansky [editor], *Documentation of Background Information and Rationale for Current Poverty Matrix* (Technical Paper I of *The Measure of Poverty*), Washington, D.C., U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1977.

NOTES: Except for Alaska and Hawaii. Guidelines for Alaska and Hawaii since 1980 are:

Year	Alaska		Hawaii	
	1 person	Increment	1 person	Increment
1980	4,760	1,520	4,370	1,400
1981	5,410	1,720	4,980	1,580
1982	5,870	1,920	5,390	1,770
1983	6,080	2,100	5,600	1,930
1984	6,240	2,170	5,730	2,000
1985	6,560	2,250	6,040	2,070
1986	6,700	2,350	6,170	2,160
1987	6,860	2,380	6,310	2,190
1988	7,210	2,450	6,650	2,250
1989	7,480	2,550	6,870	2,350
1990	7,840	2,680	7,230	2,460
1991	8,290	2,820	7,610	2,600
1992	8,500	2,980	7,830	2,740
1993	8,700	3,080	8,040	2,820
1994	9,200	3,100	8,470	2,850
1995	9,340	3,200	8,610	2,940
1996	9,660	3,280	8,910	3,010
1997	9,870	3,400	9,070	3,130
1998	10,070	3,500	9,260	3,220
1999	10,320	3,520	9,490	3,240
2000	10,430	3,630	9,590	3,340
2001	10,730	3,780	9,890	3,470
2002	11,080	3,850	10,200	3,540
2003	11,210	3,930	10,330	3,610
2004	11,630	3,980	10,700	3,660
2005	11,950	4,080	11,010	3,750
2006	12,250	4,250	11,270	3,910
2007	12,770	4,350	11,750	4,000
2008	13,000	4,500	11,960	4,140
2009	13,530	4,680	12,460	4,300
2010	13,530	4,680	12,460	4,300
2011	13,600	4,780	12,540	4,390
2012	13,970	4,950	12,860	4,550
2013	14,350	5,030	13,230	4,620
2014	14,580	5,080	13,420	4,670
2015	14,720	5,200	13,550	4,780
2016	14,840	5,200	13,670	4,780
2017	15,060	5,230	13,860	4,810

Separate figures for Alaska and Hawaii reflect Office of Economic Opportunity administrative practice beginning in the 1966–1970 period. The Census Bureau, producer of the primary version of the poverty measure (the poverty thresholds), does not produce separate figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

Before 1983, the guidelines shown are for nonfarm families only.

a. The guidelines are effective from the date of issuance (unless otherwise specified by a particular program using them).

b. Add this amount for each additional family member. Before 1973, increments between some of the smaller family sizes differed from the increment shown in the table. Beginning in 1973, the increment is the same for all family sizes in each year's set of guidelines, with rare exceptions (such as in 2016) caused by rounding and standardizing adjustments.

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